

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Admin. 2016. Kota Padang. <http://bappeda.padang.go.id/v2/index.php/profil-daerah/geografis-kota-padang>. Diakses pada tanggal 23 Februari 2016.
- Anyaegbunam, L. C, Z. C. Obi, dan M. C. Ezeoke. 2013. Ectoparasitosis and Endoparasites in Local Goats (*Capra hircus*) In Onitsha, Anambra State, Nigeria. *International Journal of Fauna and Biological Studies* 2013; 1 (2): 1-3
- Baker KP, Elharam S. 1992. The biology of *Ctenocephalides canis* in Ireland. *Veterinary Parasitology* 45: 141-146.
- Baker, J. A. F. 1969. Resistance to Certain Organophosphorus Compounds by *Linognathus africanus* on Angora Goats in South Africa. *J. S. afr. Vet. Med. Assoc.* 40,411-414
- Bayer Environmental Science. 2007. Fleas: Order Siphonaptera. *Insect Guide*.
- Borror, D., C. A. Triplehorn dan N. F. Johnson. 1992. *An Introduction to the Study of Insects, 6th edition*. Harcourt Brace. Philadelphia.
- Brown, H. W. 1979. *Dasar Parasitologi Klinis*. PT Gramedia. Jakarta
- Bush, A. O., K. D. Lafferty, J. M. Lotz, dan A. W. Shostak. 1997. Parasitology Meets Ecology on Its own Terms: Magolis et al. Revisited. *J.Parasitol*, 83(4) p.575-583.
- Camicas, J. L., H. Hoogstraal, dan K. M. E. Kammah. 1973 Notes On African Haemaphysalis Ticks. XI. H. (Rhipistoma) Punctaleachi sp. N., A Parasite of West African Forest Carnivores (Ixodoidea:Ixodidae). *J. of Parasitology*. Vol. 59, No 3
- Cane, R. 2010. *Hemaphysalis longicornis*. New Zeland BioSecure. New Zeland
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). 2013. Fasciola infection. Diunduh dari <http://www.cdc.gov/parasites/fasciola/>. Diakses 11 Februari 2016.
- Devendra, C. dan M. Burns. 1994. *Produksi Kambing di Daerah Tropis*. ITB. Bandung

- Dhewiyanty, V., T. R. Setyawati, dan A. H. Yanti. 2015. Prevalensi dan Intensitas Larva Infektif Nematoda Gastrointestinal Strongylida dan Rhabditida pada Kultur Feses kambing (*Capra sp.*) di Tempat Pemotongan Hewan Kambing Pontianak. *Protobiont* (2015) Vol. 4 (1) : 178-183
- Ditjen PKH, 2004. *Statistik Peternakan 2002*. Direktorat Jenderal Peternakan. Departemen Pertanian RI
- Dunn, P. 1994. *The Goatkeeper's Veterinary Book. Ed ke-3*. Farming Press. London.
- Durden L. A dan N. C. Hinkle. 2009. *Fleas (Siphonaptera)*. 115-135 pp. In Mullen G, Durden L. (editors). *Medical and Veterinary Entomology*, 2nd Ed. San Diego, CA. Academic Press.
- Durden L. A, T. N. Judy, J. E Martin, L. S Spedding. 2005. Fleas parasitizing domestic dogs in Georgia, USA: Species composition and seasonal abundance. *Veterinary Parasitology* 130: 157-162.
- Dwiyanto, M. 1994. *Penanganan Domba dan Kambing*. Cetakan I. Penaerbit Penebar Swadaya. Jakarta.
- Ewing H. E dan I. Fox. 1943. *The Fleas of North America: Classification, Identification, and Geographic Distribution of these Injurious and Disease-spreading Insects*. Washington, D.C. U.S. Government. 1-142 pp.
- Feradis. 2010. *Bioteknologi Reproduksi pada Ternak*. Alfabeta. Bandung
- Fox I. 1940. *Fleas of Eastern United States*. Ames, IA. Collegiate Press. US
- Garcia, L. S. dan D. A. Bruckner. 1996. *Diagnostik Parasitologi Kedokteran*. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC. Jakarta.
- Hadi, U. K. dan S. Soviana. 2000. *Ektoparasit, Pengenalan, Diagnosis dan Pengendaliannya*. Laboratorium Entomologi. Fakultas Kedokteran Hewan. IPB. Bogor
- Hanafiah, M., Winaruddin dan Rusli. 2002. Studi Infeksi Nematoda Gastrointestinal Pada Kambing dan Domba di Rumah Potong Hewan Banda Aceh. *J. Sain Vet.* Vol. XX No. 1
- Harris, D. R. 1962. The Distribution and Ancestry of the Domestic Goat. *Proceedings of the Linnean Society of London*. 173, 79-91 (ABA 31, 443)

- Heath, A. C. G. 1987. A Review of The Origins and Zoogeography of Tick-Borne Disease in New Zealand. *Tuatara* 29 (1&2) :19-29
- Hernasari, P. Q. 2011. Identifikasi Endoparasit Pada Sampel Feses *Nasalis larvatus*, *Presbytis comata*, dan *Presbytis siamensis* dalam Penangkaran Menggunakan Metode Natif dan Pengapungan Dengan Sentrifugasi. *Skripsi Sarjana Sains*, Departemen Biologi Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam Universitas Indonesia, Depok. (Unpublished)
- K.C. Emerson Entomolgy Museum, Stillwater, Oklahoma. <http://www.ento.csiro.au>. Di akses tanggal 05 Oktober 2016
- Kamaruddin, M. 2001. Studi Infeksi *Haemochus* spp. Pada Kambing Kacang yang Dipotong Dirumah Potong Hewan Banda Aceh. *Agripet*, Vol. 2, No. 2:18-21.
- Kemper, H. E., and W. H. Hindman. 1950. Occurrence of and treatment for the destruction of the African blue louse on sheep in northern Arizona. *Veterinary Medicine* 45:359-360.
- Koutinas A. F., M. G Papazahariadou, T. S. Rallis, N. H Tzivara, dan C. A. Himonas. 1995. Flea species from dogs and cats in northern Greece: environmental and clinical implications. *Vet Parasitol* 58:109-15.
- Linardi, P. M. dan J. L. C. Santos. 2012. *Ctenocephalides felis felis* vs. *Ctenocephalides canis* (Siphonaptera: Pulicidae): some issues in correctly identify these species. *Rev. Bras. Parasitol. Vet.*, Jaboticabal, v. 21, n 4, p. 345-354, out-dez. ISSN 0103-846x (impress)
- Lord, C. C. 2001. National Public Health Pest Control Manual. Departement of Entomology and Nematology, Departement of Agriculture and Consumer Services. Division of Plant Industry. University of Florida. http://creatures.ifas.ufl.edu/urban/medical/brown_dog_tick.htm. Diakses 11 Februari 2016.
- Malek, E. A. 1980. *Snail-Transmitted Parasitic Disease Vol. 11*. CRC Press. Florida.
- Manurung, J. 1990. Prevalensi kutu, pinjal dan tungau padakambing dan domba di 4 Kabupaten di Jawa Timur. *Seminar Parasitologi Nasional VI dan Kongres Perkumpulan Pemberantasan Penyakit Parasit (P4I) V*. Pandaan, Jawa Timur 23-25 Juni 1990.
- Matzigkeit, U. 1990. *Natural veterinary medicine: Ectoparasites in the Tropics*. Agrecol. Weikersheim. Germany. hal 18-29

- Mohr, J. C. V. D. M. 1957. *Parasit-Parasit Hewani Jang Utama pada Manusia. Bagian 1: Protozoa dan Vermes*. Fakultas Kedokteran Negri Medan. Medan
- Muchlis, A. 1985. Identitas Cacing Hati (*Fasciola* sp.) dan Daur Hidupnya di Indonesia (*Disertasi*). Fakultas Pasca Sarjana. IPB. Bogor.
- Murray, M. D. 1968. Ecology of Lice on sheep. VI. The Influence of Shearing and Solar Radiation on Populations and Transmissions of *Damalinia caprae*. *Australian Journal of Zoology*. 16: 725-738
- Natadisastra, D. dan R. Agoes. 2009. *Parasitologi Kedokteran: diinjau dari organ tubuh yang terserang*. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC. Jakarta
- Neva, F. A dan H. W. Brown. 1994. *Basic Clinical Parasitology*. Appleton and lange. New York
- Noble, E. R, dan G. A. Noble 1989. *Parasitology The Biology of Animal Parasites*. Philadelphia, Lea dan Febiger. London
- North, R. 2004. Goat Health-Lice. Agfact A7. 9. 7, Second edition. Former Veterinary Officer, NSW Agriculture. www.agric.nsw.gov.au. Diakses tanggal 16 juni 2016
- Obasaju, M. F. dan E. B Otesile. 1980. *Ctenocephalides canis* infestation of sheep and goats. *Tropical Animal Health and. Production Volume 12*, 116-118. 4.
- Onggowaluyo, J. S. 2001. *Parasitologi Medic 1 (Helmintologi) : Pendekatan aspek Identifikasi, diagnose, dan klinis*. EGC. Jakarta
- Pamungkas, F. A., A. Batubara., M. Doloksaribu dan E. Sihite. 2009. Potensi Beberapa Plasma Nutfah Kambing Lokal Indonesia. Petunjuk Teknis. Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Peternakan Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Pertanian Departemen Pertanian,450-454.
- Pawel, G., N. Roman, S. Ewa., P. Dominik., G. Agnieszka dan W. Halina. 2004. Prevalence of protozoan and helminth internal parasite infections in goat and sheep flocks in Poland. *Arch. Tierz., Dummerstorf 47 (2004) Special Issue*, 43-49. Department of Parasitology, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Department of Sheep and Goat Breeding, Faculty of Animal Sciences, Warsaw Agricultural University and Witold Stefanski Institute of Parasitology, Polish Academy of Sciences.
- Peek, J. L. 2012. Ectoparasites and Intestinal Endoparasites in Channel Catfish, *Ictalurus punctatus*, in the Blackwater River Missouri. *Thesis Master of*

Science. Department of Biology and Earth Science University of Central Missouri. Warrensburg, Missouri.

Pelczar, M. 1986. *Dasar-Dasar Mikrobiologi*. Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia. Hlm: 2-3, 140-142

Praag, E. V. 2009. *Trichostrongylus*. Intestinal parasites of rabbits: 1-4.

Price, M. A. dan O. H. Graham. 1997. *Chewing and Sucking Lice as Parasite of Mamals and Birds*. U.S Department of Agriculture, Technical Bulletin No 1849, 309 pp.

Purnomo, J. Gunawan, L. J. Magdalena, R. Ayda dan A. M. Harijani. 1987. *Atlas Helmintologi Kedokteran*. Gramedia. Jakarta.

Radostits, O. M., C. Gay, K.W. Hinchcliff dan P. D. Constable. 2007. *A textbook of the diseases of cattle, sheep, goats, pigs and horses, 10 edition*. Suanders, Edinburgh. London, pp: 1585-1612.

Roberts, F. H. S. 1970. *Australian Tick*. CSIRO, Melbourne, 276 pp.

Sasroamidjojo, S. M dan Soeradji. 1978. *Peternakan Umum*. CV. Yasaguna. Jakarta

Seddon, H.R . 1976 . Diseases of domestic animals in Australia parts 3. Arthropod Infestations (Ticks and mites). Service publications (*Veterinary Hygiene*) No. 7: 170

Seraydar, K. R dan P. E. Kaufman. 2014. *Ctenocephalides canis*. <http://entnemdept.ufl.edu/creatures/urban/occas/dogflea.htm>. Diakses tanggal 20 Juni 2016.

Setiadi, B., M. Subandriyo, Martawidajaja, I-K. Utama, U. Adiati, D. Yulistiani dan D. Priyanto. 2002. *Evaluasi keunggulan produktivitas dan pemantapan kambing persilangan*. Kumpulan Hasil Penelitian APBN T.A. 2001. *Buku I. Ternak Ruminansia*. Balai Penelitian Ternak. Bogor

Shah, A., S. R. Shah, M. A. Rafi, Noorrahim, M. shah dan A. Mitra. 2015. Identification Of the Prevalent Ticks (Ixodid) In goats and sheep in Pesawar, Pakistan. *Journal of Entomolgy and Zoology Studies* 2015: 3(2): 11-14.

Sima, S. 2012. Protozoan Diseases in Farm Ruminants, *A Bird's-Eye View of Veterinary Medicine*. Dr. Carlos C. Perez-Marin (Ed.), ISBN: 978-953-51-0031-7, In Tech, <http://www.intechopen.com/books/a-bird-s-eye-view-of-veterinary-medicine/protozoan-diseases-ruminants>

Soedarto. 2003. *Zoonosis Kedokteran*. Airlangga University Press. Surabaya.

- Soulsby, E. J. L. 1982. *Helminth, Arthropods and Protozoa of Domesticated Animals*. 7th Ed. Bailliere, Tindall dan Cassel Ltd. London
- Subronto dan Tjahajati. 2001. *Ilmu Penyakit Ternak, II A*. Universitas Gajah.
- Sutama, I-K. 1997. *Kambing Peranakan Etawah, Kambing Perah Indonesia*. Leaflet Balai Penelitian Ternak.
- Suwandi. 2001. *Mengenal Berbagai Penyakit Parasitik pada Ternak. Temu Teknis Fungsional Non Peneliti*. Balai Penelitian Ternak. Bogor
- Suweta, I. G. P. 1985. Kerugian Ekonomi Akibat Infeksi Cacing Hati Pada Sapi Di Bali. [Disertasi]. Universitas Padjajaran. Bandung.
- Talley, J. 2015. *External Parasites of Goats*. Oklahoma State University. Oklahoma
- Tamerat, N dan T. Zeryehun. 2015. Prevalence and Identification of Ectoparasite Fauna in Small Ruminants in Selected Areas of Eastern Ethiopia.
- Taylor, M. A., R. L. Coop dan R. L. Wall. 2007. *Veterinary Parasitology 3rd Ed*. Blackwell Publishing Ltd. Oxford
- Thorold, P. W. 1963. Observations on the control of Angora goat lice, *Linognathus africanus* and *Damalinia caprae*. *Journal of the South African Veterinary Association* 34:59-67.
- Wall dan Shearer. 2001. *Veterinary Ectoparasites: Biology, Pathology and Control 2nd Ed*. Blackwell Sciences Ltd. London

