



**UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

**ANALISIS STRATEGI PENJARINGAN TERDUGA TB DI KOTA  
PADANG TAHUN 2023**

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**FAKULTAS KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT  
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x + 111 halaman, 22 tabel, 2 gambar, 7 lampiran

**ABSTRAK**

**Tujuan Penelitian**

Mengetahui informasi mendalam tentang pelaksanaan penjarangan terduga TB di Kota Padang tahun 2023 diantara Puskesmas dengan capain penjarangan terduga TB tinggi dan capain penjarangan terduga rendah.

**Metode Penelitian**

Metode penelitian ini adalah kualitatif deskriptif dengan pendekatan studi kasus. Informan dipilih menggunakan teknik *non-probability sampling* dengan *purposive sampling* dan *snowball*. Informan terdiri dari 11 orang. Instrumennya pedoman wawancara dan lembar observasi dengan menggunakan Metode triangulasi sumber dan metode.

**Hasil**

Hasil dari penelitian ini didapatkan bahwasanya hal yang membedakan pelaksanaan penjarangan terduga TB di Puskesmas Andalas dan Parak Karakah adalah terdapat pada Input, Proses. Dimana pada Puskesmas Andalas kekurangan *cartridge*, sedangkan pada Puskesmas Parak Karakah belum memadai dan sarana prasarannya di Puskesmas Parak Karakah belum tersedia set labor dan media KIEnya. Sedangkan dalam proses kegiatan Puskesmas Parak Karakah sulit mengatur kegiatan penjarangan aktif terkhususnya kegiatan Investigasi Kontak, hal ini dikarenakan adanya kekurangan SDM, dan juga terdapat stigma dari masyarakat sehingga Puskesmas Parak Karakah mengoptimalkan kegiatan penjarangan secara pasif, sedangkan di Puskesmas Andalas mengoptimalkan kegiatan penjarangan terduga secara katif maupun pasif. sehingga pencapaian penjarangan terduga di Puskesmas Parak Karakah belum mencapai target sedangkan Puskesmas Andalas sudah mencapai target.

**Kesimpulan**

Penjarangan pada Puskesmas Andalas sudah bagus, sedangkan di Puskesmas Parak Karakah masih belum maksimal, hal ini dipengaruhi oleh sarana dan Prasaran, SDM serta stigma dari Masyarakat mengenai TB.

**Daftar Pustaka : 63 (2011-2022)**

**Kata Kunci : Penjarangan, Puskesmas, Tuberkulosis.**

**FACULTY OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
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**ANALYSIS OF STRATEGIES FOR SCREENING TB IN PADANG CITY IN  
2023**

x + 111 pages, 22 tables, 2 figures, 7 appendices

**ABSTRACT**

**Objective**

To find out in-depth information about the implementation of screening of TB suspects in Padang City in 2023 among Community Health Centers with high TB suspect screening outcomes and low predictive screening outcomes.

**Research methods**

This research method is descriptive qualitative with a case study approach. Informants were selected using a non-probability sampling technique with purposive sampling and snowball. Informants consisted of 11 people. The instruments are interview guidelines and observation sheets with Method triangulation.

**Results**

The results of this study found that there were differences in the screening of TB suspects at the Andalas and Parak Karakah Health Centers. In terms of input, it was found that the Andalas Health Center was more adequate in terms of human resources and infrastructure, while the Parakah Health Center was inadequate both in terms of human resources and in terms of facilities and infrastructure. In the screening process, the Andalas Health Center was active in conducting IEC using KIE media, while the Parak Health Center was not yet. Screening activities such as contact investigations at the Andalas Health Center have been scheduled while at the Parak Karakah Health Center they have not been scheduled, this is because at the Parak Karakah Health Center, there is a shortage of human resources and there is a stigma about TB in the community. The target achievement for screening TB suspects at the Andalas Health Center has reached the target, while at the Parak Karakah Health Center it has not reached the target.

**Conclusion**

The network at the Andalas Health Center is good, while at the Parak Karakah Health Center it is still not optimal. This is influenced by the facilities and infrastructure, human resources and the stigma from the community regarding TB.

**References : 63 (2011-2022)**

**Keywords : Health Center, Screening, Tuberculosis**