

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aak. 1990. *Budidaya Tanaman Padi*. Kanisius. Yogyakarta.
- Aak. 1991. *Mangga*. Kanisius. Yogyakarta.
- Ahrens, D., Sil via F., Petr S., dan Paul K. L. 2013. Integrative analysis of DNA phylogeography and morphology of the European rose chafer (*Cetonia aurata*) to infer species taxonomy and patterns of postglacial colonization in Europe. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 69: 83-94
- Ananto, T., dan Siti M. W. 2012. Peran serangga sebagai vektor penyakit karat puru pada sengon (*Albizia falcataria* L. Fosberg). *J Agron Indonesia* 40 (1).
- Atmowidi, T., Puji R. dan Andeng S. 2008. Pollination Effectiveness of *Apis cerana* Fabricus and *Apis mellifera* Linnaeus (Hymenoptera: Apidae) in *Jatropha curcas* L. (Euphorbiaceae). *BIOTROPIA*. 5(2): 129-134
- Bacquaert, J. 1936. The common oriental hornets, *Vespa tropica* and *Vespa affinis* and their color forms. *Treubia* 15: 329-351
- Barth, F. G. 1991. *Insects and Flowers The Biology of a Partnership*. Princeton University Press. New Jersey.
- Bickel, D. J. 1994. *The Australian Sciapodinae (Diptera: Dolichopodidae), with a review of the Oriental and Australian faunas, and a world conspectus of the subfamily (Volume 21)*. The Australian Museum. Sydney.
- Biswas, S., Chatterjee S. K., dan Sengupta T. 1999. The Scarabaeidae (Insecta: Coleoptera) of Andaman and Nicobar Island, With Description of A New Species. *Rec. Zool. Surv. India* 97: 51-72
- Blote, H. C. 1952. On Some Oncomerini From New Guinea (Heteroptera, Pentatomidae). *Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie Te Leiden Del.* 31(23): 1-7
- Boror, D. J., Triplehorn C. A., dan Johnson N. F. 1992. *Pengenalan Pelajaran Serangga Edisi Keenam*. Diterjemahkan oleh: Pratoedjono, S. dan Brotowidjoyo M. D. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta.

- BPTP Kota Padang. 2008. "Kota Padang". www.sumbar.litbang.pertanian.go.id. 24 April 2016.
- Brands, S. J. 2012. "*Polistes Tenebricosus*" NameBank ID: 6770256. www.zipcodezoo.com. 18 April 2017.
- Broinstein, J. L., Alarcon, R., dan Geber, M. 2006. The Evolution of Plant-Insect Mutualisms. *New Phytologist*. 172(3): 412-428
- Broto, W. 2003. *Mangga: Budidaya, Pascapanen & Tata Niaganya*. Agro Media Pustaka. Jakarta.
- Buck, M., Stephen A. M., dan David K. B. C. 2008. Identification Atlas of the Vespidae (Hymenoptera, Aculeata) of the northeastern Nearctic region. *Canadian Journal of Arthropod Identification*. ISSN 1911-2173
- Busnia, M. 2006. *Entomologi*. Andalas University Press. Padang.
- Cameron, E. 1957. On the parasites and predators of the cockroach. II.-*Evania appendigaster* (L.). *Bulletin of Entomological Research* 48: 199-209.
- Chasanah, L. R. 2010. *Keanekaragaman dan Frekuensi Kunjungan Serangga Penyerbuk serta Efektivitasnya dalam Pembentukan Buah Hoya multiflora Blume (Asclepiadaceae)*. [Thesis]. Bogor. Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Chian, L. K. 2009. "*Orthetrum Sabina*". www.lkcnhm.nus.edu.sg. 18 April 2017.
- Choate, P. M. 2001. *Manual for The Identification of The Ground Beetles (Coleoptera: Carabidae) (including tiger beetles) of Florida*. University of Florida. Florida.
- DAF. 2005. "Honey bee pollination benefits for crops and orchards in Western Australia". www.agric.wa.gov.au. 19 April 2017.
- Dag, S dan S. Gazit. 2000. Mango pollinators in Israel. *J. Appl. Hort.* 2(1): 39-43
- Diclaro, J. W dan Philip E. K. 2015. *Black Soldier Fly Hermetia illucens Linnaeus (Insecta: Diptera: Stratiomyidae)*. University of Florida. Florida.
- Dhurve, S. S. 2008. Impact of honey bee pollination on seed production of Niger. *Thesis*. University of Agricultural Sciences. Dharwad

- Dorji, P., Thinley G., Wim K., dan Tshering N. 2017. New Records of Social Wasps (Hymenoptera: Vespinae: *Vespa* and *Provespa*) From Bhutan. *Journal of Threatened Taxa*. 9(4): 10102-10108
- Erniwati dan Sih K. 2010. Keragaman Serangga Pengunjung Bunga pada Lima Jenis Tanaman Buah di Jawa Timur. *Zoo Indonesia*. 20(1): 27-38.
- Erwin, T. L. 1970. A Reclassification of Bombardier Beetles and A Taxonomic Revision of The North and Middle American Species (Carabidae: Brachinida). *Quaestiones Entomologicae*. 6 : 4 - 215
- Fajardo, A. C., Jose R. M., Oscar S. O., dan Cleofas R. C. 2008. Insect Pollinators and Floral Visitors of Mango (*Mangifera indica* L. cv. Carabao). *Journal the Philippines Agricultural Scientist*. 91(4): 372-382
- Fajarwati, M. R., Atmowidi T., dan Dorly. 2009. Keanekaragaman Serangga pada Bunga Tomat (*Lycopersicon esculentum* Mill.) di Lahan Pertanian Organik. *Jurnal Entomologi Indonesia* 6: 77-85.
- Fakhrizal. 2017. Tanaman Mangga, Wawancara. Padang.
- Falahudin, I., Delima E. M., dan Indah A. P. R. 2015. Dicersitas Serangga Ordo Orthoptera pada Lahan Gambut di Kecamatan Lalan Kabupaten Musi Banyuasin. *Bioilmi*. 1(1): 1-7
- Fardaniyah, F. 2007. Pengaruh Pemberian Minyak Serai Wangi (*Cymbopogon nardus* [L] Rendle) Terhadap Infestasi Lalat Hijau (*Chrysomya megacephala* [Fab]). [Skripsi]. Bogor. Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Framlin, M. 2008. Know Your Chafers. *Nature in North-East Essex*, 40-45
- Free, J. B. 1993. *Insects Pollination of Crops, Second Edition*. Academic Press. San Diego.
- Griffin, A. R dan Sedgley, M. 1989. *Sexual Reproduction of Tree Crops*. Academic Press Inc. San Diego.
- Ghazoul, J. 1997. *Field Studies of Forest Tree Reproductive Ecology*. Saraburi: ASEAN Canada Forest Tree Seed Centre Project. Canada.
- Gullan, P. J. dan Cranston P. S. 2005. *The Insect: An Outline of Entomology*. Blackwell Publishing Ltd. Victoria. Australia.

- Gunastri, C. T. 2012. *Mangga Top di Kebun dan Pot*. Penebar Swadaya. Malang.
- Hamberger, J. 2006. www.nathistoc.bio.uci.edu. 17 Februari 2017.
- Harris, R. 2017. *Invasive Ant Risk Assessment*. Biosecurity New Zealand. New Zealand.
- Hashimoto, Y. 2003. *Identification Guide To The Ant Subfamily Of Borneo*. Tools for Monitoring Soil Biodiversity in The ASEAN Region. Darwin Initiative.
- Himmah, N., Mochamad A. S., dan Dharmono. 2015. Insekta di Desa Panjaratan, Kabupaten Tanah Laut, Kalimantan Selatan. Prosiding Seminar Universitas Lambung Mangkurat.
- Hsiao. 1965. New Coreids from China (Hemiptera, Heteroptera) IV. *Acta Zoologica Sinica* 17(4): 423-432
- Ide, P. 2010. *Health Secret of Mango*. Elex Media Komputindo. Jakarta.
- Iskandar, W. 1989. *Pemberantasan Serangga dan Binatang Pengganggu*. Depkes RI. Jakarta.
- Iswanto, H. 2002. *Membuat Mangga Tiga Rasa*. PT Agromedia Pustaka. Jakarta.
- Joomla. 2012. "Mangga Tongdam" www.lembahpinus.com. 1 September 2016.
- Jumar. 2000. *Entomologi Pertanian*. Rineka Cipta. Jakarta.
- Kumari, D. A., Jyothirmayee M. A., Bhagwan dan Raj K. 2014. Surveillance of Pollinators and Their Behaviour In Mango Flowers. *Plant Archieve*. 14(2): 727-729
- Lablokoff-Khnzorian, S. M. 1982. *Les Coccinelles Coleopteres-Coccinellidae Tribu Coccinellini des regions Paelearctique et Orientale*. Boubee. Paris. 568 pp.
- Linton, E. 2006. "Potter Wasp". www.aggie-horticultur.tamu.edu (Diakses pada 18 April 2017)
- Mairawita, Habazar T., Hasyim A., Nasir N., dan Suswati. 2012. Potensi *Trigona* spp. Sebagai Agen Penyebar Bakteri (*Ralstonia solanacearum* Phylotipe IV) Penyebab Penyakit Darah pada Pisang di Sumatera Barat. *Jurnal HPT Tropika* 12: 92-101.



- Mangunjaya, F. M. 2005. *Konservasi Alam dalam Islam*. Yayasan Obor Indonesia. Jakarta.
- Marhijanto, B., dan Setyo W. 1994. *Bertanam Mangga*. Arloka. Surabaya.
- Martins, D. J. 2014. *Our Friends The Pollinators, A Handbook of Pollinator and Diversity and Conservation in East Africa*. Nature Kenya. Kenya.
- Melo, M. C., Coscaron M. C., dan Filho B. A. 2005. Immature stages of *Zelus longipes* (Heteroptera: Reduviidae, Harpactorinae). *Transaction of the American Entomological Society*. 31: 101-110
- Muhamat, Hidayatullah dan Anni N. 2015. Serangga-Serangga Pengunjung pada Tanaman Zodia (*Evodia suaveolens*). *Jurnal Pros Semnas Masy Biodiv Indon*. 20(1): 27-38
- Museum National D'Histoire Naturelle. 2015. "*Polistes bicolor*" Nomor Specimen MNHN-EY-EY6589. www.science.mnhn.fr. 18 April 2017.
- Neal, P., Dafni A. dan Giurfa M. 1998. Floral symmetry and its role in plant-pollinator systems:terminology, distribution and hypotheses. *Ana. Rev. Ecol. Syst.* 29: 345-373
- Oerke, E. C. 2006. Crop losses to pests. *The Journal of Agricultural Science*. 144(1): 31-43
- Orozco, J. 2009. A new generic and new specific synonym in the genus *Euphoria* Burmeister (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae: Cetoniinae: Cetoniini). *A Journal of World Insect Systematics*. 65: 1-4
- Pemerintah Kota Padang. 2012. "Profil Kota Padang". www.bappeda.padang.go.id. 24 April 2016.
- Pinontoan, O. R., Maxi L., dan Henny V. G. M. 2011. Hama Penting Tanaman Ubi Jalar (*Ipomea batatas* L. (lamb)) di Kabupaten Minahasa, Minahasa Utara dan Kota Tomohon. *Eugenia*. 17(2)
- Popenoe, W. 1920. *Manual of Tropical And Subtropical Fruits*. The Macmillan Company. United States.
- Pracaya. 2001. *Bertanam Mangga Edisi Revisi*. PT Penebar Swadaya. Jakarta.

- Rianti, P., Bambang S., dan Tri A. 2010. Diversity and Effectiveness of Insect Pollinators of *Jatropha curcas* L. (Euphorbiaceae). *Hayati Journal of Bioscience* 17(1): 38-42
- Rismunandar. 1990. *Membudidayakan Tanaman Buah-Buahan*. Sinar Baru. Bandung.
- Rukmana, R. 1998. *Bertanam Buah-Buahan di Pekarangan*. Kanisius. Yogyakarta.
- Schuh, R. T., dan James A. S. 1995. *True bugs of the world (Hemiptera: Heteroptera): classification and natural history*. Cornell University Press. ISBN 978-0-8014-2066-5
- Silva, M. S., Fontenelle J. C. R., dan Martins R. P. 2001. Ecology, Behavior and Economics Seasonal Abundance and Species Composition of Flower-Visiting Flies. *Neotropical Entomology*. 30(3): 351-359
- Siregar, Amelia dan Zuliyanti. 2007. *Hama-Hama Tanaman Padi*. USU Press. Medan.
- Soedarto. 2008. *Parasitologi Klinik*. Airlangga University Press. Surabaya.
- Sutono, S. 2008. *Budidaya Tanaman Mangga (Mangifera indica)*. Balai Penelitian Tanah dan Balai Penelitian dan Pengembangan Pertanian. Bogor.
- Syafrina, N., Dahelmi dan Siti S. 2014. Inventarisasi Spesies Serangga pada Bunga *Clerodendrum paniculatum* L. (Lamiaceae). *Jurnal Biologi Universitas Andalas*. 3(4): 260-266
- Tan, K. H dan Nishida R. 2012. Methyl eugenol: Its occurrence, distribution, and role in nature, especially in relation to insect behavior and pollination. *J Insect Sci*. 12(56)
- Tan, J., Kees V. A., dan Xue X. C. 2014. Pictorial key to species of the genus *Ropalidia* Guerin-Meneville, 1831 (Hymenoptera, Vespidae) from China, with description of one new species. *ZooKeys*. 391: 1-35
- Thomas, A. W., Fredericton dan New B. 2011. Tabanidae of Canada, east of the Rocky Mountains 2: a photographic key to the genera and species of Tabanidae (Diptera: Tabanidae). *Canadian Journal of Arthropod Identification*. ISSN 1911-2173
- Tibbets, E. A. 2002. Visual signals of individual identity in the wasp *Polistes fuscatus*. *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. B*. 269: 1423-1428

- Verheij, E. W. M., dan Coronel R. E. 1997. *Sumber Nabati Asia Tenggara 2: Buah-Buahan yang Dapat Dimakan*. Gramedia. Jakarta.
- Wang, X., Wioletta T., dan Shunxiang R. 2015. A contribution to Asian *Afidentula* Kapur (Coleoptera, Coccinellidae, Epilachnini). *ZooKeys*. 516: 35-48
- Whitworth, T. 2006. Keys to the genera and species of blow flies (Diptera: Calliphoridae) of America North of Mexico. *Proc. Entomol. Soc. Wash.* 108 (3)
- Wu, J., Baldwin, I. T. 2010. New insights into plant responses to the attack from insect herbivores. *Annual review of genetics*. 44:1-24.
- Yuliani, W., Dahelmi dan Syamsuardi. 2013. Jenis-Jenis Serangga Pengunjung Bunga *Neriumoleander* Linn. (Apocynaceae) di Kecamatan Pauh, Padang. *Jurnal Biologi Universitas Andalas*. 2(2): 96-102
- Yuniarti. 2000. *Penanganan Segar dan Pengolahan Buah Mangga*. Kanisius. Yogyakarta.
- Zhang, G., Elwood R. H., dan Christiane W. 2016. A taxonomic monograph of the assassin bug genus *Zelus* Fabricius (Hemiptera: Reduviidae): 71 species based on 10,000 specimens. *Biodiversity Data Journal*. 4: e8150

