

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Achadi, A. 2008. Regulasi Pengendalian Masalah Rokok di Indonesia. *Kesmas: National Public Health Journal*, 2(4), 161-165. <https://doi.org/10.21109/kesmas.v2i4.259>
- Abdulsalim, S., Unnikrishnan, M. K., Manu, M. K., Alshali, S., Alrasheedy, A. A., Martin, A. P., Godman, B., and Alfadl, A. A. 2020. Impact of a Clinical Pharmacist Intervention on Medicine Costs in Patients with Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease in India. *PharmacoEconomics - Open*, 4(2), 331-342. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s41669-019-0172-x>
- Adinugraha, E. 2011. *Konseling Remaja*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Belajar.
- Aditama, T. Y. 2002. *Rokok dan Kesehatan*. Jakarta: UI-Press.
- Akande-Sholabi, W., and Adebisi, Y. A. 2021. Toward pharmacy-based smoking cessation services in Nigeria: Knowledge, perception and practice of community pharmacists. *Population Medicine*, 3, 1-9. <https://doi.org/10.18332/popmed/131262>
- Almaghaslah, D., Alsayari, A., Almanasef, M., and Asiri, A. 2021. A Cross-Sectional Study on Pharmacy Students' Career Choices In The Light of Saudi Vision 2030: Will Community Pharmacy Continue To Be The Most Promising, But Least Preferred, Sector? *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(9), 1-11. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18094589>
- Alzubaidi, H., Austin, Z., Saidawi, W., and Rees, V. W. 2022. Exploring the quality of smoking cessation in community pharmacies: A simulated patient study. *Research in Social and Administrative Pharmacy*, 18(6), 2997-3003. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sapharm.2021.07.013>
- Arbab, A. H., Eltahir, Y. A. M., Elsadig, F. S., and Yousef, B. A. 2022. Career Preference and Factors Influencing Career Choice among Undergraduate Pharmacy Students at University of Khartoum, Sudan. *Pharmacy*, 10(1), 26. 1-12. <https://doi.org/10.3390/pharmacy10010026>
- Armour, C. L., Reddel, H. K., LeMay, K. S., Saini, B., Smith, L. D., Bosnic Anticevich, S. Z., Song, Y. J. C., Alles, M. C., Burton, D. L., Emmerton, L., Stewart, K., & Krass, I. 2013. Feasibility and effectiveness of an evidencebased asthma service in Australian community pharmacies: a pragmatic cluster randomized trial. *The Journal of Asthma : Official Journal of the Association for the Care of Asthma*, 50(3), 302-309. <https://doi.org/10.3109/02770903.2012.754463>

- Ayunin, E. N., Handayani, S., Arroyyan, R. D., and Deltasari, G. 2021. Pelatihan Peer Educator Berhenti Merokok di Lingkungan Sekolah Menengah Atas Menggunakan Pendekatan E-Learning Model. *Jurnal Katinov*, 4(2), 102–108.
- Baluch, W. M. 1995. Pharmacists' role in a smoking-cessation program at a health maintenance organization. *American Journal of Health-System Pharmacy*, 52(3), 287–293. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ajhp/52.3.287>
- Bamgboye, A. O., Hassan, I. A., Adebisi, Y. A., Farayola, R. O., and Uwizeyimana, T. 2021. Towards improving community pharmacy-based mental health services in Nigeria. In *Journal of Pharmaceutical Policy and Practice* (Vol. 14, Issue 1). 1-3. BioMed Central Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40545-021-00316-9>
- Barbeau, A. M., Burda, J., and Siegel, M. 2013. Perceived efficacy of e-cigarettes versus nicotine replacement therapy among successful e-cigarette users: a qualitative approach. *Addiction Science & Clinical Practice*, 8(1), 1-7. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1940-0640-8-5>
- Beaupre, L., Hammal, F., DeSutter, C., Stiegelmar, R., Masson, E., and Finegan, B. 2019. Impact of a standardized referral to a community pharmacist-led smoking cessation program before elective joint replacement surgery. *Tobacco Induced Diseases*, 17(February). <https://doi.org/10.18332/tid/101600>
- Benowitz, N. L., Dains, K. M., Hall, S. M., Stewart, S., Wilson, M., Dempsey, D., and Jacob, P. 2012. Smoking Behavior and Exposure to Tobacco Toxicants during 6 Months of Smoking Progressively Reduced Nicotine Content Cigarettes. *Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention*, 21(5), 761–769. <https://doi.org/10.1158/1055-9965.EPI-11-0644>
- Bertawati. 2013. Profil pelayanan kefarmasian dan kepuasan konsumen apotek di kecamatan Adiwerna kota Tegal. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Universitas Surabaya*, 2(2), 1–11.
- Bouchet-Benezech, B., Champanet, B., and Rouzaud, P. 2018. Smoking cessation at the pharmacy: feasibility and benefits based on a French observational study with six-month follow-up. *Substance Abuse and Rehabilitation, Volume 9*, 31–42. <https://doi.org/10.2147/SAR.S152186>
- Breen, R. J., Frandsen, M., and Ferguson, S. G. 2021. Incentives for smoking cessation in a rural pharmacy setting: The Tobacco Free Communities program. *Australian Journal of Rural Health*, 29(3), 455–463. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajr.12724>
- Brown, T. J., Todd, A., O'Malley, C., Moore, H. J., Husband, A. K., Bambra, C., Kasim, A., Sniehotta, F. F., Steed, L., Smith, S., Nield, L., and Summerbell, C. D. 2016. Community pharmacy-delivered interventions for public health priorities: a

- systematic review of interventions for alcohol reduction, smoking cessation and weight management, including meta-analysis for smoking cessation. *BMJ Open*, 6(2), 1-18. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2015-009828>
- Carson-Chahhoud, K. V, Livingstone-Banks, J., Sharrad, K. J., Kopsaftis, Z., Brinn, M. P., To-A-Nan, R., and Bond, C. M. 2019. Community pharmacy personnel interventions for smoking cessation. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 2019(10). <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD003698.pub3>
- Cheng, H. M., Liu, W. C., Chua, G., Liew, C. F., Li, W., Choo, W., and Oon, H. H. 2019. Impact of a pharmacy-led smoking cessation clinic in a dermatology centre. *Singapore Medical Journal*, 60(1), 31–33. <https://doi.org/10.11622/smedj.2018063>
- Clark, C. A., McEachern, M. D., Shah, S. H., Rong, Y., Rong, X., Smelley, C. L., Caldito, G. C., Abreo, F. W., and Nathan, C. O. 2010. Curcumin Inhibits Carcinogen and Nicotine-Induced Mammalian Target of Rapamycin Pathway Activation in Head and Neck Squamous Cell Carcinoma. *Cancer Prevention Research*, 3(12), 1586–1595. <https://doi.org/10.1158/1940-6207.CAPR-09-0244>
- Condinho, M., Ramalhinho, I., and Sinogas, C. 2021. Smoking Cessation at the Community Pharmacy: Determinants of Success from a Real-Life Practice. *Pharmacy*, 9(3), 1-10. <https://doi.org/10.3390/pharmacy9030143>
- Davidson, M., Epstein, M., Burt, R., Schaefer, C., Whitworth, G., and McDonald, A. 1998. Efficacy and safety of an over-the-counter transdermal nicotine patch as an aid for smoking cessation. *Archives of Family Medicine*, 7(6), 569–574. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archfami.7.6.569>
- Departemen Kesehatan. 2009. *Peraturan Pemerintah Republik Indonesia Nomor 51 Tahun 2009 Tentang Pekerjaan Kefarmasian*. Jakarta
- Eades, C. E., Ferguson, J. S., and O'Carroll, R. E. 2011. Public health in community pharmacy: A systematic review of pharmacist and consumer views. In *BMC Public Health* (Vol. 11), 1-13. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-11-582>
- El Hajj, M. S., Sheikh Ali, S. A. S., Awaisu, A., Saleh, R., Kheir, N., and Shami, R. 2021. A pharmacist-delivered smoking cessation program in Qatar: an exploration of pharmacists' and patients' perspectives of the program. *International Journal of Clinical Pharmacy*, 43(6), 1574–1583. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11096-021-01286-3>
- Emmerick, I. C. M., Luiza, V. L., and Pepe, V. L. E. 2009. Pharmaceutical services evaluation in Brazil: broadening the results of a WHO methodology. *Ciência &*

Saúde Coletiva, 14(4), 1297–1306. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S1413-81232009000400036>

Flensburg-Madsen, T., Bay von Scholten, M., Flachs, E. M., Mortensen, E. L., Prescott, E., and Tolstrup, J. S. 2011. Tobacco smoking as a risk factor for depression. A 26-year population-based follow-up study. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 45(2), 143–149. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2010.06.006>

Framework Convention Alliance. 2018. *STATUS OF THE WHO FRAMEWORK CONVENTION ON TOBACCO CONTROL (FCTC)*. <https://fctc.org/parties-ratifications-and-accessions-latest/>

Grassi, M. C., Chiamulera, C., Baraldo, M., Culasso, F., Ferketich, A. K., Raupach, T., Patrono, C., and Nencini, P. 2012. Cigarette Smoking Knowledge and Perceptions Among Students in Four Italian Medical Schools. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 14(9), 1065–1072. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/ntr330>

Grayson-Sneed, K. A., and Smith, R. C. 2018. A research coding method to evaluate a smoking cessation model for training residents—A preliminary report. *Patient Education and Counseling*, 101(3), 541–545. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pec.2017.09.010>

Hastuti, D., Ummu Kulsum, D., Novianti Pustiana, M., and Ropei, O. 2022. The Effect of Spiritual Emotional Freedom Technique on Decreasing the Intensity of Smoking Among Adolescent in Indonesia. In *Malaysian Journal of Medicine and Health Sciences* (Vol. 18, Issue SUPP17), 68-72

Helman, C. G. 1994. *Culture, health and illness: An introduction for health professionals* (3rd ed.). Oxford: Butterworth Heinemann.

Hoffmann, D., Djordjevic, M. V., and Hoffmann, I. 1997. The Changing Cigarette. *Preventive Medicine*, 26(4), 427–434. <https://doi.org/10.1006/pmed.1997.0183>

Hunter, A., Bobak, A., and Anderson, C. 2019. A survey of smoking cessation training within UK pharmacy education. *Currents in Pharmacy Teaching and Learning*, 11(7), 696–701. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cptl.2019.03.007>

Jaya, M., 2009. *Pembunuh Berbahaya Itu Bernama Rokok*. 1st ed. Yogyakarta: Riz'ma.

Jones, A. M. 1994. Health, addiction, social interaction and the decision to quit smoking. *Journal of Health Economics*, 13(1), 93–110. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0167-6296\(94\)90006-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/0167-6296(94)90006-X)

Kalsum, U., Yamin, M. N., and Rasyid, E. 2020. Strategi dan Model Komunikasi Konseling Klinik Berhenti Merokok Strategies and Communication Models of

Smoking Cessation Clinical Counseling. *JHeS (Journal of Health Studies)*, 4(2), 01–11. <https://doi.org/10.31101/jhes.520>

Katiandagho, D., Fione, V. R., dan Sambuaga, J. 2018. Hubungan Merokok Dengan Kejadian TB Paru Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Tatelu Kecamatan Dimembe. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional*, 582–593. <http://www.jepitjemuran.com/ciri-ciri-gejala-penyebab-penyakit-tbc-paru-dan-cara->

[Kemenkes RI] Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2013. Hasil Utama RISKESDAS 2013. Jakarta

[Kemenkes RI] Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2018. Hasil Utama RISKESDAS 2018. Jakarta

[Kemenkes RI] Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2019. Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2019. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Jakarta

[Kemenkes RI] Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2021. Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2021. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Jakarta

Kristina, S. A., Ekasari, M. P., . N., and Rizky, A. 2019. Pharmacists' Knowledge, Self-Efficacy, And Provision of Health Promotion Practices in Yogyakarta, Indonesia. *International Research Journal Of Pharmacy*, 10(1), 65–68. <https://doi.org/10.7897/2230-8407.100112>

Kristina, S. A., Thavorncharoensap, M., Pongcharoensuk, P., and Prabandari, Y. S. 2014. Indonesian Pharmacists' Knowledge, Perceived Role, and Self-Efficacy toward Smoking Cessation, A Preliminary Survey for Training Development. In *International Journal of Pharmacy Teaching & Practices*, 5(4), 1553-1560..

Leffondré, K., Abrahamowicz, M., Xiao, Y., and Siemiatycki, J. 2006. Modelling smoking history using a comprehensive smoking index: application to lung cancer. *Statistics in Medicine*, 25(24), 4132–4146. <https://doi.org/10.1002/sim.2680>

Listyoko, A. S., Djajalaksana, S., dab Astuti, T. 2020. Hubungan Merokok Dengan Derajat Keparahan Dan Mortalitas Pasien COVID-19 Rawat Inap di RS Saiful Anwar Malang. *Medica Hospitalia : Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 7(1A), 137–143. <https://doi.org/10.36408/mhjcm.v7i1A.464>

Lorensia, A., Pratama, A. M., and Hersandio, R. 2021. Knowledge and attitudes on smoking cessation of e-cigarettes: a mixed-methods study of pharmacy students in Surabaya, Indonesia. *Journal of Preventive Medicine and Hygiene*, 62(4), 918–925. <https://doi.org/10.15167/2421-4248/jpmh2021.62.4.2330>

- Martha, E., dan Kresno, S. 2017. Metodologi penelitian kualitatif untuk bidang kesehatan. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers.
- Martínez, C., Castellano, Y., Company, A., Guillen, O., Margalef, M., Alicia Arrien, M., Sánchez, C., Cáceres, P., Barnoya, J., and Fernández, E. 2018. Impact of an online training program in hospital workers' smoking cessation interventions in Bolivia, Guatemala and Paraguay. *Gaceta Sanitaria*, 32(3), 236–243. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gaceta.2017.10.020>
- Maulidiah, Nur A.T.. 2022. Pengetahuan, Sikap, dan Praktik Apoteker Sumatera Barat terhadap Merokok dan Program Berhenti Merokok [Skripsi]. Padang. Fakultas Farmasi. Universitas Andalas.
- McGhee, S.M.; Hedley, A.J. 2017. Secondhand smoke. In International Encyclopedia of Public Health, 2nd ed.; Quah, S.R., Ed.; Academic Press: Oxford, MA, USA, 2017; pp. 455–458 <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-803678-5.00398-2>.
- Mdege, N. D., and Chindove, S. 2014. Effectiveness of tobacco use cessation interventions delivered by pharmacy personnel: A systematic review. *Research in Social and Administrative Pharmacy*, 10(1), 21–44. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sapharm.2013.04.015>
- Miller LG. 1990. Cigarettes and drug therapy: pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic considerations. *Clin Pharm*. 1990 Feb;9(2):125-35. PMID: 2407422.
- Mohanasundaram, U. M., Chitkara, R., and Krishna, G. 2008. Smoking cessation therapy with varenicline. In *International Journal of COPD* (Vol. 3, Issue 2), 239-251
- Nierkens, V., Stronks, K., van Oel, C. J., and de Vries, H. 2005. Beliefs of Turkish and Moroccan immigrants in The Netherlands about smoking cessation: implications for prevention. *Health Education Research*, 20(6), 622–634. <https://doi.org/10.1093/her/cyh026>
- Notoatmodjo, S. 2012. Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Novaryantiin, S., Ardhany, S. D., dan Aliyah, S. 2018. Tingkat Kepuasan Pasien Terhadap Pelayanan Kefarmasian di Rsud Dr. Murjani Sampit. *Borneo Journal of Pharmacy*, 1(1), 22–26.
- Novitasari, Y. 2017. Gambaran pengetahuan, sikap dan praktik apoteker rumah sakit terhadap bahaya merokok dan program berhenti merokok [Skripsi]. Padang. Fakultas Farmasi. Universitas Andalas.
- O'Donnell, R., Lewis, G., Lumsdaine, C., Di Tano, G., Swanston, L., Amos, G., Finnie, A., and Rowa-Dewar, N. 2020. Supporting Parents Living in

- Disadvantaged Areas of Edinburgh to Create a Smoke-Free Home Using Nicotine Replacement Therapy (NRT): A Two-Phase Qualitative Study. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(19), 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17197305>
- Onda, M., Kuwanoe, T., Hashimoto, A., Horiguchi, M., Domichi, M., and Sakane, N. 2021. Pharmacist-Delivered Smoking Cessation Program in Community Pharmacy (The FINE Program) in Japan—The Development of a Training Course and a Feasibility Study. *Journal of Pharmacy Practice*, 34(4), 625–630. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0897190019889745>
- Pederson, L. L. 1982. Compliance with physician advice to quit smoking: A review of the literature. *Preventive Medicine*, 11(1), 71–84. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0091-7435\(82\)90006-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/0091-7435(82)90006-8)
- Pilnick, A. 2003. “Patient counselling” by pharmacists: four approaches to the delivery of counselling sequences and their interactional reception. *Social Science & Medicine*, 56(4), 835–849. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0277-9536\(02\)00082-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0277-9536(02)00082-5)
- Poerwandari, E. 2022. *Pendekatan kualitatif untuk penelitian perilaku manusia*. Jakarta: LPSP3 UI.
- Polit, D. F. 2004. *Nursing Research: Principles and Methods* (7th ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Poluyi, E. O., Odukoya, O. O., Aina, B., and Faseru, B. 2015. Tobacco related knowledge and support for smoke-free policies among community pharmacists in Lagos state, Nigeria. *Pharmacy Practice*, 13(1), 486. <https://doi.org/10.18549/PharmPract.2015.01.486>
- Putri, D. R. 2017. Pengaruh kualitas pelayanan kefarmasian terhadap kepuasan, kepercayaan, dan loyalitas konsumen apotek. *Indonesian Journal for Health Sciences*, 1(1), 23–29.
- Qonitatin, N., and Kustanti, E. R. 2021. Models of Career Maturity in Adolescents. *Proceedings of the International Conference on Psychological Studies*, Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research. 95–102.
- Rahmawati, I. N., dan Wahyuningsih, S. S. 2016. Faktor Pelayanan Kefarmasian dalam Peningkatan Kepuasan Pasien di Pelayanan Kesehatan. *IJMS-Indonesian Journal On Medical Science*, 3(1), 88–95.
- Rakhmawati, A. 2022. Rekomendasi Kebijakan: Peran Apoteker Dalam Pengendalian Rokok Di Indonesia. [Skripsi]. Yogyakarta. Fakultas Farmasi. Universitas Gajah Mada.

- Ramadhan, K., Studi, P., Poso, K., Kementerian, K., dan Palu, K. 2017. Hubungan Larangan Merokok di Rumah Dengan Keberhasilan Berhenti Merokok. *Jurnal Profesi Medika*, 11(1), 26–31.
- Ratnawati, E., Sukidjo, and Efendi, R. 2020. The Effect of Work Motivation and Work Experience on Employee Performance. *International Journal of Multicultural and Multireligious Understanding*, 7(8), 109–116. <https://doi.org/10.18415/ijmmu.v7i8.1809>
- Republik Indonesia. 2009. Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia No 44 tahun 2009 tentang Rumah Sakit. Jakarta
- Republik Indonesia. 2016. Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan No 72 tahun 2016 tentang Standar Pelayanan Kefarmasian di Rumah Sakit. Jakarta
- Republik Indonesia. 2020. Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan No 26 tahun 2020 tentang Perubahan Atas Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan No 74 tahun 2016 Tentang Standar Pelayanan Kefarmasian di Puskesmas. Jakarta
- Rokom. 2022. *Temuan Survei GATS: Perokok Dewasa di Indonesia Naik 10 Tahun Terakhir*. Sehat Negeriku. [https://sehatnegeriku.kemkes.go.id/baca/umum/20220601/4440021/temuan-survei-gats-perokok-dewasa-di-indonesia-naik-10-tahun-terakhir/#:~:text=Dalam%](https://sehatnegeriku.kemkes.go.id/baca/umum/20220601/4440021/temuan-survei-gats-perokok-dewasa-di-indonesia-naik-10-tahun-terakhir/#:~:text=Dalam%20)
- Ryan, J., Joanne P., Catherine J.L., Jennifer H.M. 2019. Tobacco Smoking and Its Potential Drug Interactions *Clinical Pharmacist*, CP, January 2019, Vol 11, No 1;11(1): doi:10.1211/PJ.2019.20205827
- Rzepka, A. M., Wong, L., Chaudhry, M., Sproule, B. A., He, N., and Cadarette, S. M. 2022. The Ontario Pharmacy Evidence Network Atlas of Smoking Cessation Services. *Canadian Pharmacists Journal / Revue Des Pharmaciens Du Canada*, 155(4), 194–199. <https://doi.org/10.1177/17151635221101366>
- Saba, M., Diep, J., Saini, B., and Dhippayom, T. 2014. Meta-analysis of the effectiveness of smoking cessation interventions in community pharmacy. *Journal of Clinical Pharmacy and Therapeutics*, 39(3), 240–247. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpt.12131>
- Sakka, S., Al-Shatanawi, T. N., Bataineh, D. Z., Haddad, W., Al Tamimi, S., AL Salamat, H., Al-mistarihi, A.-H., Alsulaiman, J., and Kheirallah, K. 2022. Knowledge, attitude, practice and perceived barriers towards smoking cessation services among community pharmacists. *Pharmacy Practice*, 20(1), 2637–2637. <https://doi.org/10.18549/PharmPract.2022.1.2637>

- Saryono & Anggraeni, M.D. 2010. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif dalam Bidang Kesehatan*. Yogyakarta: Nuha Medika
- [SEATCA] Southeast Asia Tobacco Control Alliance. 2021. *The Tobacco Control Atlas ASEAN REGION* (5th ed.). Bangkok: Southeast Asia Tobacco Control Alliance.
- S. Saptono. Evaluasi Penurunan Prevalensi Merokok dalam Upaya Inovasi Penghematan Alokasi APBN Ditjen P2P Kementerian Kesehatan. 2021. *Media Kesehatan Masyarakat Indonesia* vol.21, no.4, pp.271-278 Aug. 2022, <https://doi.org/10.14710/mkmi.21.4.271-278>
- Sherman, J. J., and Smith, B. L. 2019. Effect of a smoking cessation educational intervention on knowledge and confidence of pharmacy students versus community leaders. *Pharmacy Practice*, 17(1), 1302. <https://doi.org/10.18549/PharmPract.2019.1.1302>
- Siswati, S., Sarniatnto, P., dan Andayani, N. 2021. Pengaruh Edukasi Apoteker Terhadap Tahap Berhenti Merokok pada Mahasiswa Perokok Aktif Tahap Contemplation. *Majalah Farmaseutik*, 17(1), 132-139. <https://doi.org/10.22146/farmaseutik.v17i1.61230>
- Sitepoe, M. 1997. *Usaha Mencegah Bahaya Merokok*. Cetakan I. Jakarta. Penerbit PT Gramedia Widiasarana Indonesia.
- Sitepoe, M., 2000. *Kekhususan Rokok Indonesia*. Cetakan pertama. Jakarta: PT Grasindo.
- Stapleton, P., Berenice, ;, Porter, B. ;, Sheldon, T., Stapleton Ba, P., and Porter, B. (n.d.). How to use Emotional Freedom Techniques Quitting Smoking: How to Use Emotional Freedom Techniques. In *International Journal of Healing and Caring* (Vol. 13, Issue 1), 1-16. <http://www.ijhc.org/2016/01/>
- Streubert, H. J., and Carpenter, D. R. 2011. *Qualitative research in nursing advancing the humanisticimp* (5th ed.). Philadelphia: Wolters Kluwer Health/Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Sugiyono. 2016. *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Suryatin, Budi. 2014. *Sains Materi Dan Sifatnya*. Jakarta : Grasindo.
- Syifa, F. S., Sukohar, A., dan Setiawan, G. 2017. Terapi pengganti nikotin sebagai upaya menghentikan kebiasaan merokok. *Majority*, 6(3), 158–162.

- Taha, N. A., and Guat Tee, O. 2015. Tobacco cessation through community pharmacies: Knowledge, attitudes, practices and perceived barriers among pharmacists in Penang. *Health Education Journal*, 74(6), 681–690. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0017896914558643>
- Taylor, D. H., Hasselblad, V., Henley, S. J., Thun, M. J., and Sloan, F. A. 2002. Benefits of smoking cessation for longevity. *American Journal of Public Health*, 92(6), 990–996. <https://doi.org/10.2105/ajph.92.6.990>
- Tohari, S.-, dan Anisah, L. 2019. Peningkatan Kapasitas Terapi Berhenti Merokok Bagi Tenaga Kesehatan Melalui Hypnoteraphy di Puskesmas. *Muria Jurnal Layanan Masyarakat*, 1(1). <https://doi.org/10.24176/mjlm.v1i1.3110>
- Tong A, Sainsbury P, Craig J.2007. Consolidated criteria for reporting qualitative research (COREQ): a 32-item checklist for interviews and focus groups. *Int J Qual Health Care*. 2007 Dec;19(6):349-57. doi: 10.1093/intqhc/mzm042. Epub 2007 Sep 14. PMID: 17872937.
- Triandini, E., Jayanatha, S., Indrawan, A., Werla Putra, G., dan Iswara, B. 2019. Metode Systematic Literature Review untuk Identifikasi Platform dan Metode Pengembangan Sistem Informasi di Indonesia. *Indonesian Journal of Information Systems*, 1(2), 63-66. <https://doi.org/10.24002/ijis.v1i2.1916>
- Warner, D. O. 2005. Helping Surgical Patients Quit Smoking: Why, When, and How. *Anesthesia & Analgesia*, 101(2), 481–487. <https://doi.org/10.1213/01.ANE.0000159152.31129.84>
- [WHO]World Health Organization. 2021. *WHO REPORT ON THE GLOBAL TOBACCO EPIDEMIC, 2021 Addressing New and Emerging Products Fresh and Alive*.
- Wong, L., Burden, A. M., Liu, Y. Y., Tadrous, M., Pojskic, N., Dolovich, L., Calzavara, A., and Cadarette, S. M. 2015. Initial uptake of the Ontario Pharmacy Smoking Cessation Program. *Canadian Pharmacists Journal / Revue Des Pharmaciens Du Canada*, 148(1), 29–40. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1715163514562038>
- [WHF]World Heart Federation., [WHO]World Health Organization., and [ITC], International Tobacco Control. 2012. *Cardiovascular harms from tobacco use and secondhand smoke global gaps in awareness and implications for action Cardiovascular harms from tobacco use and secondhand smoke*.
- [WHO]World Health Organization. 2014. Toolkit for delivering the 5A's and 5R's brief tobacco interventions in primary care. www.who.int
- Worldometer. 2023. Countries in the world by population 2023. Delaware

- Yosmar, R., Almasdy, D., and Rahma, F. 2018. Survei Risiko Penyakit Diabetes Melitus Terhadap Masyarakat Kota Padang. *Jurnal Sains Farmasi & Klinis*, 5(2), 134-141. <https://doi.org/10.25077/jsfk.5.2.134-141.2018>
- Zhang, T., Li, L., and Bian, Y. 2020. Final-year pharmacy undergraduate students' career intention and its influencing factors: a questionnaire study in northwest China. *BMC Medical Education*, 20(1), 405. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12909-020-02342-8>
- Zillich, A. J., Aquilino, M. L., and Farris, K. B. 2004. Knowledge and attitudes about smoking cessation among pharmacy technicians. *Journal of the American Pharmacists Association : JAPhA*, 44(5), 578–582. <https://doi.org/10.1331/1544-3191.44.5.578.zillich>

