

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Astuti, RT. 2008. *Faktor Resiko Ulkus Diabetika pada Penderita Diabetes Melitus (Studi Kasus di RSUD Dr. Moewardi Surakarta)*. Surakarta, Universitas Diponegoro. Skripsi.
- Balouiri, M., Sadiki M. and Ibsouda, S.K. 2016. Methods for In-vitro Evaluating Antimicrobial Activity: A Review. *J. of Pharmaceutical Analysis* 6:71-79.
- Bellio, P., Segatore, B., Mancini, A., Pietro D. L., Bottoni, C., Sabatini, A., Brisdelli, F., Piovano, M., Nicoletti, M., Amicosante, G., Perilli, M. and Celenza, G. 2015. Interaction between Lichen Secondary Metabolites and Antibiotics Against Clinical Isolates *Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus aureus* strains. *Phytomedicine* 22: 223-230.
- Brooks, G.F., Carrol, K. C., Butel J. S., Morse S. A., and Mietzner T. A. 2013. *Jawetz, Melnick & Adelber's: Medical Microbiology* 26th edition. Mc Graw Hill, United States.
- Cowan, M. M. 1999. Plants Products as Antimicrobial Agents. *Clinical Microbiological Reviews*, Vol. 12, No. 4, 564-582.
- De Kok, R.P.J., Briggs, M., Pirnanda, D. and Girmansyah, D. 2015. Identifying Targets for Plant Conservation in Harapan Rainforest, Sumatra. *Tropical Conservation Science*, Vol. 8 (1): 28-32, 2015. ISSN 1940-0829.
- Harborne, JB. 1998. *Phytochemical Method: a Guide to Modern Techniques of Plant Analysis*. Chapman & Hall, London.
- Honegger, R. 2012. *Lichen-Forming Fungi and Their Photobiont*. Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg.
- Huneck, S. and I, Yoshimura. 1996. *Identification of lichen substances*. Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York, Springer.
- Ismed, F., Lohezic-Le Devehat, F., Delalande, O., Sinbandit, A., Bakhtiar, A. and Boustie, J. 2012. Lobarin from the Sumatran Lichen, *Stereocaulon halei*. *Fitoterapia* 83:1693-1698.
- Ismed, F. 2012. Phytochimie de lichens du genre *Stereocaulon*: étude particulière de *S. halei* Lamb. et *S. montagneanum* Lamb., deux lichens recoltés en Indonésie. Perancis: Universite De Rennes 1. Disertasi.
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2010. *Buletin Jendela Epidemiologi*. ISSN-2087-1546.
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2011. *Buletin Jendela Data Dan Informasi Kesehatan*. Triwulan II, ISSN-2088-270X.

- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 1995. *Farmakope IV*. Jakarta
- Kirk, P. M., Cannon, P. F., Minter, D. W. 2008. *Ainsworth & Bisby's Dictionary of the Fungi*. Cabi Publishing, United Kingdom.
- Lawrey, J. D. 1986. Biological Role of Lichen Substances. *The Bryologist*, Vol. 89, No. 2, American Bryological and Lichenological Society.
- Meta, D. T., Endriani, R. dan Sembiring, L. P. 2014. *Identifikasi dan Resistensi Bakteri Methicillin Resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA) dari Ulkus Diabetikum Derajat I Dan II Wagner di Bagian Penyakit Dalam RSUD Arifin Achmad*. Universitas Riau.
- Oset, M. 2014. *The Lichen Genus Stereocaulon (Schreb.) Hoffm. In Poland: a Taxonomic and Ecological Study*. Polish Botanical Society, Warsaw Poland.
- Pelczar., M. J. dan Chan, E. C. S. 2010. *Dasar-Dasar Mikrobiologi*. Universitas Indonesia Press. Jakarta.
- Rankovic, B. 2015. *Lichen Secondary Metabolites: Bioactive Properties and Pharmaceutical Potential*. Springer International Publishing, Switzerland.
- Shreshta, G. and Clair, L. L. S. 2013. Lichen Promising Source Of Antibiotic And Anticancer Drug. Springer Science. *Phytochem* (12):229-244.
- Silverstein, M. R., Webster, F. X. and Kiemle, D. J. 2005. *Spectrometric Identification of Organic Compounds* 7th edition. John Wiley and Sons, United States.
- Soleha, T. U. 2015. Uji Kepekaan terhadap Antibiotik. *Jurnal Kesehatan Unila* (5):9.
- Valgas, C., Simone, S., Smania, E. and Smania Jr, A. 2007. Screening Methods to Determine Antibacterial Activity of Natural Products. *Brazilian Journal Of Microbiology*, 38:369-380.
- Watson, D. G. 2007. *Analisis Farmasi*. Jakarta: EGC Penerbit Buku Kedokteran.
- Worgotter, E. S. 2008. Metabolic Diversity of Lichen-Forming Ascomycetous Fungi: Culturing, Polyketide and Shikimate Metabolite Production, and PKS Genes. *Natural Product Reports*, 25:188–200.