

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abimde. “Atualização Da Liprode E O Exprodef Foram Temas Abordados No Painel Sobre PNEI-PRODE Realizado Pela ABIMDE - ABIMDE.” *Abimde-Org-Br.translate.goog*. Terakhir diubah 2021. Diakses Januari 11, 2023. https://abimde-org-br.translate.goog/pt-br/noticias/atualizacao-da-liprode-e-o-exprodef-foram-temas-abordados-no-painel-sobre-pnei-prode-realizado-pela-abimde/?_x_tr_sl=pt&_x_tr_tl=en&_x_tr_hl=en&_x_tr_pto=sc.
- Agência Brasil. “Portarias Sobre Armas São Revogadas Após Determinação de Bolsonaro.” *Agência Brasil*. Agência Brasil, April 17, 2020. Terakhir diubah April 17, 2020. Diakses Maret 2023. <https://agenciabrasil.ebc.com.br/%20politica/noticia/2020-04/portarias-sobre%02armas-sao-revogadas-apos-determinacao-de%02bolsonaro>.
- ALVES, JAIME AMPARO. “‘Blood in Reasoning’: State Violence, Contested Territories and Black Criminal Agency in Urban Brazil.” *Journal of Latin American Studies* 48, no. 1 (Oktober 26, 2015): 61–87.
- Amnesty International. “AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL: SUBMISSION to the 41ST SESSION of the UPR WORKING GROUP, 7 – 18 NOVEMBER 2022.” *AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL*. AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL, Maret 2022. Terakhir diubah Maret 2022. Diakses November 2022. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/AMR1954322022ENGLISH.pdf>.
- Amnesty International. “Gun Violence - Key Facts.” *Amnesty.org*. Amnesty International, 2022. Terakhir diubah 2022. Diakses Desember 2022. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/what-we-do/arms-control/gun-violence/>.
- Aranega, André Duffles Teixeira, and Kai Michael Kenkel. “Gun Policy, Violence, and Peace: Examining the Challenges Faced by Civil Society and the State in Brazil.” *Rethinking Peace and Conflict Studies* (Oktober 29, 2021): 173–201.
- Arms Trade Treaty. “Annual Reports.” *Thearmstradetreaty.org*. Annual reports, 2022. Terakhir diubah 2022. Diakses Maret 2023. <https://thearmstradetreaty.org/annual-reports.html?templateId=209826>.
- Arms Trade Treaty Baseline Assessment Project. “Brazil | Arms Trade Treaty.” *Arms Trade Treaty Baseline Assessment Project*. Arms Trade Treaty Baseline Assessment Project, 2022. Terakhir diubah 2022. Diakses Desember 2022. <http://www.armstrade.info/national-transfer-control/brazil/>.
- Arms Trade Treaty Baseline Assessment Project. “Brazil | Arms Trade Treaty.” *Arms Trade Treaty Baseline Assessment Project*. Arms Trade Treaty Baseline Assessment Project, 2022. Terakhir diubah 2022. Diakses

Desember 2022. <http://www.armstrade.info/national-transfer-control/brazil/>.

Arms Trade Treaty. "Initials Reports." *Thearmstradetreaty.org*. Initial reports, 2018. Terakhir diubah 2018. Diakses Desember 2022. <https://thearmstradetreaty.org/initial-reports.html?lang=es>.

Arms Trade Treaty Baseline Assessment Project. *The Arms Trade Treaty and the Caribbean Community towards COMPREHENSIVE IMPLEMENTATION. Arms Trade Treaty Baseline Assessment Project*, Agustus 2018. Diakses November 2022. http://www.armstrade.info/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/ATT-BAP_ATT-and-CARICOM_Agustus-2018.pdf.

Arms Trade Treaty. "Statement by H. E. Andre Correa Do Lago on the General Debate" Presented at the Fourth Conference of The State Parties: Arms Trade Treaty, Agustus 20, 2018. Diakses Maret 2023. https://thearmstradetreaty.org/hyper-images/file/CSP4_General_Debate_Brazil/CSP4_General_Debate_Brazil.pdf.

Asano, Camila, and Jefferson Nascimento. "ARMS as FOREIGN POLICY: THE CASE OF BRAZIL." *The SUR File on Arms and Human Right* 12, no. 22 (2015): 39–50. Diakses Februari 12, 2023. https://sur.conectas.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/03_SUR-22_ENGLISH_CAMILA-ASANO_JEFFERSON-NASCIMENTO.pdf.

Bianchini, Gabriella. "Amazon Palm." *Global Witness* (September 26, 2022). Diakses Oktober 26, 2022. https://www.globalwitness.org/en/campaigns/environmental-activists/amazon-palm/?gclid=Cj0KCQjwkt6aBhDKARIsAAyeLJ2he8hxeeCginJor5eWXCzUT4nI11775Axw7U7mvnNmjkZCAPYs0NoaAnHfEALw_wcB.

Borba, Alessandra, and Adalmir de Oliveira Gomes. "The Attitude of Brazilian Federal Police Officers towards Firearms." *Revista de Administração Pública* 55, no. 6 (Desember 2021): 1422–1442. Diakses 2022. <https://www.scielo.br/j/rap/a/Vxryjqwb696RzkV6JkBFFky/?format=pdf&lang=en>.

Burrier, Grant. "Government Structure and Processes." In *Contemporary Brazilian Politics*, 1–38. ResearchGate, 2020.

Carlsnaes, Walter, Thomas Risse, and Beth A Simmons. *Handbook Hubungan Internasional*. Translated by Imam Baehaqie. 2004. Reprint, Bandung: Penerbit Nusa Media, 2019.

Carvalho Malta, Deborah, Adauto Martins Soares Filho, Isabella Vitral Pinto, Maria Cecília de Souza Minayo, Cheila Marina Lima, Ísis Eloah Machado, Renato

Azeredo Teixeira, et al. “Association between Firearms and Mortality in Brazil, 1990 to 2017: A Global Burden of Disease Brazil Study.” *Population Health Metrics* 18, no. 19 (2020): 8–12. Diakses 2022. <https://pophealthmetrics.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12963-020-00222-3>.

CAVALCANTI, ROXANA P. “Armed Violence and the Politics of Gun Control in Brazil: An Analysis of the 2005 Referendum.” *Bulletin of Latin American Research* 36, no. 1 (Maret 1, 2016): 36–51.

Chayes, Abram, and Antonia Handler Chayes. *The New Sovereignty: Compliance with International Regulatory Agreements*. London: Harvard University Press, 1995.

Chwiej, Edyta. “The Efforts to Combat Organized Crime in Brazil.” *Anuario Latinoamericano – Ciencias Políticas y Relaciones Internacionales* 7 (Desember 27, 2019): 279.

Coutinho, Leonardo. “The Evolution of the Most Lethal Criminal Organization in Brazil—the PCC.” National Defense University, 2019. Terakhir diubah 2019. Diakses Oktober 2022. <https://cco.ndu.edu/News/Article/1761039/the-evolution-of-the-most-lethal-criminal-organization-in-brazilthe-pcc/>.

Crespo, Miguel Urbán, and Marisa Matias. *MOTION for a RESOLUTION on the Situation of Indigenous and Environmental Defenders in Brazil, Including the Killing of Dom Philips and Bruno Pereira | B9-0348/2022 | European Parliament*. Europa.eu. European Parliament, 2022. Diakses Desember 10, 2022. https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/B-9-2022-0348_EN.html.

Darlington, Shasta. “Bolsonaro Signs Decree Making It Easier for Brazilians to Buy Guns.” *The New York Times*, Januari 15, 2019, sec. World. Diakses Januari 9, 2023. <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/01/15/world/americas/bolsonaro-brazil-gun-rules.html>.

De Rezende, Leandro Bolzan, Paul Blackwell, and Marcos Degaut. “Brazilian National Defence Policy: Foreign Policy, National Security, Economic Growth, and Technological Innovation.” *Defense & Security Analysis* 34, no. 4 (Oktober 2, 2018): 385–409.

Delegation of Brazil. “Statement Delivered by the Delegation of Brazil during the Thematic Debate” Presented at the United Nations Conference on The Illicit Trade of Small Arms and Light Weapons in All its Aspects Second Biennial Meeting, Juli 2005. Diakses Oktober 2022. <https://www.un.org/events/smallarms2005/Thematic/brazil.pdf>.

Donoghue, Joan E., Benedict Kingsbury, Oran Young, Abram Chayes, Edith Brown Weiss, and George Downs. “Theme Plenary Session: Implementation,

Compliance and Effectiveness.” *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)* 91 (1997): 50–73. Diakses Maret 2023. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/25659102>.

Dreyfus, Pablo, Benjamin Lessing, Marcelo De Sousa Nascimento, and Júlio Purcena. *Small Arms in Brazil: Production, Trade, and Holdings Special Report. Small Arms Survey*, 2010. Diakses 2023. <https://www.smallarmssurvey.org/sites/default/files/resources/SAS-SR11-Small-Arms-in-Brazil.pdf>.

Duarte, Sérgio de Queiroz. “The Role of Brazil in Multilateral Disarmament Efforts.” *Revista Brasileira de Política Internacional* 60, no. 2 (Desember 21, 2017): 2.

Estagio. “Brazil, with Most Homicides in the World, Moves to Loosen Gun Laws.” *Instituto Igarapé*. Terakhir diubah Februari 21, 2019. Diakses Oktober 5, 2022. <https://igarape.org.br/brazil-with-most-homicides-in-the-world-moves-to-loosen-gun-laws/>.

Fikfak, Veronika, and Eva van der Zee. “Behavioural Compliance Theory.” *Journal of International Dispute Settlement* (2021): 3–20.

FRANCE 24. “Brazil’s Bolsonaro Signs Decree Easing Gun Laws.” *France 24*. Terakhir diubah Januari 15, 2019. Diakses Maret 2023. <https://www.france24.com/en/20190115-brazil-president-bolsonaro-decree-gun-laws-crime>.

Funari, Gabriel. “‘Family, God, Brazil , Guns...’: The State of Criminal Governance in Contemporary Brazil.” *Bulletin of Latin American Research* (Juni 8, 2021).

Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime. *POLICY BRIEF Global Trade, Local Impacts ARMS TRAFFICKING and ORGANIZED CRIME*. Geneva: Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime, Agustus 2022. Diakses Februari 2023. https://globalinitiative.net/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/GI-TOC-policy-brief_Arms-trafficking-web-1.pdf.

Gomes, Severino. “Alexandre Revoga Portaria Que Impedia Rastreio de Armas.” *Conjur*. Terakhir diubah September 17, 2021. Diakses Maret 2023. <https://www.conjur.com.br/2021-set-17/%20alexandre-revoga-portaria-impedia-rastreio%02armas>.

H, Fabrício, and Chagas Bastos. “Political Realignment in Brazil: Jair Bolsonaro and the Right Turn.” *Revista de Estudos Sociais*, no. 69 (Juli 2019): 92–100.

Hartung, William. “We’re #1: The U.S. Government Is the World’s Largest Arms Dealer.” *Forbes*. Terakhir diubah Maret 2022. Diakses Oktober 30, 2022.

<https://www.forbes.com/sites/williamhartung/2022/03/18/were-1-the-us-government-is-the-worlds-largest-arms-dealer/?sh=4238f9775bb9>.

Holmes, Kim. *What Is National Security?*, 2015. https://www.heritage.org/sites/default/files/2019-10/2015_IndexOfUSMilitaryStrength_What%20Is%20National%20Security.pdf.

Human Rights Watch. "Brazil: Events of 2021." *Human Rights Watch*. Human Rights Watch, Desember 10, 2021. Terakhir diubah Desember 10, 2021. Diakses Oktober 2022. <https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2022/country-chapters/brazil>.

Humanity & Inclusion. "U.S. Signs Arms Trade Treaty." *HI*. Terakhir diubah 2012. Diakses Oktober 2022. https://www.hi-us.org/u_s_signs_arms_trade_treaty.

Hunter, Wendy, and Timothy J. Power. "Bolsonaro and Brazil's Illiberal Backlash." *Journal of Democracy* 30, no. 1 (Januari 2019): 3–17.

InSight Crime. "Brazil Profile." *InSight Crime*. Terakhir diubah Maret 3, 2021. <https://insightcrime.org/brazil-organized-crime-news/brazil-profile/>.

Instituto Sou da Paz. *ARMED VIOLENCE, POLICE VIOLENCE and the ARMS TRADE in BRAZIL LESS GUNS, MORE YOUTH*. Brazil: Instituto Sou da Paz, Februari 2022. Diakses Desember 13, 2022. https://www.tdh.de/fileadmin/user_upload/inhalte/04_Was_wir_tun/Projekte/Brasil/Less-guns-more-youth-Police_Violence_Arms_Trade_Brazil-ISDP-tdh-English_web_FINAL.pdf.

International Committee of the Red Cross. *THE LAW of ARMED CONFLICT*. 5th ed. Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross, 2002. Diakses September 26, 2022. https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/other/law5_final.pdf.

Jański, Kamil. "Primeiro Comando Da Capital and Comando Vermelho." *Ad Americam* 23 (Juni 7, 2022): 5–27.

Laboratório de Análise da Violência, Fórum Brasileiro de Segurança Pública, Ignacio Cano, Doriam Borges, David Marques, Dennis Pacheco, and Isabela Sobral. *Monitor of Use of Lethal Force in Latin America and the Caribbean*, 2022. Diakses Maret 6, 2023. http://www.monitorfuerzaletal.com/docs/MonitorFuerzaLetal_2022_Brazil.pdf.

Lago, H. E. Andre Correa do. "Fourth Conference of the State Parties: Brazil" Presented at the Fourth Conference of The State Parties, Agustus 20, 2018. Diakses Oktober 26, 2022. https://thearmstradetreaty.org/hyperimages/file/CSP4_General_Debate_Brazil/CSP4_General_Debate_Brazil.pdf.

- LEVY, MARC A., ORAN R. YOUNG, and MICHAEL ZÜRN. "The Study of International Regimes." *European Journal of International Relations* 1, no. 3 (September 1995): 267–330.
- Lizotte, Mary-Kate. "Authoritarian Personality and Gender Differences in Gun Control Attitudes." *Journal of Women, Politics & Policy* 40, no. 3 (April 11, 2019): 385–408.
- Luck, Edward C. "The Arms Trade." *Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science* 32, no. 4 (1977): 170.
- Lustgarten, Laurence. "THE ARMS TRADE TREATY: ACHIEVEMENTS, FAILINGS, FUTURE." *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 64, no. 3 (2015): 569–600. Diakses November 2022. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/24760845>.
- Maia, Rousiley C. M. "Mediated Deliberation the 2005 Referendum for Banning Firearm Sales in Brazil." *International Journal of Press/Politics* 14, no. 3 (Juli 2009): 313--334.
- Malta, Deborah Carvalho, Adauto Martins Soares Filho, Isabella Vitral Pinto, Maria Cecília de Souza Minayo, Cheila Marina Lima, Ísis Eloah Machado, Renato Azeredo Teixeira, et al. "Association between Firearms and Mortality in Brazil, 1990 to 2017: A Global Burden of Disease Brazil Study." *Population Health Metrics* 18, no. S1 (September 2020).
- Marcello, Maria Carolina, and Gabriel Stargardter. "Analysis: Brazil's New Pro-Gun Lawmakers Aim to Advance Bolsonaro's Firearms Agenda." *Reuters*, Oktober 11, 2022, sec. Americas. Diakses Maret 6, 2023. <https://www.reuters.com/world/americas/brazils-new-pro-gun-lawmakers-aim-advance-bolsonaros-firearms-agenda-2022-10-11/>.
- Marques, Ivan, and Michele Dos Ramos. *DESEMBER 2022 Ending the Firearms Boom*. Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime, Desember 2022. Diakses Maret 1, 2023. <https://globalinitiative.net/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/Brazils-gun-control-challenge-Ending-the-firearms-boom-Ivan-Marques-Michele-dos-Ramos-GITOC-2022.pdf>.
- Marshall, Euan. "Legal Guns in the Hands of Illegal Gangs." *The Brazilian Report*. Terakhir diubah Agustus 18, 2022. Diakses September 29, 2022. <https://brazilian.report/society/2022/08/18/legal-guns-illegal-gangs/>.
- Martins, Laís. "Bolsonaro's Pro-Gun Agenda Mei Become Law." *Foreign Policy*. Terakhir diubah Februari 2022. Diakses Januari 9, 2023. <https://foreignpolicy.com/2022/02/08/bolsonaro-pro-gun-bill-policies-brazil-senate-vote-congress-cac/>.
- Mercopress. "Bolsonaro Fine-Tunes Terms of Brazil's Adherence to ATT." *Mercopress*. Terakhir diubah Agustus 2022. Diakses Maret 2023.

<https://en.mercopress.com/2022/08/17/bolsonaro-fine-tunes-terms-of-brazil-s-adherence-to-att>.

Mulet, Edmond. *Rising Powers in the New International Security Order*. Konrad Adenauer Stiftung. Rio de Janeiro: Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, 2013. Diakses November 2022. <https://www.kas.de/wf/doc/11440-1442-5-30.pdf>.

Neto, Ulisses Tertio. "Bolsonaro, Populism and the Fascist Threat: The Role of Human Rights Defenders in Protecting Brazilian Democracy." *Kairos: A Journal of Critical Symposium* 5, no. 1 (Juni 24, 2020): 48–54. Diakses 2022. <http://kairotext.in/index.php/kairotext/article/view/97/79>.

Olliveira, Cecília. "Sou Da Paz – Global Voices | More Guns, Fewer Control Mechanisms: Brazilian Journalist Analyzes Bolsonaro's Gun Policy." *Instituto Sou da Paz*. Terakhir diubah 2022. Diakses Desember 9, 2022. <https://soudapaz.org/noticias/global-voices-more-guns-fewer-control-mechanisms-brazilian-journalist-analyzes-bolsonaros-gun-policy/>.

Oxfam International. "Why We Need a Global Arms Trade Treaty." *Oxfam International*. Oxfam Internasional, Januari 7, 2015. Terakhir diubah Januari 7, 2015. Diakses Oktober 2022. <https://www.oxfam.org/en/why-we-need-global-arms-trade-treaty>.

Paraguassu, Lisandra. "Brazil's Bolsonaro Signs Decree Easing Gun Import, Ammo Limits." *Reuters*, Mei 7, 2019, sec. World News. Diakses Desember 2022. <https://www.reuters.com/article/uk-brazil-politics-guns-idUKKCN1SD2OS>.

Paraguassu, Lisandra, and Ricardo Brito. "U.S. Biggest Source of Illegal Foreign Guns in Brazil: Report." *Reuters*, Januari 10, 2018, sec. Americas. Diakses Oktober 2022. <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-brazil-arms-idUSKBN1EZ2M5>.

Pollachi, Bruno Langeani e Natália. *ARMED VIOLENCE, POLICE VIOLENCE and the ARMS TRADE in BRAZIL LESS GUNS, MORE YOUTH*. São Paulo: Instituto Sou da Paz, 2021. Diakses Maret 2023. https://www.tdh.de/fileadmin/user_upload/inhalte/04_Was_wir_tun/Projekte/Brasil/Less-guns-more-youth-Police_Violence_Arms_Trade_Brazil-ISDP-tdh-English_web_FINAL.pdf.

Reuters. "Bolsonaro's Gun Laws Arm Brazil's Brazen Bank Thieves." *Euronews*. euronews, September 22, 2022. Terakhir diubah September 22, 2022. Diakses November 2022. <https://www.euronews.com/2022/09/22/brazil-guns>.

Reuters. "Brazil's Bolsonaro Says Everyone Should Buy a Rifle." *Reuters*, Agustus 27, 2021, sec. Americas. Diakses Desember 1, 2022. <https://www.reuters.com/world/americas/brazils-bolsonaro-says-everyone-should-buy-rifle-2021-08-27/>.

- Rosenn, Keith. "Separation of Powers in Brazil, 47 Duq." *L. Rev* 839, no. 47 (2009): 12–18. <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/214392703.pdf>.
- Roy, Diana. "Brazil's Global Ambitions." *Council on Foreign Relations*. Council on Foreign Relations, September 19, 2022. Terakhir diubah September 19, 2022. Diakses Oktober 2022. <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/brazils-global-ambitions>.
- Sarliève, Maud, Nigel Povoas, Pauline Martini, and Joe Holt. *Communication under Article 15 of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court Regarding The*, Oktober 2021. Diakses Februari 13, 2023. <https://static.poder360.com.br/2021/10/Bolsonaro-Haia-crimes-ambientais-out-2021.pdf>.
- Statista. "Number of Homicides with Firearms in Brazil 2019." *Statista*. Statista, Agustus 2021. Terakhir diubah Agustus 2021. Diakses Maret 2023. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/867779/number-homicides-firearms-brazil/>.
- Stockholm International Peace Research Institute. *TRENDS in INTERNATIONAL ARMS TRANSFERS, 2020*. Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, Maret 2021. Diakses Oktober 2022. https://sipri.org/sites/default/files/2021-03/fs_2103_at_2020.pdf.
- STOHL, RACHEL. "U.S. Policy and the Arms Trade Treaty." *Project Ploughshares Working Paper 10-1* (April 2010): 5–44. Diakses November 2022. <https://ploughshares.ca/wp-content/uploads/2012/08/WP10.1.pdf>.
- Straubhaar, Rolf. "A Broader Definition of Fragile States: The Communities and Schools of Brazil's Favelas." *Current Issues in Comparative Education* 15, no. 1 (2012): 1–11. Diakses 2022. <https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ1000214.pdf>.
- Suyanto, Edy. "Mengenal Kepemimpinan Dan Model Kepemimpinan." *Www.djkn.kemenkeu.go.id*. Terakhir diubah 2018. Diakses Maret 6, 2023. <https://www.djkn.kemenkeu.go.id/artikel/baca/12708/Mengenal-Kepemimpinan-dan-Model-Kepemimpinan.html>.
- Taddei, Renzo, Rodrigo C. Bulamah, and Salvador Schavelzon. *Introduction: Bolsonaro and the Unmaking of Brazil*. Society for Cultural Anthropology. Sao Paolo: Hot Spots/Fieldsights, 2020.
- The Arms Trade Treaty. "Initial Reports." *Thearmstradetreaty.org*. Initial reports, 2018. Terakhir diubah 2018. Diakses Desember 2022. <https://thearmstradetreaty.org/initial-reports.html?lang=es>.
- Thompson, Amy, James H. Price, Joseph A. Dake, and Thomas Tatchell. "Police Chiefs' Perceptions of the Regulation of Firearms." *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 30, no. 4 (April 2006): 305-312.e3.

- UNDERDAL, ARILD. "Explaining Compliance and Defection": *European Journal of International Relations* 4, no. 1 (Maret 1998): 5–30.
- United Nations Office of Disarmament Affairs. "Small Arms – UNODA." *Un.org*. Terakhir diubah 2018. Diakses September 2022. <https://www.un.org/disarmament/convarms/SALW/>.
- UNITED NATIONS OFFICE ON DRUGS AND CRIME. *Global Study On*, Maret 2020. https://www.unodc.org/documents/data-and-analysis/Firearms/2020_REPORT_Global_Study_on_Firearms_Trafficking_2020_web.pdf.
- UNITED NATIONS OFFICE ON DRUGS AND CRIME, 2015. *UNODC STUDY ON*. VIENNA: UNITED NATIONS OFFICE ON DRUGS AND CRIME, 2015. Diakses November 2022. https://www.unodc.org/documents/firearms-protocol/UNODC_Study_on_Firearms_WEB.pdf.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. *Comparative Analysis of Global Instruments on Firearms and Other Conventional Arms: Synergies for Implementation*. 2022. Reprint, Vienna: United Nations, 2016. Diakses Desember 2022. <https://www.unodc.org/documents/firearms-protocol/ComparativeAnalysisPaper.pdf>.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. *Global Study on Firearms Trafficking 2020*, 2020. Diakses September 2022. https://www.unodc.org/documents/data-and-analysis/Firearms/2020_REPORT_Global_Study_on_Firearms_Trafficking_2020_web.pdf.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. *Ministry of Justice Publishes Reports on Arms Trafficking in Brazil*. *Www.unodc.org*. United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Desember 2010. Diakses Oktober 26, 2022. <https://www.unodc.org/lpo-brazil/en/frontpage/2010/12/20-ministerio-da-justica-divulga-pesquisas-sobre- trafico-de- armas-no-brasil.html>.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. "The Firearms Protocol." *United Nations : Office on Drugs and Crime*. United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, 2001. Terakhir diubah 2001. Diakses Desember 2022. <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/firearms-protocol/the-firearms-protocol.html>.
- Vázquez del Mercado, Guillermo. "Arms Trafficking and Organized Crime." *Global Initiative*. Global Initiative, Agustus 2022. Terakhir diubah Agustus 2022. Diakses November 2022. <https://globalinitiative.net/analysis/arms-trafficking-and-organized-crime/>.
- Vázquez, Guillermo, and Del Mercado. *POLICY BRIEF Global Trade, Local Impacts ARMS TRAFFICKING and ORGANIZED CRIME*. The Global

Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime, Agustus 2022. Diakses Desember 2022. https://globalinitiative.net/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/GI-TOC-policy-brief_Arms-trafficking-web-1.pdf.

Vergueiro, Luiz Fabricio Thaumaturgo. *Brazilian Security Structure. Federation of American Scientist*. Federation of American Scientist, n.d. Diakses Maret 2023. <https://fas.org/irp/world/brazil/fabrverg.pdf>.

Wood, Brian, and Rasha Abdul-Rahim Abdul-Rahim. "The Birth and the Heart of the Arms Trade Treaty." *Sur - International Journal on Human Rights* 12, no. 22 (Desember 15, 2015): 1–15. <https://sur.conectas.org/en/birth-heart-arms-trade-treaty/>.

World Population Review. "Gun Deaths by Country 2020." *Worldpopulationreview.com*. World Population Review, 2021. Terakhir diubah 2021. Diakses November 2022. <https://worldpopulationreview.com/country-rankings/gun-deaths-by-country>.

Young, Oran R. *Compliance & Public Authority*. Edited by Oran R. Young. 1st ed. 1979. Reprint, RFF Press, 2013.

