## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- "Safe Hands for Girls," Together Women Rise, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WnnNWajxAzo&t=1s.
- "200 Million Girls Have No Choice! #EndFGM," All Africa, https://allafrica.com/view/resource/main/main/id/00121860.html.
- 28 too many. "FGM in the Gambia," 2015. https://www.28toomany.org/media/uploads/Country Research and Resources/The Gambia/the\_gambia\_country\_profile\_v1\_(march\_2015).pdf.
- 28 Too Many. "The Gambia: The Law and FGM." 28toomany, 2018. http://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR289/FR289.pdf.
- "About Us," Safe Hands for Girls, https://www.safehandsforgirls.com/about-us.
- Jobe, Adam. "Police Prosecutors, Others Trained on Legal Provisions of FGM," The Point, diakses 5 Januari 2023, https://thepoint.gm/africa/gambia/article/police-prosecutors-others-trainedon-legal-provisions-of-fgm.
- "Safe Hands For Girls Holds First Media Award" The Point, diakses 11 Desember 2022, https://thepoint.gm/africa/gambia/article/safe-hands-forgirls-holds-first-media-award.
- "Add 'Partnership' to 'Three P' Agenda of United Nations Anti-Trafficking Protocol, Deputy Secretary-General Urges General Assembly Thematic Debate," United Nations, https://www.un.org/press/en/2008/dsgsm397.doc.htm?msclkid=a9be9bb2a78 e11ecb7c0dcb7aca0fc07.
- Asylum Research Centre. "Female Genital Mutilation (FGM) in The Gambia." Vol. 15 Desembe, 2016.
- "Baba Leigh: Imam, Kanifing Estate." The Standard, 2018. https://standard.gm/baba-leighimam-kanifing-estate/.
- Barkin, J. Samuel. *International Organization: Theories and Institutions*. United States of America: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.
- Ceesay, Halimatou. "Journalists Declare Media War Againt FGM," The Point, diakses 9 Desember 2022, https://thepoint.gm/africa/gambia/article/journalists-declare-media-waragaint-fgm.
- "Safe Hands for Girls Launches FGM Media Award," The Point, https://thepoint.gm/africa/gambia/article/safe-hands-for-girls-launches-fgm-

media-award.

Creswell, John W. *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches.* 4th ed. London: SAGE Publication, 2014.

David Lewis dan Nazneen Kanji. Non-Govermental Organizations and Development. International Journal of Water Resources Development. Vol. 26. New York: Routledge, 2009. https://doi.org/10.1080/07900627.2010.519527.

Durojaye, Ebenezer, and Satang Nabaneh. "Addressing Female Genital Cutting/Mutilation (FGC/M) in The Gambia: Beyond Criminalization." Advancing Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights in Africa: Constraints and Opportunities, 2021, 115–31. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003175049-8.

Eddy Jatta. "Barrow Still Silent about FGM." Whatson Gambia. Accessed March 2, 2023. http://www.whatson-gambia.com/news/headline-news/2208-barrowstill-silent-aboutfgm?fbclid=IwAR0Wv5XnHGM4ShbunElcKSfTNy7NXcZV6BSJLb1pI66q 47PX\_NFcb9nIZVk.

"Female Genital Mutilation." World Health Organization, https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/female-genitalmutilation?msclkid=b63e986da76611ecb36e8f55a80f7bf0.

- "FGM Deeply Rooted in Gambian Society," Voice Gambia, 2021. https://www.voicegambia.com/2021/04/07/fgm-deeply-rooted-in-gambiansociety/.
- "APF Annual Conference: African Philanthropy Forum," African Philanthrophy Forum, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wuEwtJn2uZU.

Gambia Bureau of Statistics. "The Gambia Demographic and Health Survey 2019-2020." Banjul, The Gambia, 2021. https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-1-85166-661-4.50072-4.

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS), and ICF. "The Gambia Demography and Heath Survey 2013." *GBoS and ICF*. Banjul, Gambia, 2014.

- "Joint Statement by UNFPA and UNICEF on International Day of Zero Tolerance for FGM," UNICEF The Gambia, https://www.unicef.org/gambia/pressreleases/joint-statement-unfpa-and-unicef-international-day-zero-tolerancefgm.
- Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post." diakses 3 Januari 2023, https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1273035776444555271?s=20&t= t5COnHqS6vNm4Vezgga3hw.

- Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post," diakses 30 Januari 2023. https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1252539767478194179?t=aH6Xa Jrwdhu7kaq0HCv5CA&s=19.
- "Africa Regional Team Updates," ESD Global, https://esdglobalselfdefense.org/june-22-africa-regional-team-updates/.
- "Join the Movement Create a Safer World for Everybody," ESD Global, https://esdglobalselfdefense.org/wpcontent/uploads/2022/02/ESD\_Movement\_Brochure-FINAL.pdf.
- Global Media Campaign. "Twitter Post," diakses 10 Desember 2023. https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls.
- Hayashi, Manami. "The State of Female Genital Mutilation among Kenyan Maasai: The View from a Community Based Organisation in Maa Pastoral Society." *Senri Ethnological Reports* 143 (2017): 95–117.
- "Honoree Jaha Dukureh, 2016 Make Equality Reality Gala," Equality Now, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nejnj3zif9Y.
- Human Dignity Foundation. "Annual Report." Steinengraben, 2014.
- Human Dignity Foundation. "Annual Report." Steinengraben, 2015.
- Human Dignity Foundation. "Annual Report." Steinengraben, 2018.
- Human Dignity Foundation. "Annual Report Human Dignity Foundation 2017." Steinengraben, 2017.
- "Impunity for Domestic Violence, 'Honour Killings' Cannot Continue UN Official || UN News." United Nations, https://news.un.org/en/story/2010/03/331422?msclkid=0367c03ea76711ec95 b97b746cf089d9.
- "International Day of Zero Tolerance for Female Genital Mutilation." United Nations, https://www.un.org/en/observances/female-genital-mutilation-day.
- Jallow, Isatou. "Twitter Post," diakses 2 Maret 2023. https://twitter.com/icextou/status/1622717749146386457?s=20.
- "Jaha Dukureh." The Standard, https://standard.gm/jaha-dukureh/.
- "Jaha Dukureh GSW Alumna and Her Story," GSW Cobac, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tTmBsrZZpsc.
- "Jaha Dukureh | UN Women Headquarters." UN Women, https://www.unwomen.org/en/partnerships/goodwill-ambassadors/jaha

dukureh.

- Kang'ethe, S. M. "The Perfidy of Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting (FGM/C) among the Girl Children with Examples from a Few African Countries." *Studies on Ethno-Medicine* 9, no. 1 (2015): 97–107. https://doi.org/10.1080/09735070.2015.11905426.
- Kaplan, Adriana, Laura Nuño, and Gómez Directoras. Multisectoral Academic Training Guide on Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting. Madrid: MAP-FGM, 2018. https://mapfgm.eu/wp-content/uploads/2017/04/Guia-Ingles.pdf.
- Kumaran, Muthusami, "Roles, Responsibilities, and Trends of NGOs in Women Empowerment." *Indian Journal of Public Administration* 60, no. 3 (2014): 588–97. https://doi.org/10.1177/0019556120140317.
- Kusuma, Ardli Johan, and Isabella Putri Maharani. "Peran World Health Organization Dalam Menangani Isu Female Genital Mutilation Di Sierra Leone." *Journal of Political Issues* 2, no. 2 (2021): 79–88. https://doi.org/10.33019/jpi.v2i2.41.
- Lewis, David, and Nazneen Kanji. Non-Governmental Organizations and Development. Routledge, 2009. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203877074.
- Malena, Carmen. "Working with NGOs." Operation Policy Department, World Bank, 1995.
- Mas'oed, Mohtar. *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Disiplin Dan Metodologi*. Jakarta: LP3ES, 1990.
- Matthew B. Miles and A. Michael Huberman. *Qualitative Data Analysisis A Methods Sourcebook*. 3rd ed. London: SAGE Publication, 2014.
- Jawo, Momodou. "Women's Bureau: Attitudinal Change Key in Ending GBV, FGC/M." The Point, https://thepoint.gm/africa/gambia/nationalnews/womens-bureau-attitudinal-change-key-in-ending-gbv-fgcm.
- L. Jaiteh, Momodou. "This Former Dictator Invented a Fake HIV Cure, but Banned Female Genital Cutting." Bhekisisa, https://bhekisisa.org/article/2019-04-11-00-unexpected-legacy-formergambian-dictator-yahya-jammeh-banned-female-genital-cutting/.
- Momoh, Comfort. Female Genital Mutilation. CRC Press, 1st Edition. 1st ed., 2005.
- Peyton, Nellie dan Lamin Jahateh. "With Newfound Democracy, Gambia Faces Resurgence in FGM and Child Marriage," Reuters, https://www.reuters.com/article/us-gambia-women-fgm-idUSKBN1FC0XA.

"NGO Wassu Gambia Kafo," UAB Barcelona,

https://www.uab.cat/web/the-foundation/collaborating-entities-and-groups/ngo-wassu-gambia-kafo-1345848133787.html.

"OHCHR | Information Series: Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights." OHCHR, 2020. https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Women/WRGS/Pages/Information-Series-Sexual-Reproductive-Health-Rights.aspx.

"Banning Female Genital Mutilation in The Gambia | Jaha Dukureh," One Young World, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Rq29OXR5D84.

"Our Mission," Safe Hands for Girls, https://www.safehandsforgirls.com/our-mission.

"Our Story," Seed Programs, https://seedprograms.org/our-story/.

Patrick Farrelly Kate O'Callaghan. *Jaha's Promise*, 2017. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rJ0KJwbo6tY&t=1305s.

"Petisi : End Female Genital Mutilation in the US - Commission a Prevalence Report on Women Impacted and Girls at Risk," Change.Org, https://www.change.org/p/end-fgm-now-protect-girls-from-getting-cut-andsupport-victims-of-female-genital-mutilation-in-the-usa.

Rights, International Federation of Human. "Note on the Situation of Women in Gambia," 2005.

"Safe Hands for Girls," Together Women Rise, 2017. https://togetherwomenrise.org/programfactsheets/safe-hands-for-girls/.

Harley, Ruth. "From Activist to Politician, The Gambia - Global Media Campaign," Global Media Campaign, https://globalmediacampaign.org/from-activist-to-politician-the-gambia/.

Harley, Ruth. "TV Speeches from The Gambia's to Raise Awareness on FGM," Global Media Campaign, https://globalmediacampaign.org/tv-speechesfrom-the-gambias-to-raise-awareness-on-fgm/.

Safe Hands for Girls. "Annual Report," 2017. https://www.safehandsforgirls.com/our-reports.

Safe Hands for Girls. "End Violence Against Girls: US End FGM/C Summit," 2016. https://www.safehandsforgirls.com/our-reports.

Safe Hands for Girls. "First African SUMMIT on Female Genital Mutilations and Child Marriages," 2019.

- Safe Hands for Girls. "GAF Training Report," 2018. https://www.safehandsforgirls.com/our-reports.
- Safe Hands for Girls. "Girls Indoor Training," 2017.
- Safe Hands for Girls. "Handing over of Telephones to Radio Listening Groups," 2016.

Safe Hands for Girls. "International Zero Day No Tolerance to FGM," 2018.

Safe Hands for Girls. "Report on The Business Plan for Girls," 2017.

- "Safe Hands for Girls," Together Women Rise, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W1-fWX7o8FE.
- Harley, Ruth. "Safe Hands for Girls on National School Outreach on FGM The Point," 2019. https://thepoint.gm/africa/gambia/article/safe-hands-for-girlson-national-school-outreach-on-fgm.
- Safe Hands for Girls. "School Outreach: Peer Group Advocacy Training on FGM for Students," 2017.
- Safe Hands for Girls. "School Outreach on FGM and Advocacy." Serrekunda, The Gambia, 2017.
- Safe Hands for Girls. "Seed Handing Over," 2018.
- Safe Hands for Girls. "The Report on the Regional School Outreach on FGM," 2016. https://www.safehandsforgirls.com/our-reports.
- The Rise of Non-State Actors in Global Governance: Opportunities and Limitations. One Earth Future Foundation, 2019. https://www.oefresearch.org/sites/default/files/documents/publications/GGW EISSFinalR6\_0.pdf.

Safe Hands for Girls. "Training of Police Prosecutors and Child Welfare Officers," 2017.

- Safe Hands for Girls. "Twiter Post," diakses 13 Januari 2023. https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1486275225897549826?s=20&t= swhJmSvcD52EhUyhn0FI7Q.
- Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post." diakses 13 Januari 2023. https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1311787964800872449.
- Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post." diakses 6 Januari 2023. https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls.

Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post." diakses 19 Desember 2022, https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1228612787166945281?s=20&t= mj\_-vyn4Ugx-sB1sdBaMSA.

Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post." diakses 19 Desember 2022, https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1239206743361703937?s=20&t= JHH8WC6Re8lDivYoGpMnwg.

Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post," diakses 19 Desember 2022, https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1485900871389036550.

Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post," diakses 19 Desember 2022. https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1067152421036728320?s=20&t= B\_STQNKsTE8QPxxZEc9lkg.

Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post," https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1189560558779064320?s=20&t= Wy2fON0sgPJgvqOrZxOwYA.

Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post," https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1239864356965429254?s=20&t= shM8ydqKjP6-1XYWBO4QXg.

Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post," https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1312394684694761472?t=fUpw4ip6phh8dUMI7vd-w&s=19.

Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post," https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1397499028053573637?s=20&t= B\_STQNKsTE8QPxxZEc9lkg.

Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post," https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1336296236203302912?t=AyJKn lgr5UccH8EGrd2shQ&s=19.

Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post," https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1312394624967872512?t=cdl8im wViXFsKF5kTVfJow&s=19.

Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post," https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1093122770110763008?s=20&t= 6LYMhtEzrg01P5i08VnOrw.

Safe Hands for Girls. "Twitter Post," https://twitter.com/SafeHands4Girls/status/1332740695594053634?t=lhyVg BJPZDdV4FEF1y\_pg&s=19.

"Safe Hands for Girls," Together Women Rise,

https://togetherwomenrise.org/programfactsheets/safe-hands-for-girls/.

"SDG Indicators," United Nations,

https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/?Goal=5&msclkid=11034467a85a11ecb e370c44ae93aab8.

- Seed Programs. "Twitter Post." diakses 10 Desember 2022. https://twitter.com/SeedPrograms.
- Sugiyono. Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif Dan R&D. Bandung: ALFABETA, 2013.
- Taylor, Amie. "International Day Of Zero Tolerance For FGM Celebrated The Gambia | Standard News From The Gambia," 2019. https://standard.gm/international-day-of-zero-tolerance-for-fgm-celebrated/.
- The Gambia Bureau of Statistics. "The Gambia Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2018." Banjul, 2019. https://www.statistics.sl/images/StatisticsSL/Documents/sierra\_leone\_mics6\_2017\_report.pdf.
- "The Girl Who Said No to FGM Video | Society | The Guardian." Accessed November 8, 2022. https://www.theguardian.com/society/video/2017/mar/17/jaha-dukurehpromise-fgm-video.
- "UN Agencies Update President Barrow on Child Marriage, Female Genital Mutilation," The Point, https://thepoint.gm/africa/gambia/article/un-agencies-update-presidentbarrow-on-child-marriage-female-genital-mutilation.
- "The UN and Civil Society," United Nations, https://www.un.org/en/get-involved/un-and-civil-society.
- The World Bank. "Republic of The Gambia Overcoming a No-Growth Legacy Systematic Country Diagnostic." Washington, DC, 2020. https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/33810.
- Think Young Women. "Twitter Post." diakses 2 Maret 2023. https://twitter.com/ThinkYoungWomen/status/1623675603890085890?s=20.
- Think Young Women. "Twitter Post." diakses 2 Maret 2023. https://twitter.com/ThinkYoungWomen/status/1103651717374246913?s=20.
- "Think Young Women," The Girl Generation, https://www.thegirlgeneration.org/organisations/think-young-women.
- "A Conversation with Safe Hands for Girls," Together Women Rise,

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eJSHDfCU3-I.

Together Women Rise. "Project Fact Sheet." Greenville, SC, 2017.

- "Safe Hands for Girls (November 2017)," Together Women Rise, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W1-fWX7o8FE&t=7s.
- UNFPA/UNICEF. 2015 Annual Report UNFPA-UNICEF Joint Programme on Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting: Accelerating Change, 2015. http://www.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/pubpdf/UNFPA\_FGM\_WEB\_FINAL\_ENGLISH.pdf.
- UNFPA. "Demographic Perspectives on Female Genital Mutilation." New York, 2015. https://www.unfpa.org/publications/demographic-perspectives-female-genital-mutilation.
- "Female Genital Mutilation," UNFPA, https://www.unfpa.org/female-genital-mutilation#readmore-expand.
- UNICEF. "Country Office Annual Report 2019," 2019.
- WHO. "Female Genital Mutilation: A New Generation Calls for Ending an Old Practice." New York, 2020. https://www.who.int/news-room/factsheets/detail/female-genital-mutilation.
- USAID. "The Gambia." Washington, DC, 2022. https://www.usaid.gov/sites/default/files/documents/The-Gambia-Country-Profile-FEB-2022.pdf.
- "Achievments," Wassu Gambia Kafo, https://wassu.net/achievements/.
- "Observatorium Transnasional," Wassu Gambia Kafo, https://wassu.net/transnational-observatory/.

"Research." Wassu Gambia Kafo, https://wassu.net/research/.

"Wassu Gambia Kafo," Idealist, https://www.idealist.org/en/nonprofit/2d1824373bc1426eadc3d51cb912bd83 -wassu-gambia-kafo-fajara.

- "What Can You Do to Help End Female Genital Mutilation in the US?," 2014. https://www.theguardian.com/society/2014/may/13/what-can-you-do-tohelp-end-female-genital-mutilation-fgm-us-america.
- WHO. Care of Girls & Women Living with Female Genital Mutilation. Geneva: World Health Organization, 2018. http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/publications/health-care-girls-

women-living-with-FGM/en/.

- WHO. "Dynamics of Decision-Making and Change in the Practice of Female Genital Mutilation in the Gambia and Senegal." Geneva, 2010.
- WHO. *Female Genital Mutilation: An Overview*. Geneva: World Health Organization, 1998.
- WHO. "Global and Regional Estimates of Violence against Women: Prevalence and Health Effects of Intimate Partner Violence and Nonpartner Sexual Violence." Geneva, Switzerland: Departement of Reproductive Health and Research World Health Organization, 2013. www.who.int/reproductivehealth.
- WHO. "Male Circumcision: Global Trends and Determinants of Prevalence, Safety, and Acceptability." Geneva, Switzerland, 2007. https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/43749.
- "Who Is ESD Global," esd Global, https://esdglobalselfdefense.org/about-esd-global/.
- "Regional UN Women Ambassador Jaha Dukureh," UN Women, https://www.unwomen.org/en/partnerships/goodwill-ambassadors/jahadukureh.

World Health Organization. "Female Genital Mutilation: A Student 's Manual." Vol. WHO/RHR/01. Geneva, 2001.

