

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aisyah, S., Mulyadi, R. Ariani, D.W. Kusuma, Yuliastuti, Desrizal, A. Azhar, R. Suardi, A.W. Harpenasti, A. Noviady, Adrian, L. Dwinanda, A. Ramadani dan P. Yumeri. 2011. *Status Lingkungan Hidup Daerah Provinsi Sumatera Barat 2011*. Bapedalda Provinsi Sumatera Barat. Padang.
- Ashraf, M. and N. Habjoka. 2013. Tropical Mangroves; Biologically Most Diverse “The Global 200” Ecosystem : Megachiroptera as Key Ecological and Conservation Tool. *The MAP Newsletter, Issue 315*.
- Barrion, A.T. and J.A. Litsinger. 1995. *Riceland Spiders of South and Southeast Asia*. Cambridge University Press. UK.
- Barnes, R.S.K. and R.N. Hughes. 1995. *An Introduction to Marine Ecology 2nd Edition*. Blackwell Science Ltd. USA.
- Bengen, D.G. 2001. Ekosistem dan Sumberdaya Pesisir dan Laut Serta Pengelolaan secara Terpadu dan Berkelanjutan. *Prosiding Pelatihan Pengelolaan Wilayah Pesisir Terpadu : 28-55*.
- Blanco, J.F. and J.R. Cantera. 1999. The vertical distribution of mangrove Gastropods and environmental factors relative to tide level at Buena Ventura Bay, Pacific Coast of Colombia. *Bulletin of Marine Science*. 65 (3) : 617-630.
- Bouillon, S., N. Koedam, A.V.Raman and F.Dehairs. 2002. Primary Producers Sustaining Macro-Invertebrate Communities in Intertidal Mangrove Forest. *Oecologia 130 : 441-448*.
- Budiman, A. 1991. *Penelaahan beberapa gatra ekologi moluska bakau Indonesia*. Disertasi Pasca Sarjana . Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta.
- Burke, L., Y. Kura, K. Kassem, C. Revenga, M. Spalding and D.McAllistes. 2001. *Coastal Ecosystems*. World Resources Institue. Washington, DC.
- Borrer, D. J., C.A. Triplehorn and N.F. Johnson. 1992. *Pengenalan Pelajaran Serangga. Edisi Keenam*. Gajah Mada University Press : Yogyakarta.
- Brower, J.E. and J.H. Zar. 1977. *Field and Laboratory Methods for Genus Ecology. 2nd edition*. Wm.C. Brown Publishers. Dubuque, IA.
- Carpenter, K.E. and Niem, V.H. 1998. *The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific Volume 1 : Seaweeds, corals, bivalves and gastropods*. FAO Species Identification Guide for Fishery purposes. Rome.
- Carpenter, K.E. and Niem, V.H. 1998. *The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific Volume 2. Cephalopods, crustaceans, holothurians, and sharks*. FAO Species Identification Guide for Fishery purposes. Rome.
- Chapman, V.I. 1992. *Ecosystem of The World 1 : Wet Coastal Ecosystems*. Elsevier Science Publishers B.V. Netherlands.

- Dakir. 2009. *Keanekaragaman dan Komposisi Spesies Semut (Hymenoptera: Formicidae) pada Vegetasi Mangrove Kabupaten Kolaka, Sulawesi Tenggara dan Muara Angke, Jakarta*. Tesis Magister Sains. Pasca Sarjana IPB. Bogor.
- Estradivari, M. Syahrir, N. Susilo, S. Yusri dan S Timotius. 2007. *Terumbu Karang Jakarta: Pengamata jangka panjang terumbu karang Kepulauan Seribu (2004-2005)*. Yayasan TERANGI. Jakarta.
- FAO. 2007. *Mangroves of Asia 1980-2005 : Country Reports. Working Paper 137*. FAO Forestry Department. Rome.
- Feller, I.C and M.Sitnik. 2002. *Mangrove Ecology Workshop Manual*. Smithsonian Institution. Washington, DC.
- Fitrada, W. 2013. *Diversitas Semut Pada Tumbuhan Sonneratia caseolaris (L.) Engl. Di Suaka Margasatwa Muara Angke*. Skripsi Sarjana. Departemen Biologi FMIPA. IPB. Bogor.
- Frith, D.W. 1977. A preliminary list of macrofauna from a mangrove forest and adjacent biotopes at Surin Island, Western Peninsular Thailand. *Pukhet Marine Biology Centre Research Bulletin*. 17:1-14.
- Giesen, W., S.Wulffraat, M.Zieren and L.Scholten. 2007. *Mangrove Guidebook for Southeast Asia*. Dharmasarn Co., Ltd. FAO and Wetlands International. Thailand.
- Gumilang, R.S. 2015. *Laporan Compilation of MFF SGF Study: Studi Kompilasi Program Fasilitas Dana Hibah Skala Kecil – Mangroves for the Future Indonesia*. Mangroves for the Future Indonesia : Bogor.
- Gunawan, H. 2012. *Mangrove and Human Coexistence in Batam, Indonesia. Direktori Penelitian Asing di Indonesia Tahun 2012 – Ristek : 160-161*.
- Haya, N. 2015. *Keanekaragaman Makrozoobenthos Pada Ekosistem Mangrove di Pulau Damar Maluku Utara*. Tesis Pascasarjana. IPB : Bogor.
- Hendy, I.W., M. Laura and W.T. Ben. 2014. *Habitat Creation and Biodiversity Maintenance in Mangrove Forests: Teredinid Bivalves as Ecosystem Engineers*. *PeerJ*, DOI 10.7717/PeerJ.591.
- Hogarth, P.J. 2006. *The Biology of Mangroves*. Oxford University Press. New York.
- Irwanto. 2006. *Keanekaragaman Fauna Pada Habitat Mangrove*. Yogyakarta.
- Jenkins, B. 2002. *Learning Arthropoda through latest portfolio of theory and practice*. Dominant Publisher and Distributors. New Delhi.
- Jutting, B.W.S.S. 1956. *Systematic Studies on non-marine Mollusca of The Indo-australia Archipelago: Critical Revision of Javanese Freshwater Gastropoda*. *Treubia*. 23 : 259-267.
- Kamal, E., L. Hermalena, R. Tamin dan M.L. Suardi. 2005. *Mangrove Sumatera Barat*. Pusat Kajian Mangrove dan Kawasan Pesisir. UBH. Padang.

- Kendeigh, S.C. 1974. *Ecology with Special Reference to Animals and Man*. Prentice Hall. USA.
- Khade, S.N. and Mane, U.H. 2012. Diversity of bivalve and gastropod, Molluscs of some localities from Raigad district, Maharashtra, West Coast of India. *Recent Research in Science and Technology*. 4(10): 43-48.
- Krebs, C.J. 1989. *Ecological Methodology*. Harper Collins Publishers, New York.
- Kusuma, F.D. 2013. *Keanekaragaman Serangga di Ekosistem Mangrove : Studi Kasus Hutan Mangrove di Kawasan Pesisir Angke Kapuk, Jakarta Utara*. Skripsi Sarjana Kehutanan. Fakultas Kehutanan IPB. Bogor.
- Kusumawardani, S. 2015. *Keanekaragaman, Distribusi dan Kelimpahan Fauna Lantai di Ekosistem Mangrove Laguna Bogowonto, Kulon Progo Yogyakarta*. Skripsi Sarjana Biologi. UIN Sunan Kalijaga : Yogyakarta.
- Magurran, A.E. 2004. *Measuring Biology Diversity*. Blackwell Science Ltd. UK.
- Mchenga, I.S.S. and A.I. Ali. 2013. Macro-Fauna Communities In a Tropical Mangrove Forest of Zanzibar Island, Tanzania. *Global Journal of Bio-Science and Biotechnology*. 2 (1) : 260-266.
- Muthukumaravel, K., A. Amsath and R.B. Raja. 2013. A Preliminary Inverstigation of Spider Fauna in Associated Mangroves of Muthupet at Adirampattinam Coast, Tamil Nadu, India. *International Journal of Pure and Applied Zoology*. 1(4) : 304-309.
- Nababan, E.P. 2010. *Keanekaragaman Laba-laba (Ordo Araneae) di Daerah Mangrove*. Skripsi Sarjana. Departemen Biologi FMIPA. IPB. Bogor.
- Nagelkerken, I., S.J.M. Blaber, S. Bouillon, P. Green, M. Haywood, L.G. Kirton, J.O. Meynecke, J. Pawlik, H.M. Penrose, A. Sasekumar and P.J. Somerfield. 2008. The Habitat Function of Mangroves for Terrestrial and Marine Fauna : A Review. *Aquatic Botany*. 89 : 155-185.
- Nasution, S. and Zulkifli. 2012. Species Richness and Abundance of Bivalvia and Gastropoda (Molluscs) in Mangrove Forest of Dumai City, Riau Province. *Proceedings of the International Seminar (Industrialization of Fisheries and IJIAS.ISSR-Journals*. 9(4) : 1981-1986.
- Nazim, K., M. Ahmed, M.U. Khan, S.S. A. Khokhar and A.T.H. Durrani. 2015. Population Distribution of Mollusks in Mangrove Forests, Pakistan. *FUUAST J. Biol*. 5 (1) : 37-41.
- Negromonte, A.O., M.S.L.C. Araujo and P.A. Coelho. 2012. Decapod Crustaceans From a Marine Tropical Mangrove Ecosystem on the Southern Western Atlantic, Brazil. *Naulius*. 20(2) : 247-256.
- Noor, Y.S., M. Khazali dan I.N.N. Suryadiputra. 2012. *Panduan Pengenalan Mangrove di Indonesia : Cetakan Ulang Ketiga*. Ditjen PHKA. Wetlands International, Indonesia Programme. Bogor.
- Nybakken, J.W. 1992. *Biologi Laut, Suatu Pendekatan Ekologis*. Gramedia. Jakarta.

- Nybakken, J.W. and M.D. Bertness. 2005. *Marine Biology: An Ecological Approach 6th Edition*. Pearson Education, Inc. San Fransisco.
- Odum, E.P. 1975. *Ecology: The Link Between the Natural and the Social Sciences second edition*. Holt, Rinehart and Winston. New York.
- Odum, E.P. 1998. *Dasar-Dasar Ekologi Edisi Ketiga*. Jogjakarta : Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Pawar, P.R. 2012. Molluscan Diversity in Mangrove Ecosystem of Uran (Raigad) Navi Mumbai, Maharashtra, West Coast of India. *Bull. Environ. Pharmacol. Life sci. Vol 1(6) : 55-59*.
- Pennak, R.W. 1978. *Freshwater Invertebrates of the United States*. A Wiley Inter Science Publ. Jhon Willwy and Sons. New York.
- Plaziat, J.C. 1984. *Mollusk Distribution in the Mangal, Hydrobiology of the Mangal*. Dr. W. Jungk Publisher. The Hague, Netherlands.
- Poole, R.W. 1974. *An Introduction to Qualitative Ecology*. McGraw-Hill Kogasusha. Tokyo.
- Poore, G.C.B. 2004. *Marine Decapod Crustacea of Southern Australia A Guide to Identification*. CSIRO Publishing. Australia.
- Rahmi, A. 2007. Kajian Sumber Daya Pulau-Pulau Kecil Bungus Teluk Kabung, Padang Untuk Pengelolaan Ekowisata Bahari. *Skripsi Sarjana Manajemen Sumber Daya Perairan*. Fakultas Perikanan dan Ilmu Kelautan. IPB. Bogor.
- Raychaudhuri, D. and Saha, S. 2015. Spiders (Araneae: Arachnida) of Reserve Forest of Doars: Gorumara National Park, Chapramari Wildlife Sanctuary and Mahananda Wildlife Sanctuary. *World Scientific News (20): 1-339*.
- Red Mangrove. 2015. *SpeedTree.com*. Diakses Tanggal 27 Agustus 2015
- Reid, D.G. 1984. *The Systematics and Ecology of the Mangrove-Dwelling Littorina species (Gastropoda: Littorinidae) in the Indo-Pacific*. Thesis. Department of Zoology. James cook University of North Queensland. Australia.
- Reid, D.G. 2004. The Genus *Cerithidea* Swainson, 1840 (Gastropoda: Potamididae) in the Indo-West Pacific Region. *Zootaxa. (3773)(1): 001-065*.
- Ristek. 2009. *Sains & Teknologi 2 : Berbagai Ide Untuk Menjawab Tantangan & Kebutuhan*. PT. Gramedia Pustaka Utama : Jakarta.
- RPJM Kota Padang. 2014. *Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Kota Padang Tahun 2009-2014*. Pemerintahan Kota Padang.
- Saenger, P. 2002. *Mangrove Ecology, Silviculture and Conservation*. Kluwer Academic Publishers. Netherlands.
- Sasekumar, A. 1974. Distribution of macrofauna on a Malayan mangrove shore. *Journal of Animal Ecology. 43(1) : 51-69*.
- Schowalter, T.D. 2006. *Insect Ecology An Ecosystem Approach Second Edition*. Academic Press. USA

- Sebastian, P.A., S. Murugesan, M.J. Mathew, A.V. Sudhikumar and E. Sunish. 2005. Spiders in Mangalavanam, an ecosensitive mangrove forest in Cochin, Kerala, India (Araneae). *European Arachnology*. 1 : 315-318.
- Selvam, V. and V.M. Karunagaran. 2004. *Ecology and Biology Mangroves : Orientation Guide*. M.S. Swaminathan Research Foundation. India.
- Setiawan, A.D., A. Susilowati dan Sutarno. 2002. *Biodiversitas Genetik, Spesies, dan Ekosistem Mangrove di Jawa: Petunjuk Praktikum Biodiversitas; Studi Kasus Mangrove*. Jurusan Biologi. UNS Surakarta.
- Spurr, S.H. and B.V. Barnes. 1980. *Forest Ecology*. Third Edition. Krieger Publishing Company. Malabar. Florida.
- Tapilatu, Y. dan D. Pelasula. 2012. Biota Penempel yang Berasosiasi dengan Mangrove di Teluk Ambon Bagian Dalam. *Jurnal Ilmu dan Teknologi Kelautan Tropis*. 4(2). 267-279.
- Tis'in, M. 2008. *Tipologi Mangrove dan Keterkaitannya dengan populasi gastropoda Littorina neritoides (LINNE, 1758) di Kepulauan Tanakeke, Kabupaten Takalar, Sulawesi Selatan*. Tesis Pasca Sarjana. IPB. Bogor.
- Uniyal, V.P., K. Sivakumar and S. Quasin. 2011. *Diversity of Spiders in Nanda Devi Biosphere Reserve*. Wildlife Institute of India. Dehradun.
- Vermeij, G.J. and E. Zipsler. 1986. Burrowing performance of some tropical Pacific Gastropods. *The Veliger*. 29(2) : 200-2006.
- Wetlands International. 2013. Press Release : Mangrove Pelindung Wilayah Pesisir. *Warta Konservasi Lahan Basah*. 21 (4) : 6-7.
- Zakaria, M. and M.N.Rajpar. 2015. Assessing the Fauna Diversity of Marudu Bay Mangrove Forest, Sabah, Malaysia, for Future Conservation. *Diversity*. 7 : 137-148.

