

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. K. Dhandayuthapani dan D. Selvi Dhanam.2013. Optimization of β -Carotene production by Marine Microalga -Dunaliella salina. Research and Development centre, Bharathiar University. India
2. Weiqi Fu & Ólafur Guðmundsson & Giuseppe Paglia & Gísli Herjólfsón & Ólafur S. Andrésón & Bernhard. Pálsson & Sigurður Brynjólfsón.2012. Enhancement of carotenoid biosynthesis in the green microalga Dunaliella salina with light-emitting diodes and adaptive laboratory evolution. University of California, San Diego.
3. Borowitzka, L., J., Borowitzka, M., A., β -Carotene (provitamin A) Production with Algae, Biotechnology of Vitamins, Pigments and Growth Factors 1989, 15-26
4. Faruq Ahmed, Kent Fanning, Michael Netzel, Warwick Turner, Yan Liand Peer M. Schenk.2014. Profiling of carotenoids and antioxidant capacity of microalgae from subtropical coastal and brackish waters. Algae Biotechnology Laboratory, School of Agriculture and Food Sciences, The University of Queensland, Brisbane, Queensland 4072, Australia
5. Dorinde M.M. Kleinegris, Marcel Janssen, Willem A. Brandenburg, René H. Wijffels.2011. Continuous production of carotenoids from Dunaliella salina. Netherlands
6. Iwamoto H. 2004. Industrial Production Of Mikroalga Cell-mass and Secondary Products-Major Industrial species: Chlorella. Dalam Rochmond A. 2004. Handbook Of Mikroalga Culture: Biotechnology and Applied Phyology. Blacwell Publishing.
7. Neith Pacheco, Mónica Garnica-González, Jessica Y. Ramírez-Hernández, Belem Flores-Albino, Miquel Gimeno B, Eduardo Bárzana, Keiko Shirai. Effect of temperature on chitin and astaxanthin recoveries from shrimp waste using lactic acid bacteria. Bioresource Technology 100 (2009) 2849–2854.
8. Isnansetyo Alim dan Kurniastuty. 1995. Teknik Kultur Phytoplankton Zooplankton. Pakan Alam untuk pembenihan organism laut, Kanisius, Yogyakarta.
9. Luisa G. Microalgae as a feedstock for biodiesel, springer, 2011.
10. Pilz O, Gross W. 2004. Valuable products from biotechnology of microalgae applied microbiology and biotechnology 65, 635-648

11. Kumar NJI, Kumar RN, Bora A, Kaur Amb M, Chakraborty S. 2009. An Evaluation Of the pigment composition of eighteen Marine Macroalgae collected from Okha Coast, Gulf of Kutch, India. *Our Nature* 7: 48-55. DOI: 10.3126/on.V7i1.2553.
12. Rao AV, Rao Lg. 2007. Carotenoids and human health. *Pharmaco Res* 55: 207-216. DOI: 10.1016/j.phrs.2007.01.012.
13. Abd El-Baky HH, El-Baz FK, El-Baroty GS. 2008. Evaluation of marine alga *Ulva lactuca* L. As a source of natural preservative ingredient *Am-Euras J Agric & Environ Sci* 3:434-444.
14. Amornlerdpison D, Peerapornpisal Y, Taesotikul T, Jamjai U, Nualchareo M, Kanjanapothi D. 2007. Antioxidant activity of *Padina minor* Yamada. *KMITL Sci Tech J* 7: 1-7.
15. Katircioglu H, Akin Bs, Atici T. 2004. Microalga toxin(s): characteristics and importance. *Afr J Biotechnol* 3: 667-674.
16. El-Baz FK, Aboul-Enein MA, El-baroty GS, Youssef AM, Abd El-Baky HH. 2002. Accumulation of antioxidant vitamins in *Dubautiella salina*. *J Biol Sci* 2: 220-223 DOI: 10.3923/jbs.2002.220.223.
17. Lindqvist A, Andersson S. 2002. Biochemical properties of purified recombinant human β -caroten 15,15' monooxygenase. *The J of Biol Chem* 277: 23942-23948. DOI: 10.1074/jbc.M202756200.
18. Burtin P. 2003. Nutritional value of seaweeds. *EJEAF* che 2:498-503.
19. Britton G, Jensen SL, Pfander H. 1995. Carotenoids (IA): Isolation and Analysis. Birkhauser Verlag, Switzerland.
20. Andarwulan N, Sutrisno K. 1992. Kimia vitamin. Rajawali Press. Jakarta
21. Lee JC, Kim J, Park JK, Chung GH, Jang YS. 2003. The antioxidant, rather than prooxidant, activities of quercetin protects mouse thymocytes from glucose oxidase-mediated apoptosis. *Experimental Cell Research* 291: 386-397. DOI: 10.1016/S0014-14-18279(03)00410-5.
22. Guerin M, Huntley ME, Olaizola M. 2003. Haematococcus astaxanthin: applications for human health and nutrition. *Trends in Biotechnol* 21: 210-216. DOI: 10.1016/S0167-7799(03)00078-7.



23. Wang B, Zarka A, Trebs A, Boussiba S. 2003. Astaxanthin accumulation in *Haematococcus pluialis* (chlorophyceae) as an active photoprotective process under high irradiance. *J Phyco* 39: 1116-1124. DOI: 10.1111/j.0022-3646.2003.03-043.x.
24. Zhao L, Sweet B. 2008. Lutein and zeaxanthin for macular degeneration. *Am J Health Syst Pharm* 65: 1232-1238 DOI:10.2146/ahip080052.
25. Bone RA, Landrum JT, Guerra LH, Ruiz CA. 2002. Lutein and zeaxanthin dietary supplements raise macular pigment density and serum concentrations of these carotenoids in humans. American Society for Nutritional Sciences. *J Nutr* 133: 992-997.
26. Cha KH, Koo SY, Lee DU. 2008. Antiproliferative effects of carotenoids extracted from *Chlorella ellipsoidea* and *Chlorella vulgaris* on human colon cancer cells. *J Agric Food Chem* 56: 10521-10526. DOI: 10.1021/jf802111x.
27. Janssen M, Tramer J. et al. 2002. Cultivation of microalgae; effect of light/ dark cycles on biomass yield, Thesis Wagenigen University, Wagenigen, Netherlands
28. Aburai N, Sumida D, Abe Katsuya. 2015. Effect of level and salinity on the composition and accumulasi of free and ester-type carotenoids in teh aerial microalga *Scenedesmus* sp. *Algal Research* 30-36.
29. Solichatun, Anggarwulan E. 2007. Kajian Klorofil dan Karotenoid *Plantago major* L. Dan *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. Sebagai Bioindikator Kualitas Udara. Vol 8, no 4. Biodiversitas: Surakarta.

Lampiran 1. Komposisi Medium Bold Basal

<i>Component</i>	<i>Stock Solution</i> (g. L ⁻¹ . dH ₂ O)	<i>Quantity Used</i> (mL)
<i>Macronutrients</i>		
NaNO ₃	25.00	10
CaCl ₂ .2H ₂ O	2.50	10
MgSO ₄ . 7H ₂ O	7.50	10
K ₂ HPO	7.50	10
KH ₂ PO ₄	17.50	10
NaCl	2.50	10
<i>Alkaline EDTA Solution</i>		1
EDTA	50.00	
KOH	31.00	
<i>Acidified Iron Solution</i>		1
FeSO ₄ . 7H ₂ O	4.98	
H ₂ SO ₄		1
<i>Boron Solution</i>		1
H ₃ BO ₃	11.42	
<i>Trace Metal Solution</i>		1
ZnSO ₄ . 7H ₂ O	8.82	
MnCl ₂ . 4H ₂ O	1.44	
MoO ₃	0.71	
CuSO ₄ . 5H ₂ O	1.57	
Co(NO ₃) ₂ . 6H ₂ O	0.49	



Lampiran.2 Pembuatan Medium

1. Medium Bolt Basal (BBM)

931 mL akuades steril

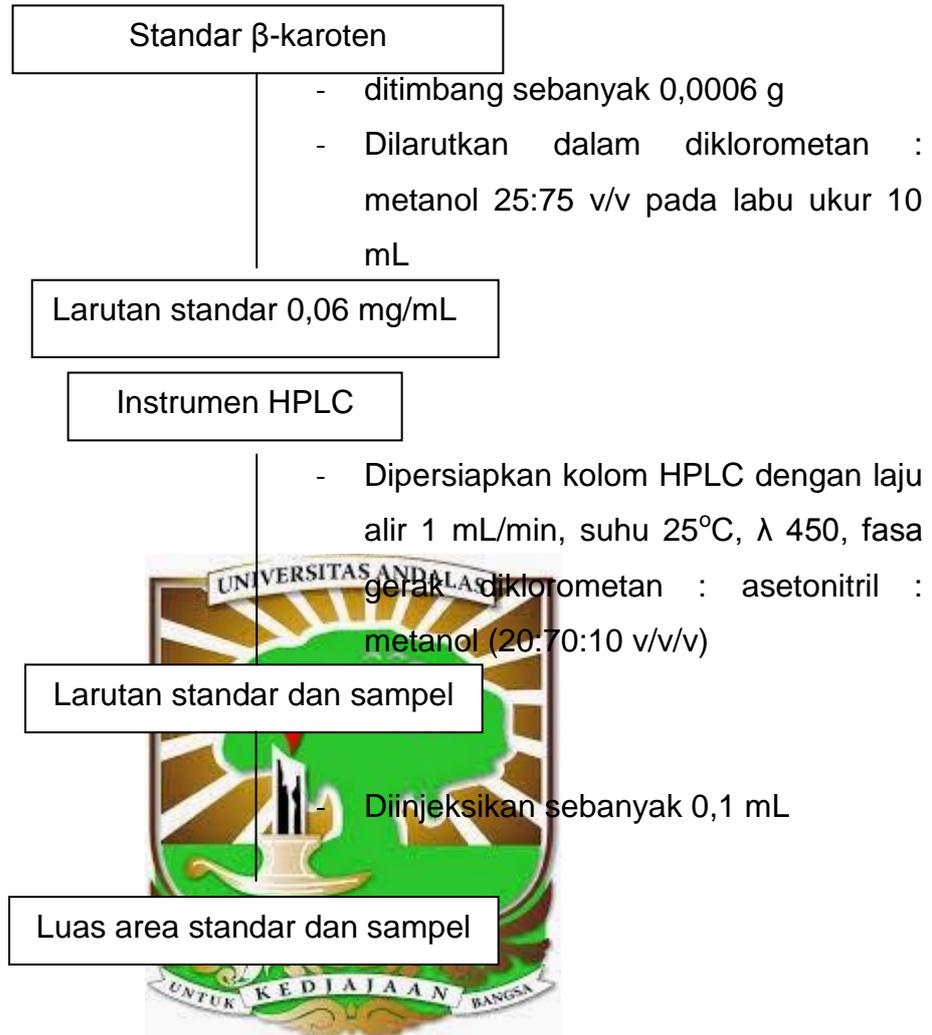
- Ditambah 10 mL masing-masing (NaNO_3 2,5 %, K_2HPO_4 0,75%, KH_2PO_4 1,75%, $\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 0,75%, $\text{CaCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 0,25 %, NaCl 0,25%).
- Ditambah 1 mL masing-masing (KOH 3,1%, $\text{FeSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 0,498%, H_3BO_3 1,142%, $\text{ZnSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 0,882%, $\text{MnCl}_2 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 0,144%, MoO_3 0,017%, $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 0,157 %, $\text{Co}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 0,049%, Na_2EDTA 5%)

1000 mL campuran

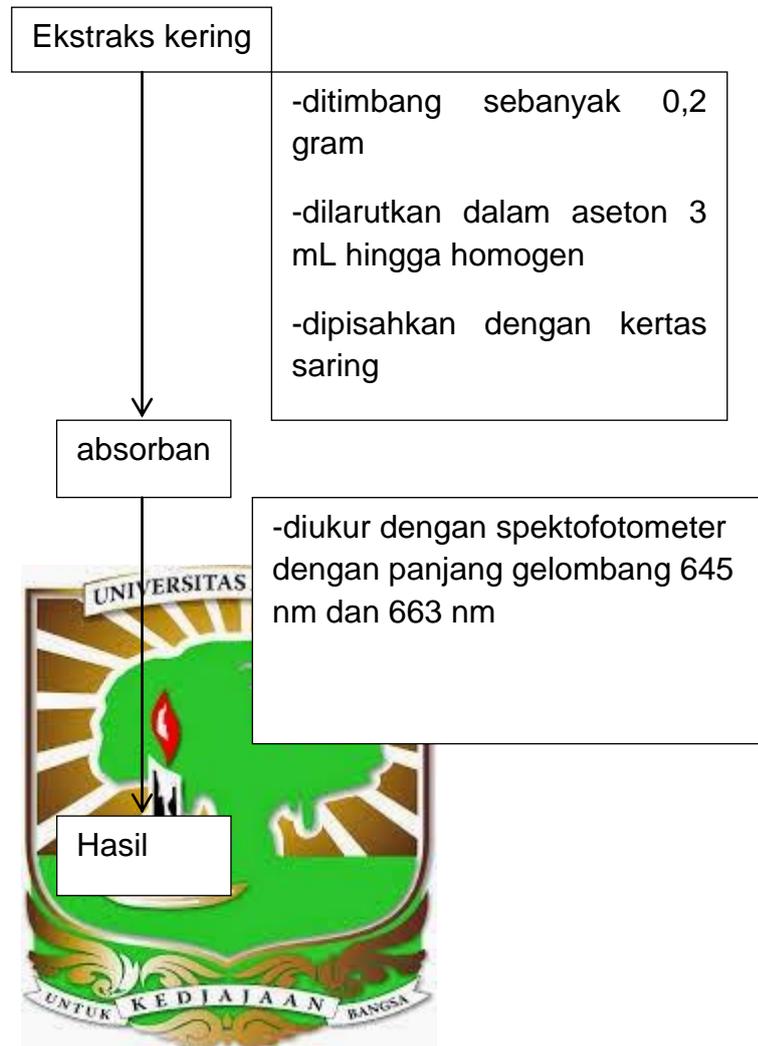
↓
Diautoklav pada suhu 121°C selama 15 menit
Medium Bolt Basal



Lampiran 3. Analisis β -karoten menggunakan *High Performance Liquid Chromatography* (HPLC)



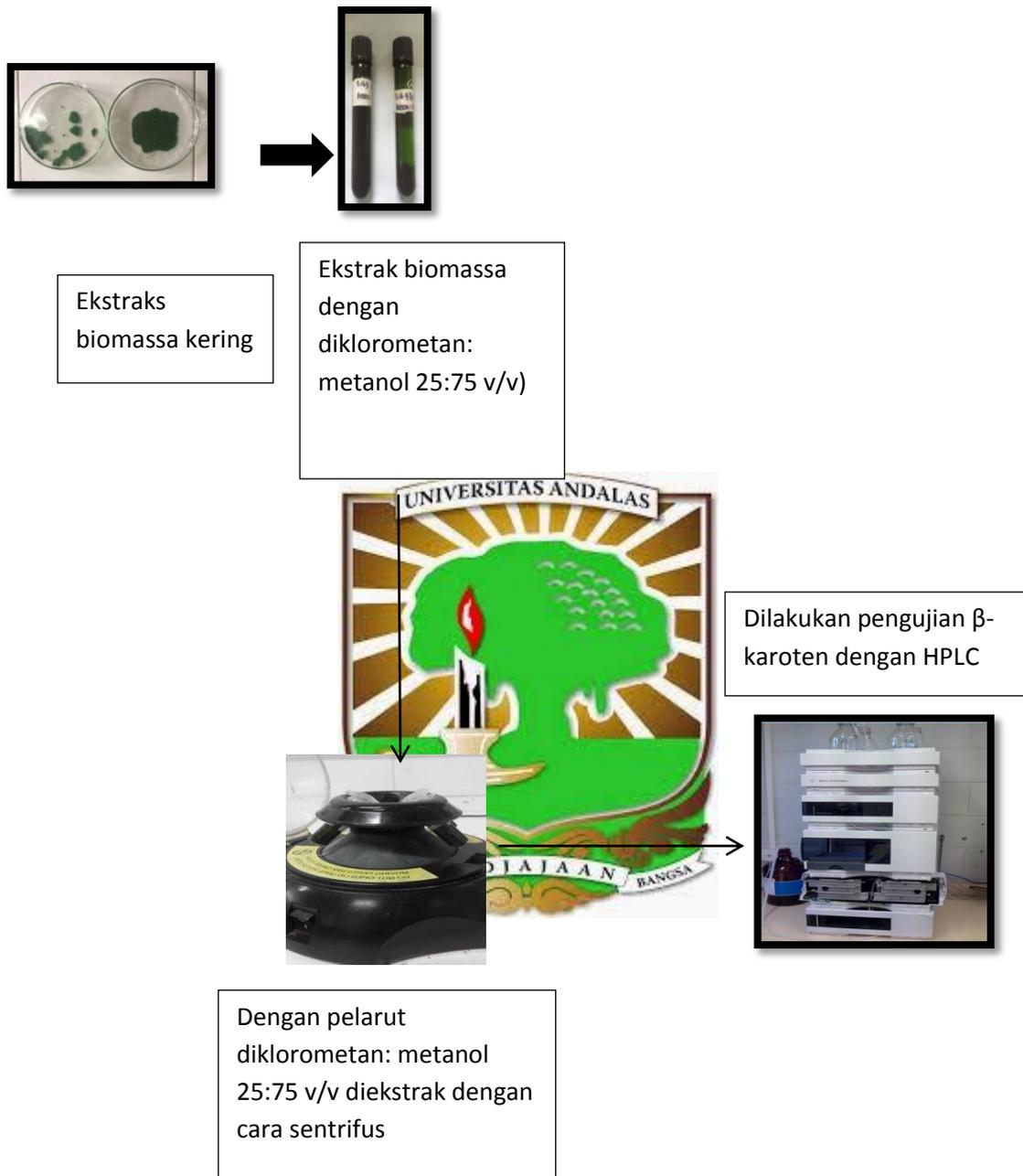
Lampiran 4. Skema Kerja Penentuan Kadar Total Klorofil



Lampiran 5. Kondisi kultur dari keempat mikroalga

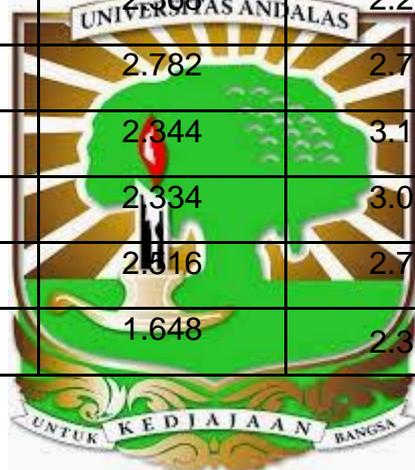


Lampiran 6. Ekstraks β -karoten dari *Scenedesmus* dan *Chlorella* untuk pengujian kandungan β -karoten menggunakan HPLC

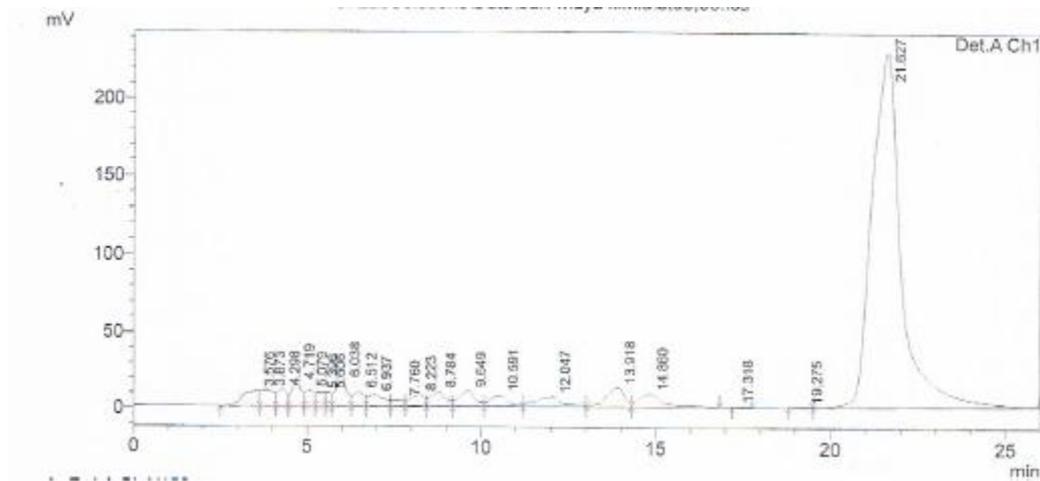


Lampiran.7 Laju pertumbuhan dari kedua spesies mikroalga *Scenedesmus* dan *Chlorella*

Hari	Densitas sel <i>Scenedesmus</i>	Densitas sel <i>Chlorella</i>
1	0,273	0,312
2	0,524	0,554
3	0,827	0,864
4	0,867	1.141
5	1.246	1.197
6	1.567	1.533
7	1.986	1.787
8	2.368	2.276
9	2.782	2.793
10	2.344	3.119
11	2.334	3.003
12	2.516	2.781
13	1.648	2.357



Lampiran 8. Kromatogram pengujian β -karoten dengan HPLC
 a. Kromatogram standar β -karoten

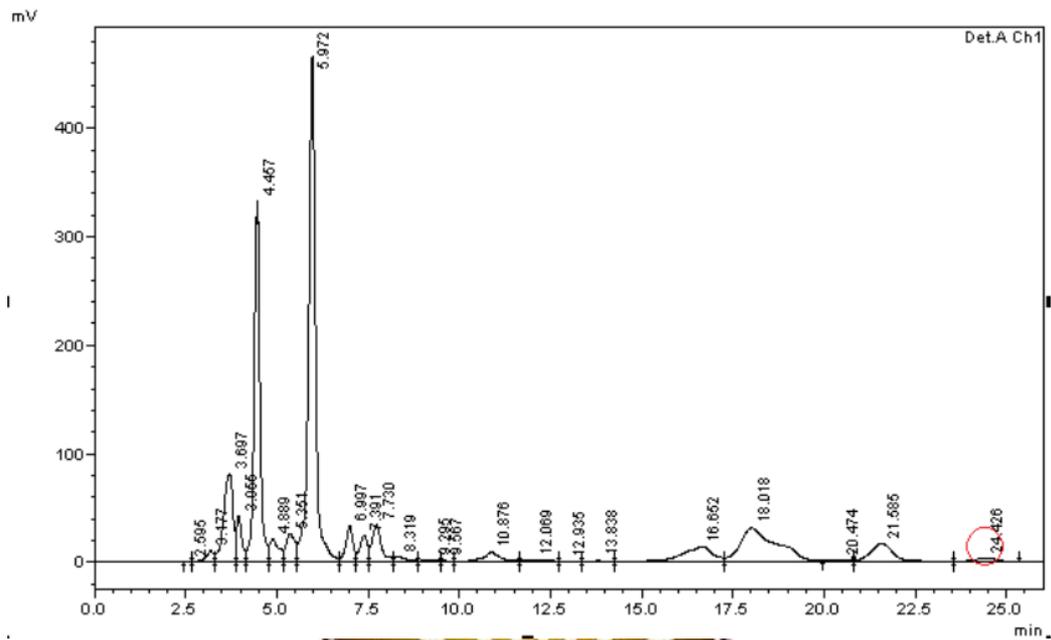


Detector A Ch1 450nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	3.324	271060	7927	4.906	4.853
2	3.542	146890	7107	2.658	4.351
3	3.974	126631	6177	2.292	3.782
4	4.416	142094	5973	2.572	3.657
5	4.711	53661	5415	0.971	3.315
6	4.921	122058	5605	2.209	3.431
7	5.550	170558	5753	3.087	3.522
8	6.252	220948	5286	3.999	3.236
9	6.725	90047	3706	1.630	2.269
10	7.143	110801	2956	2.005	1.810
11	8.146	64080	2437	1.160	1.492
12	8.741	149188	3354	2.700	2.053
13	9.186	39259	2958	0.710	1.811
14	9.608	66276	3583	1.199	2.193
15	9.803	111222	3720	2.013	2.277
16	10.867	210004	3660	3.801	2.241
17	11.978	29367	1626	0.531	0.996
18	12.364	65644	2263	1.188	1.385
19	13.387	143302	3271	2.593	2.002
20	14.006	65077	2205	1.178	1.350
21	15.054	106261	2605	1.923	1.595
22	15.775	2999	259	0.054	0.159

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
23	15.925	4339	232	0.079	0.142
24	19.366	1554630	37448	28.135	22.925
25	21.795	1459203	37820	26.408	23.153
Total		5525599	163346	100.000	100.000

b. Kromatogram sampel *Scenedesmus*

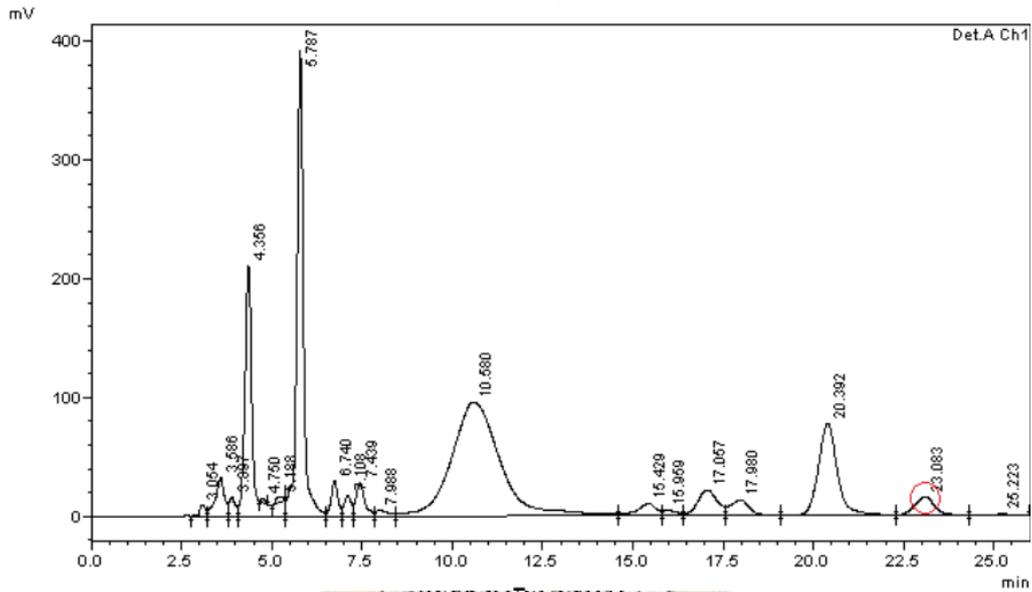


Detector A Ch1 450nm

PeakTable

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	2.595	1718	292	0.009	0.025
2	3.177	155110	11289	0.827	0.975
3	3.697	1448099	81731	7.719	7.057
4	3.955	434902	42215	2.318	3.645
5	4.457	3691538	332440	19.679	28.703
6	4.889	380377	21129	2.028	1.824
7	5.351	465732	26107	2.483	2.254
8	5.972	6218133	466661	33.147	40.292
9	6.997	459304	32971	2.448	2.847
10	7.391	359034	24751	1.914	2.137
11	7.730	604165	34356	3.221	2.966
12	8.319	117114	4705	0.624	0.406
13	9.295	41106	1219	0.219	0.105
14	9.567	17542	975	0.094	0.084
15	10.876	310824	8872	1.657	0.766
16	12.069	84761	1918	0.452	0.166
17	12.935	25176	775	0.134	0.067
18	13.838	36087	854	0.192	0.074
19	16.652	819439	13912	4.368	1.201
20	18.018	2229689	30892	11.886	2.667
21	20.474	13266	521	0.071	0.045
22	21.585	720487	16604	3.841	1.434
23	24.426	125565	3002	0.669	0.259
Total		18759169	1158189	100.000	100.000

c. Sampel *Chlorella*



PeakTable

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	2.640	3386	256	0.014	0.026
2	3.054	107552	9515	0.435	0.962
3	3.586	562072	32677	2.273	3.302
4	3.897	188447	15736	0.762	1.590
5	4.356	3201157	210715	12.946	21.295
6	4.750	23742	3142	0.096	0.317
7	5.188	68200	5526	0.276	0.558
8	5.787	4972393	391347	20.110	39.550
9	6.740	375363	28984	1.518	2.929
10	7.108	230974	17347	0.934	1.753
11	7.439	470696	28334	1.904	2.864
12	7.988	119018	4476	0.481	0.452
13	10.580	8960943	95923	36.241	9.694
14	12.983	2912	87	0.012	0.009
15	15.429	376864	10652	1.524	1.077
16	15.959	133520	4720	0.540	0.477
17	17.057	829897	21539	3.356	2.177
18	17.980	500283	13580	2.023	1.372
19	20.392	2892474	77983	11.698	7.881
20	23.083	638454	15765	2.582	1.593
21	25.223	67947	1193	0.275	0.121
Total		24726294	989495	100.000	100.000

Lampiran 9. Perhitungan Kadar Total Klorofil

Jenis mikroalga	Λ 665 nm	Λ 650 nm
<i>Scenedesmuss</i>	2,559	2,003
<i>Chlorella</i>	2,447	1,589

$$\text{Klorofil A (mg/g)} = 16,5 A_{665} - 8,3 A_{650}$$

$$\text{Klorofil B (mg/g)} = 33,8 A_{650} - 12,5 A_{665}$$

a. *Scenedesmuss*

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Klorofil A} &= (16,5 \times 2,559) - (8,3 \times 2,003) \\ &= 42,2235 - 16,6249 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 25,5986$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Klorofil B} &= (33,8 \times 2,003) - (12,5 \times 2,559) \\ &= 67,7014 - 31,9875 \\ &= 35,7139 \end{aligned}$$

b. *Chlorella*

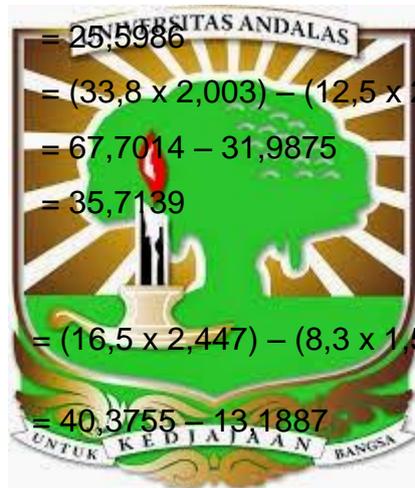
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Klorofil A} &= (16,5 \times 2,447) - (8,3 \times 1,589) \\ &= 40,3755 - 13,1887 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 27,1868$$

$$\text{Klorofil B} = (33,8 \times 1,589) - (12,5 \times 2,447)$$

$$= 53,7082 - 30,5875$$

$$= 23,1207$$



Total Klorofil

a. *Scenedmus sp*

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Klorofil A + B} &= 25,5986 + 35,7139 \\ &= 61,3125 \end{aligned}$$

b. *Chlorella sp*

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Klorofil A + B} &= 27,1868 + 23,1207 \\ &= 50,3075 \end{aligned}$$



Lampiran 10. Perhitungan Konsentrasi Standar β -karoten

- a. Pembuatan larutan standar induk

Massa standar β -karoten = 6 mg

Volume pelarut = 10 mL

Konsentrasi (mg/mL) = $\frac{6 \text{ mg}}{10 \text{ mL}}$

- b. Konsentrasi β -karoten dari *Scenedesmus*

$\frac{\text{Luas Area sampel}}{\text{Luas Area Standar}} \times \text{konsentrasi standar} \left(\frac{\text{mg}}{\text{mL}}\right)$

$\frac{125565}{1459203} \times 0,06 \left(\frac{\text{mg}}{\text{mL}}\right)$

$0,005 \frac{\text{mg}}{\text{mL}}$

- c. Konsentrasi β -karoten dari *Chlorella*

$\frac{\text{Luas Area sampel}}{\text{Luas Area Standar}} \times \text{konsentrasi standar} \left(\frac{\text{mg}}{\text{mL}}\right)$

$\frac{638454}{1459203} \times 0,06 \text{ mg/mL}$

0,002 mg/mL



BIODATA PENULIS

DATA PRIBADI

Nama Lengkap	: RISSARIFANI	
Tempat dan Tanggal Lahir	: Bukittinggi 28 februari 1994	
Jenis Kelamin	: Perempuan	
No. Telp/ Hp	: 081268518652	
Asal SMA	: SMAN 2 Bukittinggi	
Orang Tua		
Nama Ayah	: Khairul	
Pekerjaan	: Pensiunan	
Nama Ibu	: Masriyetti	
Pekerjaan	: Pegawai Negeri Sipil	
Anak Ke	: 3	
Alamat Rumah	: Jl. Raya Bukittinggi Medan km 4 kecamatan Tilatang Kamang Nagari Aro Kandikir Parit Baru Gadut	
Email	: rissarifaniisa@ymail.com	
Visi Hidup	: Jangan pernah terpuruk dari satu kegagalan, bangkitlah karna kegagalan itu lah yang akan menjadikan motivasi hidup yang lebih baik.	

