

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aulia W, Khairsyaf O, Basyar M. (2012). Secondary Spontaneous pneumothorax at Pulmonary Departement and Respiratory Medicine Dr. M. Djamil Hospital : A Five Years Experience. Proceeding RESPINA Jakarta
- Charalambos Zisis, Katerina Tsirgogianni, George Lazaridis, Sofia Lampaki, Sofia Baka, Ioannis Mpoukovinas, Vasilis Karavasilis, et al. (2015). Chest Drainage in Use. *Ann Transl Med* 3(3):43
- Currie GP, Alluri R, Christie GL, Legge JS. (2007). Pneumothorax : An Update. *Postgrad Med J* 83(981):461-5
- Grundy S, Bentley A, Tschopp Jm. (2012). Primary Spontaneous Pneumothorax : A Diffuse Disease of the Pleura. *Respiration* 83:185-9.
- Hisyam B, Budiono E. (2009). Pneumotoraks Spontan. Dalam : Sudoyo AW, Setiyohadi B, Alwi I, Simadibrata M, Setiati S (eds). *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Edisi ke-5*. Jakarta : InternaPublishing, pp: 2339-46.
- Hsu CW, Sun SF. (2014). Iatrogenic Pneumothorax Related to Mechanical Ventilation. *World J Crit Care Med* 3(1):8-14
- Jansen JP. (2013). Management of Pneumothorax-Update with Emphasis on Interventional and Minimally Invasive Procedures. *Solunum* 15(1): 1-4.
- Henry M, Arnold T, Harvey J, et al. (2003). BTS Guidelines for The Management of Spontaneous Pneumothorax. *Thorax* 58:39-52
- Ismail T, Anshar MF, How SH, Hashim CWA, Mohamad WHW, Kattman D. (2010). A Survey on the Initial Management of Spontaneous Pneumothorax. *Med J Malaysia Vol* 65 : 180-4.
- Kaneda H, Nakano T, Taniguchi Y, Saito T, Konobu T, Saito Y. (2012). Three-Step Management of Pneumothorax : Time for a Re-think on Initial Management. *Interact Cardiovasc Thorac Surg* 16(2):186-92
- Kementrian Kesehatan RI. (2012). Profil Kesehatan Provinsi Sumatera Barat Tahun 2011. Diunduh dari <https://dinkeskotapadang1.files.wordpress.com/> diakses pada 16 Agustus 2016
- Kementrian Kesehatan RI. (2013). Profil Kesehatan Provinsi Sumatera Barat Tahun 2012. Diunduh dari http://www.depkes.go.id/resources/download/profil/PROFIL_KES_PROVINSI_2012/03_Profil_Kes_Prov.SumateraBarat_2012.pdf diakses pada 20 Agustus 2016

- Kementrian Kesehatan RI. (2014). Data dan Informasi Kesehatan Provinsi Sumatera Barat. Diunduh dari www.depkes.go.id/resources/download/pusdatin/kunjungan.../sumatera-barat.pdf di akses pada 27 Agustus 2016
- Khan N, Jadoon H, Zaman M, Subhani A, Khan AR, Ihsanullah M. (2009). Frequency and Management Outcome of Pneumothorax Patients. J Ayub Med Coll Abbottabad 21(1) : 122-4
- Kollapan C, Gopi PG. (2002). Tobacco Smoking and Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Thorax 57(11):964-6
- Konsil Kedokteran Indonesia. (2012). Standar Kompetensi Dokter Indonesia. Diunduh dari http://www.kki.go.id/assets/data/arsip/SKDI_Perkonsil_11_maret_13.pdf diakses pada 31 Agustus 2016
- Lihawa N, Pradjoko I. (2010). Seorang Penderita Pneumotoraks Spontan Sekunder Kiri dengan Single Fistel Bronkopleura. Majalah Kedokteran Respirasi Vol 1(3): 24.
- Light RW. (2007). Pneumothorax. Dalam : Pleural Disease Edisi ke-5. Philadelphia : Lippincot Williams & Wilkins, pp: 306-39.
- Light RW, Lee YCG. (2005). Pneumothorax, Chylothorax, Hemothorax, and Fibrothorax. Dalam: Murray JF, Nadel J (eds). Textbook of Respiratory Medicine Vol 2. Philadelphia : Elsevier Saunders Company, pp: 1961-1973.
- Luh SP, (2010). Diagnosis and Treatment of Primary Spontaneous Pneumothorax. Journal of Zhejiang University –SCIENCE B 11(10) : 735-44.
- Macduff A, Arnold A, Harvey J.(2010). Management of Spontaneous Pneumothorax : British Thoracic Society Pleural Disease Guideline 2010. Thorax 65:18-31
- Mavridis S, Gnauk HG, Schumacher M, Wagner RH. (2013). Spontaneous Pneumothorax Complicating Lung Emphysema. So What's The Catch. Med J Indones 22 : 54-6
- Ministry of Health. 2008. Monitoring Tobacco Use in New Zealand: A Technical Report on Defining Smoking Status and Estimates of Smoking Prevalence. Wellington: Ministry of Health.
- Mosby. (2012). Mosby's Medical Dictionary Edisi ke-9. Philadelphia : Elsevier.
- Noppen M. (2010). Spontaneous Pneumothorax : Epidemiology, Pathophysiology, and Cause. European Respiratory Review 2010; 19: 117, 217-9.

- Noppen M, Keukeleire TD.(2008). Pneumothorax. *Respiration* 2008 76 : 121-7.
- Nugroho APA, (2007). Pengelolaan Penderita Pneumothoraks Spontan yang Dirawat Inap Di Rumah Sakit Di Semarang Selama Periode 2000 – 2006. Diunduh dari <http://eprints.undip.ac.id/22319/> diakses pada 12 Januari 2016.
- Oikonomou A, Prassopoulos P. (2011). CT Imaging of Blunt Chest trauma. *Insight Imaging* 2011 2 : 281-295.
- Ozturk AB, Kilicaslan Z, Issever H, (2014). Effect of Smoking and Indoor Air Pollution on the Risk of Tuberculosis : Smoking, Indoor Air Pollution and Tuberculosis. *Tuberk Toraks* 62(1):1-6
- Posner K, Needleman JP. (2008). Pneumothorax. *N Engl J Med* 342 :868-74
- Porpodis K, Zorogoulidis P, Spyrtos D, Domvri K, Kioumis I, Angelis N, Konoglou M, et al. (2014). Pneumothorax and Asthma. *Journal of Thoracic Disease* Volume 6(1):52-61
- Sharma A, Jindal P. (2008). Principles of Diagnosis and Management of Traumatic Pneumothorax. *Journal of Emergencies, Trauma and Shock* 1 : 1.
- Supriyo, Baequny A, Hidayati S, Hartono M, Harnany AS. (2013). Pengaruh Perilaku dan Status Gizi terhadap Kejadian TB Paru di Kota Pekalongan. Diunduh dari <http://journal.unikal.ac.id/index.php/kesehatan/article/view/317> diakses pada 20 Agustus 2016
- Suradi, Raharjo AF, SurjantoYSSE. (2009). Tuberkulosis Paru sebagai Penyebab Tertinggi Kasus Pneumotoraks di Bangsal Paru RSUD Dr. Moewardi (RSDM) Surakarta tahun 2009. Diunduh dari <http://digilib.uns.ac.id/dokumen/detail/15140/Tuberkulosis-paru-sebagai-penyebab-tertinggi-kasus-pneumotoraks-di-bangsal-paru-RSUD-Dr-Moewardi-RSDM-Surakarta-tahun-2009> diakses pada 10 Januari 2016.
- Wakai AP. (2008). Spontaneous Pneumothorax. *BMJ Clin Evid* 2011:1505
- Watkin RE, Plant AJ. (2006). Does Smoking Explain Sex Differences in the Global Tuberculosis Epidemic. *Infect. Cambridge University Press. Epidemiol In Fect* 134(2):333-9
- Widyanita KS, Wongkar MCP, Langi YA. (2015). Angka Kejadian Merokok pada Pasien TB Paru yang Berobat di Poliklinik DOTS pada Bulan November 2014. *Jurnal e-Clinic* Volume 3(1):408-11

World Health Organization. (2006). BMI Classification. Diunduh dari http://apps.who.int/bmi/index.jsp?introPage=intro_3.html diakses pada 15 Januari 2016.

World Health Organization. (2011). Tuberculosis & Tobacco. Diunduh dari http://www.who.int/tobacco/resources/publications/factsheet/tb_tobacco_sep09.pdf diakses pada 10 maret 2016.

Williams E, Cawich S, Irvine R, Ramphal P. (2007). Epidemiology of Spontaneous Pneumothoraces in Jamaica. The Internet Journal of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery 12(1) 11-9

Yach D. (2000). Partnering for Better Lung Health : improving Tobacco and Tuberculosis Control. Int J Tuberc Lung Dis 4(8):693-7

Zaman K. (2010). Tuberculosis : A Global Health Problem. J Health Popul Nutr 28(2):111-3

