The Analysis of Metaphors of Modality in The Book *Into the Magic Shop: A Neurosurgeon's Quest to Discover the Mysteries of the Brain and the Secrets of the Heart* by James R. Doty, M D

A Thesis

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By:

HANIIFATUL 'ADZRA

1910732009

Supervisor:

Ayendi S.S., M.Pd., M.Hum.

NIP. 19761001200701103

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

ANDALAS UNIVERSITY

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ABSTRACT

The metaphor of modality is a language variation in the expression of modality. Analyzing the metaphor of modality is important to see the degree of certainty of utterances in communication. The theory by M.A.K Halliday (1994), specifically the metaphor of modality, was applied to see the use of the metaphor of modality in the autobiography book. This study aimed to find the types and values of the metaphor of modality used by the writer in the book. The method of this study was a descriptive qualitative method. The data collected were labeled based on the mental process elements and mood elements in the box. This research found that there are 110 data containing metaphors of modality found in the book *Into The Magic Shop.* All of the data is categorized into types and values of metaphors of modality. The types are probability with 56 (50.91%) data, usuality 2 (1.82%) data, the type of obligation has 38 (34.55%) data, and lastly, inclination with 14 (12.73%) data. Then, the value of metaphor of modality found which are high with 51 (46.36%) data, median value with 41 (32.27%) data, and low value with 18 (16.36%) data. The most occurred type found in the book is the probability type of metaphor of modality, and followed with the most dominant value of metaphor of modality is high value of metaphor of modality.

Keywords: *Autobiography, Metaphors of Modality, Systemic Functional Linguistics,*

ABSTRAK

Metafora modalitas adalah variasi Bahasa dalam ekspresi modalitas. Menganalisis metafora modalitas penting untuk melihat kadar kepastian suatu ucapan dalam komunikasi. Studi ini membahas tentang metafora modalitas dalam buku *Into The Magic Shop: A Neurosurgeon Quest to Discover the Mysteries of the Brain and the Secrets of the Heart* written by James R Doty, M.D. Teori oleh M.A.K Halliday (1994) khususnya metafora modalitas diterapkan untuk melihat penggunaan metafora modalitas di dalam buku autobiografi. Studi ini bertujuan untuk menemukan tipe-tipe dan nilai-nilai metafora modalitas yang digunakan oleh penulis di dalam buku tersebut. Metode pada studi ini adalah deskriptif kualitatif. Data yang telah dikumpulkan diberi label berdasarkan elemen-elemen proses mental dan elemen-element mood di dalam box. Penelitian ini menemukan 110 data yang mengandung metafora modalitas dalam buku *Into The Magic Shop*. Semua data tersebut dikategorikan ke dalam tipe-tipe dan nilai-nilai metafora modalitas. Tipe probabilitas dengan 56 (50.91%) data, usualitas 2 (1.825) data, tipe obligasi memiliki 38 (34.55%) data dan terakhir inklinasi dengan 14 (12.73%) data. Selanjutnya, nilai metafora modalitas yang ditemukan adalah high dengan 51 (46.36%) data, nilai median dengan 41 (32.27%) data dan nilai low dengan 18 (16.36%) data. Data yang paling banyak muncul dalam buku adalah tipe probabilitas dan diikuti oleh nilai yang paling dominan adalah nilai high metafora modalitas.

Kata kunci: *Autobiografi, Metafora Modalitas, Sistemik Fungsional Linguistik,*