

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Altmann, J. 1968. *Sociobiology of Rhesus Monkeys III : Basic Communication Network Behaviour*. University of Chicago. United State of America
- Altmann, J. 1974. *Observational Study of Behavior: Sampling Methods*. University of Chicago. United State of America.
- Andrade MCR., Márcia, C., R, Andrade., Carlos, T, R., da Silva, V,F. 2004. Biologic Data of *Macaca mulatta*, *Macaca fascicularis*, and *Saimiri sciureus* Used for Research at the Fiocruz Primate Center. *Mem Inst Oswaldo Cruz* **6**: 581-589.
- Aurelli, Filippo., Das, Marjolijn., Veenema, Hans. 1997. Differential kinship effect on reconciliation in three species of Macaques (*Macacca fascicularis*, *M. fuscata*, *M. sylvanus*). *Journal of comparative psychology*. Vol 111 (1). 91 - 99
- Barrett, L., S. P. Henzi., A. Weingrill., J. E. Lycett. and R. Hill. 1999. Market Forces Predict Grooming Reciprocity in Female Baboons. *Proceedings of the Royal Society London* **266**: 665 - 670.
- Bercovitch, F. B. and M. A. Huffman 1999. *The macaques*. In: Dolhinow, P and A. Fuentes (Eds). *the nonhuman primates*. Mayfield Publishing, California. 112 - 120.
- Borgatti, SP., Everett MG, Freeman , LC. 2002. UCINET for Windows: Software for Social Network Analysis. Harvard, MA: Analytic Technologies. Available from: <http://www.analytictech.com>
- Crockett, C.M., Wilson, WL. 1980. The Ecological Separation of *Macaca nemestrina* and *Macaca fascicularis* in Sumatra. In : Lindburg, D.G. (Eds). *The Macaques : Studies in Ecology, Behaviour and Evolution*. *The Macaques : Studies in Ecology, Behaviour and Evolution*. Van Nostrand Reinhold. New York. 182 - 214
- Deag, J. M 1977. Agression and Submission in Monkey Societes. *Animal Behavior* **25**: 465 - 474.
- Eaton, GG., Johnson, D., Glick, BB., Worlein, JM. 1986. Japanese Macaques (*Macaca fuscata*) Social Development : Sex Difference in Juvenile Behaviour. *Primates*. **27** (2): 141-150.
- Flack, JC., de Waal FBM. 2000. Any Animal Whatever. Darwinian Building Blocks of Morality in Monkeys and Apes. *J Consciousness Study* **7** :1 – 29
- Flack, JC., Girvan, M., de Waal FBM., Krakauer, DC. 2006. Policing Stabilizes Construction of Social Niches in Primates. *Nature* **439** : 426 - 429

- Fooden, J. 1995. *Systematic Review of the Southeast Asian Longtail Macaques, Macaca fascicularis* (Raffles, 1821). Field Museum of Natural History Fieldiana. Chicago.
- Kusnadi. 1998. *Jaringan Sosial Sebagai Strategi Adaptasi Masyarakat Nelayan. Studi Kasus di Desa Pesisir, Kecamatan Besuki, Kabupaten Situbondo, Jawa Timur*. Tesis program pascasarjana antropologi FISIP Universitas Indonesia. Depok
- Lehner, N. P. 1996. *HandBook of Ethological Methods*. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.
- Lindburg, D.G. 1971. The Rhesus Monkey in North India: an Ecological and Behavioral Study. In: Rosenblum, L.A. (Eds). *Primate behavior: developments in field laboratory research*, vol. 2. Academic Press, New York. 1 - 106.
- Loy, J and Harnois, M. 1988. An Assessment of Dominance and Kinship among Patas Monkeys: *Primates* **29** 331 - 342
- McFarland, D. 1999. *Animal Behavior, Psychobiology, Ethology and Evolution*. Addison Wesley Longman Limited. England.
- Mitchell, J. Clyde. 1996. The Concept and Use of Social Network In: Mitchell (Eds). *Social Networks in Urban Situation: Analysis of Personal Relationships in Central Africa Town* University of Manchester Press. Manchester. 1 - 50
- Newman, M. 2005. A measure of betweenness centrality based on random walks. *Social Network* **27**: 39 - 54
- Preuschoft, S and van Schaik, C. P. 2000. Dominance and Communication. Conflict Management in Various Social Settings. In: F. Aurelli and F.B.M de Waal (Eds). *Natural Conflict Resolution*. University of California Press. Berkley, California. 77 - 105
- Rizaldi and K. Watanabe. 2008. Successive Aggression: Another Pattern of Polyadic Aggressive in Captive Group of Japanese Macaques. *American Journal of Primatology* **70**: 349-355.
- Roonwal, M. L. and S. M. Monhot. 1977. *Primates of South Asia*. Harvard University press. Cambridge.
- Rowe, N. 1996. *The Pictorial Guide to The Living Primates*. Pogonias Press. East Hampton. New York.
- Schino, G. 2001. Grooming, Competition and Social Rank among Female Primates: A meta-analysis. *Animal Behaviour*. **62**: 265 - 271.
- Schino, G., Giuseppe ,F., Visalberghi, E. 2009. The Time Frame of Partner Choice in the Grooming Reciprocation of *Cebus apella*. *Ethology*. **15**: 70 - 76.

- Schino, G., S, Scucchi., D, Maestipieri and P, G, Turillazzi. 1988. Allogrooming as a Tension-reduction Mechanism: a Behavioural Approach. *American Journal of Primatology*. **16**: 43–50.
- Septiana, A. 1996. *Tingkah Laku Bermain Beruk (Macaca nemestrina) di Penangkaran Pusat Studi Satwa Primata (PSSP) Lembaga Penelitian IPB Darmaga*. Skripsi Sarjana Biologi FMIPA Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor.
- Sterck, E. H. M., D. P Watts and C. P. van Schaik. 1997. The Evolution of Female Social Relationships in Nonhuman Primates. *Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology* **41**: 291 - 309
- Takahashi, H. and T. Furuichi. 1998. Comparative Study of Grooming Relationships among Wild Japanese Macaques in Kinkazan. *Primates* **39**: 365 - 374
- Thierry, B. 1990. Feedback Loop Between Kinship and Dominance: The Macaque Model. *Journal Theoretic Biology* **145**: 511 - 521
- Thierry, B. 2000. Covariation of conflict management patterns across macaque species. In: Aureli, F. & de Waal, F. B. M., (Eds). *Natural Conflict Resolution*. University of California Press. Berkeley. 106—128
- Van der Zon, A.P.M. 1979. *Mammal of Indonesia*. UNDP/FAO National Park Development Project. Bogor.
- Voelkl, B. And Kasper, C. 2009. A social network analysis of primate group. *Primates* **50**: 343 - 356
- Wasserman, S and K, Faust. 1994. Social Network Analysis: Methods and Applications. In: Granovetter M, (Eds). *Structural Analysis in the Social Science*. Cambridge University press. Cambridge. 825
- Zamma, K. 2002. Grooming Site Preferences Determined by Lice Infection among Japanese Macaques in Arashiyama. *Primates* **43**: 41 - 49.
- Zhang, P., Bao-guo Li ., Xiao-guang Qi., and K. Watanabe. 2012. A Proximity-Based Social Network of a Group of Sichuan Snub-Nosed Monkeys (*Rhinopithecus roxellana*). *International Journal Primatology* **33**:1081–1095