

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdelhady, A., (2021). Clinical Pain Assessment Scoring Systems and Practice Essentials in Acute and Chronic Pain. *Journal of Healthcare Sciences*, 20, doi: 10.52533/JOHS.2021.1107.
- Adnan RM, Zia MI, Amin J, Khan R, Ahmed S, Danish KF. 2012 Frequency of femoral fractures; Comparison in patients less than and more than 40 years of age. *Professional Med J*.;19(1): 011-014
- Allredge, B.K., Corelli, R.L., Ernst, M.E., Guglielmo, B.J., Jacobson, P.A.,Kradjan, W.A., 2013, *Koda-Kimble & Young's Applied Therapeutics The Clinical Use of Drugs*, 10th ed., Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Pennsylvania, United States of America: 112-114,116.
- Amin L.Z, 2014. Pemilihan Antibiotik yang Rasional, *Medicinus*: Vol. 27, No.3: 40-45.
- American Hospital Formulary Service. 2011. *AHFS Drug Information*. Bathesda: American Society of Health System Pharmacist.
- Anitescu, M., Benzon, H. T., & Wallace, M. s. 2017. *Challenging Cases and Complication Management in Pain Medicine (1st ed.)*. Chicago: Springer International Publishing.
- Arnett,J.J. 2006. *Emerging Adulthood : Understanding The New Way of Coming of Age*. Dalam J.J.Arnett & J.L Tanner (Ed). *Emerging Adults in America : Coming of Age in The 21st Century*. Washington,D.C : American Psychological Association.
- Aiyer, A. 2015, *Fracture Healing*. *Basic Science- orthobullets.com*, available at: <http://www.orthobullets.com/basic-science/9009/fracture-healing>
- Blom A, Warwick D, Whitehouse MR. 2018 *Apley & Solomon's System of Orthopaedics and Trauma*. 10th ed. New York: CRC press;. p.692-694, 706-724.
- Bader,P. Ehtle D, Fonteyne,V, Livadas,K, Meerler G,De, and Borda, A, Paez. 2010, *Guidelines On Pain Management*, London : European Association Press: p ,8.
- Bennett M, Forbes K, Faull C. 2004. *The principles of pain management*. In: Faull C,Carter Y, Woof R, eds.*Handbook of palliative care*.2nd ed. Oxford: Blackwell Science.
- Betty bea septiari. 2012. *Infeksi nosokomial*. Jakarta: Penerbit nuha medica
- Bratzler DW,Houck PM, 2005, *Use of antimicrobial prophylaxis for major surgery: baseline results from the national surgical infection prevention project*.*Arch Surg* 140:174.

- Brown, M. J., Sharma, P., & Bennett, P. N. 2012. Clinical pharmacology. Elsevier Health Sciences. Hal: 278, 516.
- Brunner and Suddarth. 2010. Text Book Of Medical Surgical Nursing 12th Edition. China : LWW.
- Carpenito, Lynda Juall. 2009. Diagnosa Keperawatan, Aplikasi pada Praktek Klinis. 9th ed. Dialih bahasakan oleh Kusrini Semarwati Kadar. Eka Anisa Mardella. Meining Issuryanti (ed). Jakarta: EGC.
- Chandra, C., Tjitrosantoso, H., Lolo, W. 2016. Studi penggunaan obat analgesik pada pasien cedera kepala (concussion) di RSUP Prof. Dr .R.D.Kandau Manado. Jurnal Ilmiah Farmasi, 5(2), 197–204.
- DiPiro J.T., Wells B.G., Schwinghammer T.L. and DiPiro C.V. 2015. Pharmacotherapy Handbook, Ninth Edit., Inggis: McGaw-Hill Education Companies.
- DiPiro J.T., Wells B.G., Schwinghammer T.L. and DiPiro C.V. 2020. Pharmacotherapy Handbook, Eleventh Edit.,Inggis: McGaw-Hill Education Companies.
- Direktorat Jenderal Bina Kefarmasian dan Alat Kesehatan. 2009. Pedoman Pemantauan Terapi Obat . Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Desen, W. 2008. Buku Ajar Onkologi Klinik edisi 2. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta
- Doherty, G.M dan Way, L.W., 2006, Surgery at a Glance. 3rd edition, 78-85, Jakarta: Penerbit Erlangga.
- Elliott, Tom et al. 2013. Mikrobiologi Kedokteran & Infeksi. Jakarta: EGC.
- Fajar P, Zullies Ikawati, 2010. Evaluasi Efektivitas Penggunaan Antibiotika Pada Pasien Rawat Inap Penderita Infeksi Saluran Pernapasan Bawah Di Rumah Sakit Panti Rapih Yogyakarta Periode Januari-Juni 2005, J. Trop. Pharm. Chem. Vol 1. No. 1.
- Gatchel, R., Peng, Y., Fuchs, P., Peters, M., & Turk, D. 2007. The biopsychosocial approach to chronic pain: Scientific advances and future directions. Psychological Bulletin, 4, 581-624. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.133.4.581.
- Glaysheer, M.A. dan Cresswell, A.B., 2017. Management of common surgical complications. Surgery (Oxford), 35: 190– 194
- Hardman, J.G. dan L.E. Limbird. 2012. Goodman & Gilman: Dasar Farmakologi Terapi Edisi 10 Vol II. Jakarta : Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Helmut Buschmann, et al , 2002 , Analgesics; From Chemistry and Pharmacology to Clinical Application, WILEY-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KGaA, Weinheim, Hal: 3.

- Hollis AC, Ebbs RB, Mandari FN. The epidemiology and treatment of femur fractures at northern Tanzanian referral centre. 2015;22:338
- Katzung G Betram, Masters B Susan, Trevor Anthony J. 2015. Farmakologi Dasar dan Klinik; Edisi 12. Vol. 1. Jakarta: Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC
- Kepmenkes RI, 2019 Nomor Hk.01.07/Menkes/481/2019 Tentang Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran Tata Laksana Nyeri- Jakarta
- Marie .A. Chisholm et al, 2008. Pharmacotherapy . Principles and Practice. United States of America; The Mc. Gaw Hill Companies.
- Menteri Kesehatan RI. 2015. Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 8 tahun 2015 Tentang Program Pengendalian Resistensi Antimikroba (PPRA) di rumah sakit. Jakarta
- Morgan, G. E., Mihkail, M. S., Murray, M. J., Kleinman, W., & Nitti, G. 2006. Clinical Anesthesiology. In Pain Management (4th ed., pp. 274–316). New York: McGaw-Hill.
- McEvoy, G.K, 2005, AHFS Drug Information, The American Society of Health System pharmacist, Inc, United State of America.
- Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Anestesiologi dan Terapi Intensif Indonesia. 2009. Panduan Tatalaksana Nyeri Operatif. Jakarta: PP IDSAI.
- Rivai F., Koentjoro T., dan Utarini A, 2013, Determinan Infeksi Luka Operasi Pasca bedah Sesar, Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat Nasional, 8, 235.
- Permenkes, 2021. Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 28 Tahun 2021 Tentang Pedoman Penggunaan Antibiotik. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia
- Permenkes, 2016. Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 72 Tahun 2016 Tentang Standar Pelayanan kefarmasian di Rumah Sakit. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Ramadhani RP, Romadhona N, Djojogugito MA, Dyana EH, Rukanta D. 2019 Hubungan jenis kecelakaan dengan tipe fraktur pada fraktur tulang panjang ekstremitas bawah.;1(1):32-35
- Sarafino, E. P., & Smith T. W . 2010. Health Psychology Biopsychosocial Interactions. Seventh Edition. New York : John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Singh R, Singh HK, Gupta SC, Kumar Y, 2014 Pattern, severity, and circumstances of injuries sustained in road traffic accidents: A tertiary care-hospital based study. Jan-Mar; 39(1):30-34

- Sedarmayanti, 2006. Sumber Daya Manumur dan Produktivitas Kerja, Jakarta : Bumi Aksara
- Sylvia A. Price, 2003. Patofisiologi: Konsep Klinis Proses-Proses Penyakit, Edisi 6 vol 2, Jakarta : Buku Kedokteran EGC: Hal. 1362-1366.
- Sweetman,S.C., 2009. Martindale: The Complete Drug Reference. 36th ed. London: Pharmaceutical Press.
- Tamsuri Anas. 2007. Konsep dan Penatalaksanaan Nyeri. Jakarta : EGC.
- Walker J, leigh JM, Janagathan P.2007. Effect of Preoperative anaesthetic visit on Anxiety. BMJ.
- Wartawan, I.W. 2012. Analisis Lama Hari Rawat Pasien yang Menjalani Pembedahan di Ruang Rawat Inap Bedah Kelas III RSUP Sanglah Denpasar Tahun 2011. Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia
- Widyati, 2019, Praktik Farmasi Klinik,. Surabaya: Cipta Sarana Mandiri: Hal 262, 265.
- Yudiyanta, Novita, K., & Ratih, W. N. 2015. Assessment Nyeri, Departemen Neurologi, Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta

