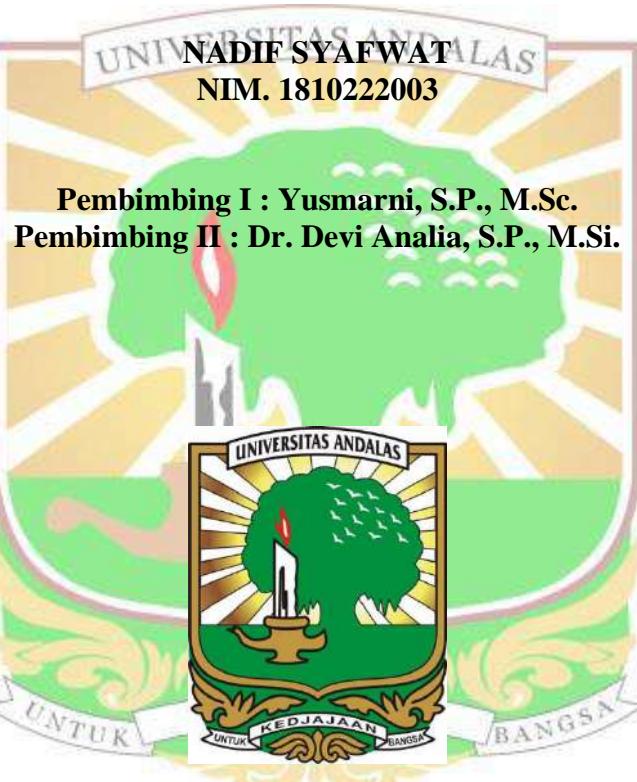


**KONTRIBUSI PENDAPATAN USAHATANI JAMUR TIRAM
TERHADAP PENDAPATAN RUMAH TANGGA PETANI
PADA PETANI JAMUR TIRAM BINAAN BAZNAS KOTA
PADANG (Studi Kasus : Kelompok Tani Limau Manis Sejahtera)**

SKRIPSI

Oleh



**FAKULTAS PERTANIAN
UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS
PADANG
2023**

KONTRIBUSI PENDAPATAN USAHATANI JAMUR TIRAM TERHADAP PENDAPATAN RUMAH TANGGA PETANI PADA PETANI JAMUR TIRAM BINAAN BAZNAS KOTA PADANG (Studi Kasus : Kelompok Tani Limau Manis Sejahtera)

Abstrak

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk (1) Mendeskripsikan profil usahatani jamur tiram pada petani jamur tiram kelompok tani Limau Manis Sejahtera, (2) Menganalisa pendapatan dan keuntungan usahatani jamur tiram, dan (3) Menganalisa kontribusi pendapatan usahatani jamur tiram terhadap pendapatan rumah tangga petani jamur tiram kelompok tani Limau Manis Sejahtera. Penelitian ini dilaksanakan dengan metode survei dengan responden yaitu anggota kelompok tani Limau Manis Sejahtera yang berjumlah 31 orang. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan proses budidaya jamur tiram diantaranya pengadukan bahan baku baglog, pembungkusan baglog, pengukusan baglog, inokulasi, inkubasi, pemindahan baglog ke kumbung, perawatan (penyiraman dan pembersihan), panen, dan pasca panen. Produksi jamur tiram segar selama periode November 2021 – April 2022 sebanyak 11.084 Kg jamur tiram segar. Total penerimaan petani sebesar Rp. 244.945.000. Total biaya yang dibayarkan petani sebesar Rp. 66.783.628,75 dan total biaya yang diperhitungkan sebesar Rp. 127.810.237,30. Pendapatan usahatani jamur tiram sebesar Rp.178.161.371,62. Keuntungan usahatani jamur tiram sebesar Rp. 50.351.134,32. Sumber pendapatan rumah tangga petani berasal dari tiga sektor, yakni budidaya jamur tiram, pertanian non jamur tiram, dan non pertanian. Pendapatan rumah tangga petani periode November 2021 – April 2022 yang berasal dari sektor jamur tiram terbagi menjadi pendapatan pedagang pengumpul sebesar Rp. 23.775.000 dan pendapatan usahatani jamur tiram sebesar Rp.178.161.371,62, Sehingga total pendapatan sektor jamur tiram sebesar Rp. 201.936.371,62. Pendapatan dari sektor pertanian non jamur tiram sebesar Rp. 70.435.000, serta dari sektor non pertanian sebesar Rp. 276.430.000. Sehingga total pendapatan rumah tangga petani kelompok tani limau manis sejahtera sebesar 548.801.372,62. Kontribusi pendapatan sektor jamur tiram terhadap pendapatan rumah tangga petani periode November 2021-April 2022 sebesar 36,80 %.

Kata kunci : kontribusi, jamur tiram, rumah tangga, pendapatan, keuntungan

The Contribution of Oyster Mushroom Farming Income to Farmer Household Income in Oyster Mushroom Farmer Assisted by Baznas Padang City (Case Study: Limau Manis Sejahtera Farmer Group)

Abstract

This study aims to describe the profile of oyster mushroom farming in Limau Manis Sejahtera farmer group, analyze the income and profit of oyster mushroom farming, and analyze the income contribution of oyster mushroom farming to the household income of farmers in Limau Manis Sejahtera farmer group. This research was conducted using a survey method, and the data was collected from 31 farmer group members. The production of fresh oyster mushrooms from November 2021 - April 2022 was 11,084 Kg, with a total revenue of Rp. 244,945,000. The total cash costs were Rp. 66,783,628.75, and the total non-cash costs were Rp. 127,810,237.30. The profit of oyster mushroom farming was Rp. 50,351,134.32. The research found that the sources of farmer household income come from three sectors: oyster mushroom, non-oyster mushroom farming, and non-agriculture. The income of households from November 2021-April 2022 from the oyster mushroom sector was Rp. 201,936,371,62. While the household income from non-oyster mushroom farming and non-agricultural sector was Rp. 70,435,000, and Rp. 276,430,000, respectively. So, the total income of households in the Limau manis Sejahtera farmer group was Rp. 548,801,372,62. The income contribution of the oyster mushroom farming to farmer household income was 36.80%.

Keywords: contribution, oyster mushroom, households, income, profit

