

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anggara, Ari. 2009. *Jenis-jenis Zingiberaceae Di Cagar Alam Lembah Anai Sumatera Barat*. Jurusan Biologi FMIPA UNAND. Padang
- Aswani K., M. Sabu., dan K. P. Smisha. *Reproductive Biology Of Etlingera elatior* (Jack.) R. M. SM. *Ornamental Torch Ginger*. University of Calicut. India
- Chan, EWC., Lim YY. Wong, SK. 2011. Phytochemistry and Pharmacological Properties of *Etlingera elatior*: A Review. *Pharmacognosy Journal*. Malaysia
- Choon, S.Y dan Ding, P. 2016. Growth Stages of Torch Ginger (*Etlingera elatior*) Plant. *Sains Malaysiana*. 45(4)(2016): 507-515
- Davis, P. H. and V. H. Heywood. 1963. *Principles of Angiosperm Taxonomy*. Robert E. Krieger Publishing Company. New York.
- Emonocot. 2010. *Etlingera elatior* (jack) R.M.Sm <http://e-monocot.org/taxon/urn:kew.org:wcs:taxon:244696>. Diakses pada tanggal 20 Februari 2015
- Habsah, M., Lajis, N. H.Sukari, M.A. Yap, Y. H. Kikuzaki, H. Nakataani, N. Ali, A M. 2005. Antitumor-promoting and Cytotoxic Constituents of *Etlingera elatior*. *Malaysian Journal of Medical Sciences*, 12, 6-12.
- Hammer, O. 2001. *Reference Manual PAST (Paleontological Statistics) version 2.17c*. Universitas of Oslo. Oslo.
- Handayani, D., N.S.Ariyanti. 2015. Perbedaan Vegetatif Dua Jenis *Etlingera* Yang Dipakai Penduduk Bogor. *Floribunda*. 5 (2) 2015: 48-52
- Hayati, Winda., A, Arbain., dan Syamsuardi. 2014. Studi Mikromorfologi Kapsul dan Spora serta Implikasinya Terhadap Pengelompokan Lumut *Pogonatum P. Beauv.*(Polytrichaceae). *Jurnal Biologi Universitas Andalas (J. Bio. UA)*. 3(1)-Maret 2014: 80-86 (ISSN : 2303-2162).
- Herlina, D. 2011. Koleksi, Karakterisasi dan Pemanfaatan Beberapa Spesies Bunga Potong Tropis. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Florikultura*. Balai Penelitian Tanaman Hias. Jawa Barat.
- Hidayat, S dan J.R, Hutapea. 1991. *Inventaris Tanaman Obat Indonesia* (1) jilid 1. Departemen Kesehatan RI. Jakarta. 15-16, 159-160, 347-348

- Holttum, R.E. 1971. *The Gardens' Buletin vol. XIII Part I*. Botanic Gardens. Singapore.
- Ibrahim, H. and F. M. Setyowati. 1999. Alphabetical Treatment of Species. In C.de Guzmna and J. S. Siemonsma (Eds) : *Plant Resources of South-East Asia*. No. 13. Spices. Backnuys Publisher, Leiden the Netherlands. P 123-126.
- Khaw, S. H. 2001. The Genus *Etilingera* (Zingiberaceae) in Peninsular Malaysia Including a New Spesies. *Garden's Bulletin Singapore* 53 : 191-239.
- Kittipanangkul, N., C.Ngamriabsakul. 2008. Zingiberaceae Diversity in Khao Nan and Khao Luang National Parks, Nakhon Si Thammarat, Thailand. *Walailak J Sci & Tech* 2008; 5(1): 17-27.
- Kress, W.J., L.M. Prince, and K.J. Williams. 2002. The phylogeny and a new Classication of the Gingers (Zingiberaceae): Evidence from molecular and Morphological Data. *American Journal of Botany* 89: 1682-1696.
- Laporan RISTOJA-2012 Propinsi Sumatera Barat. 2012. Riset khusus eksplorasi pengetahuan local etnomedisine dan tumbuhan di Indonesia berbasisi komunitas. Lembaga Penelitian dan Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat Universitas Andalas berkerjasama dengan Badan Litbang Kesehatan*
- Larsen, K., H. Ibrahim., S. H. Khaw., and L. G. Saw. 1999. Gingers of Peninsular Malaysia and Singapore. *Natural History Publications*. Malaysia.
- Luc-Cayol, F. and L. Fereol. 1997. *Alpinia martinica* (Zingiberaceae): An Intergeneric Hybrid between *Alpinia purpurata* and *Etilingera elatior*. *HortSci*. 32(5): 914-915
- Markakis, P. 1982. *Anthocyanins as Food Colors*. Academic Press. New York.
- Mohd Jaafar F, Osman CP, Ismail NH, Awang K. 2007. Analysis of essential oils of leaves, stems, flowers and rhizomes of *Etilingera elatior* (Jack) R.M. Smith. *Malay J Anal Sci* 2007;11:269-73.
- Munshi, J. S. D. and H. M. Duta. 1996. *Fish Morphology: Horizon of New Research*. Science Publishers, Inc. New York. Pengembangan Departemen Kesehatan RI.
- Oktaviani, Eva. 2009. *Biologi dan Fenologi Pembungaan Genus Alpinia, Etilingera Dan Zingiber*. Program Studi Pemuliaan Tanaman Fakultas Pertanian Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor

- Pantone. 2005. *Pantone Color Charts*. Pantone, Inc
- Poulsen, A.D. 2003. *Etilingera elatior* (Jack) R.M. Smith. In <http://www.killerplants.com/plant-of-theweek/20030901.asp>.
- Poulsen, A. D., 2006. *Gingers of Sarawak*. *Natural History Publications*. Malaysia.
- Poulsen, A. D., 2007. *Etilingera Giseke* of Java. *Garden's Bulletin Singapore* 59 (1 & 2): 145-172.
- Poulsen, A. D., 2012. *Etilingera of Sulawesi*. *Natural History Publications*. Malaysia.
- Pratiwi, P. 2012. *Analisis Variasi Genetik Beberapa Populasi Globba leucantha Miq. di Sumatra Barat dengan Random Amplified Polymorphic DNA (RAPD)*. Tesis Pascasarjana Universitas Andalas. Padang;
- Radford, A. E. 1986. *Fundamentals of Plant Systematics*. Harper and Row Published. New York.
- Sirirugsa, P. 1999. *Thai Zingiberaceae : Spesies Diversity And Their Uses*. Prince of Songkla University. Thailand
- Skornicova, J. L. and D. Gallick. 2010. *The Ginger Garden, Singapore Botanic Gardens, Pictorial Pocket Guide 2*. Oxford Graphic Printers Pte Ltd. Singapore.
- Sprent, P. 1989. *Applied Nonparametric Statistical Methods*. Chapman and Hall. New York.
- Strauss, R.E. dan C.E. Bond. 1990. *Taxonomic Methods: Morphology*. American Fisheries Society. Special Publication, Editors: P.Moyle, C. Schreck, pp. 109-140.
- Sukandar. D., Radi asttuti, N. Jayanegara, I. dan Ningtyas. R. 2012. Karakterisasi senyawa anti bakteri ekstrak air daun kecombrang (*Etilingera elatior*). *Jurnal Valensi Vol. 2 (3): 414-419*
- Syamsuhidayat. 1991. *Inventarisasi Tanaman Obat Indonesia, edisi kedua*, Departemen Kesehatan RI, Jakarta.
- Tang, Chi. 1991. Phenolic Compound in Food.: Phenolic Compounds in Food and Their Effects on Health. *American Chemical Society* hal 1 – 7., Washinton D.C.
- Team EQX. 2007. SPSS 16.0 Data Editor. Polar Engineering and Consulting.

Yandi, S. 2009. *Jenis-Jenis Zingiberaceae yang Ditemukan di Kawasan Hutan Lindung Gunung Bungsu Kab.50 Kota*.UNAND. Padang.

Yuzammi.,Witono, J.R, Hidayat, S., Handayani, T., Sugiarti., Mursidawati, S., Triono, T., Astuti, I.P., Sudarmono., Wawangningrum. 2009. *Ensiklopedia Flora Jilid 2*. PT Kharisma Ilmu. Jakarta.

