

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahearns, S. C., J. L. D. Smith, A.R. Joshi, and J. Ding. 2001. TIGMOD: An individual-based spatially explicit model for simulating tiger/human Interaction in multiple use forests. *Ecological Modelling* 140 : 81-97.
- Boitani, L and R. A. Powell. 2012. *Carnivore Ecology and Conservation: A Handbook of Techniques*. Oxford University Press. New York.
- Dinata, Y dan J. Sugardjito, 2008. Keberadaan Harimau Sumatera (*Panthera tigris sumatrae* Pocock, 1929) Dan Hewan Mansanya Di Berbagai Tipe Habitat Hutan Di Taman Nasional Kerinci Seblat, Sumatera. *Biodiversitas* 9 (3): 222-226.
- Fajri, S. 2000. *Perilaku Harian Rusa Totol (Axis axis) yang dikembangbiakkan di Padang Rumput halaman Istana Negara Bogor* [Skripsi]. Jurusan Ilmu Produksi Ternak Fakultas Peternakan, Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor.
- Ganesa, A dan Aunurohim. 2012. Perilaku Harian (*Panthera tigris sumatrae*) Dalam Konservasi Ex-Situ Kebun Binatang Surabaya. *Jurnal Sains Dan Seni ITS* 1 (1): 48-53.
- Haskell, M. J., Terlouw. E. M. C., Lawrence. A. B., and Erhard. H. W. 1995. The relationship between food consumption and persistence of feeding behaviour in sows. *Animal Behaviour Science* 48 : 249-262.
- Horwitz, D and Gary. L. 2013. Fears, Phobias and Anxiety. Kingsbook Animal Hospital. Diakses 8 juni 2016.
- Jiang, Z. 2000. Behavioral coding and ethogram of the Pere David's Deer. *Acta Theriologica Sinica* 20: 1-12.
- Karanth, K. U. and B. M. Stith. 1999. *Prey depletion as a critical determinant of tiger population viability*. In: Siedensticker, J., S. Christie, and P.Jackson (eds.). *Ridding the Tiger: Tiger Conservation in Human Dominated Landscape*. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.
- Keuling, O. 2009. *Managing Wild Boar-Considerations for wild boar mangement based on game biology data* [Doctoral thesis]. Chair of Forest Zoology Faculty of Forest, Geo and Hydro Sciences, Dresden University of Technology. Germany.
- Lekagul, B. and J. A. McNeely. 1977. *Mammals of Thailand*. Sahakarnbhat Co. Bangkok.

- Lestari, N. S. 2006. *Studi Habitat Harimau Sumatera (Panthera tigris sumatrae Pocock, 1929) Di Taman Nasional Way Kambas*. [Skripsi]. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor.
- Lubis, A. H. 2009. *Penyebaran Harimau Sumatera (Panthera tigris sumatrae) Sebagai Salah Satu Pertimbangan Dalam Rencana Pengelolaan Dan Zonasi Taman Nasional Batang Gadis Kabupaten Mandailing Natal Provinsi Sumatera Utara*. [Tesis]. Universitas Sumatera Utara. Medan.
- Lynam, A. J., T. Palaswan, J. Ray, and S. Galster. 2000. *Tiger Survey Techniques and Conservation Handbook*. Wildlife Conservation Society-Thailand Program. Bangkok.
- Mench, J. A. 1998. Environmental Enrichment and Importance of Exploratory Behaviour. In *Second Nature: Environmental enrichment for captive animal*, ed. D. J. Shepherdson, J. D. Mellen, and M. Hutchins, 30-46. Smithsonian Institution Press. Washington, DC.
- McDougal, C. 1979. *The Face of the Tiger*. Rivington Book and Andre Deutsch. London
- Nasution, S. B. 1985. *Studi Masalah Gangguan Satwa Harimau Sumatera Panthera tigris sumatrae, Pocock 1929 di Aceh Selatan, Calon Daerah Penyangga Sebelah Barat Taman Nasional Gunung Leuser*. [Skripsi]. Jurusan Konservasi Sumberdaya Hutan Fakultas Kehutanan, Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor.
- Nyhus, P. J. and R. Tilson. 2004. Characterizing tiger-human conflict in Sumatra, Indonesia: Implications for conservation. *Oryx* 38 : 68-74
- Powell, R. A. 1979. Ecological Energetics And Foraging Strategies Of The Fisher (*Martes pennanti*). *Journal of Animal Ecology*, 48, 1995-212.
- Prijono H., I. S. Suwelo, A.Sumantri, N.Sugiri, E.Rachman, D.Waluyo, T.Djuhandha, H. S.Hardjasasmita, A.Sumardja, S.Murod, Boedi, Soegardjito., Subianto., Soerasno., dan W. Isnand. 1978. *Pedoman Pengelolaan Satwa Langka 1*. Direktorat Perlindungan dan Pengawetan Alam. Bogor.
- Raharyono. 2004. *Bukti Harimau Jawa Belum Punah*. www. Javan tiger. or. id. Diakses 17 April 2015.
- Slater, P. and R. M. Alexander. 1986. *The Encyclopedia of Animal Behaviour and Biology*. Volume VIII. Equinox (Oxford) Ltd. London

- Sunquist, M. E. and F. C. Sunquist. 1989. *Ecological constraints on predation by large felids*. In: Gittleman, J.L (ed.). *Carnivore Behavior, Ecology, and Evolution*. Cornell University Press. New York.
- Seidensticker, J. and Soejono, 1976, *The Javan Tiger and The Meru Betiri Reserve A Plan for Management World Wlidlife Fund 1196 Gland*. Switzerland and Direktorat Perlindungan dan Pengawetan Alam, Bogor.
- Seidensticker, J., S. Christie, and P. Jackson. 1999. *Preface*. In: Siedensticker, J., S. Christie, and P. Jackson (eds.). *Ridding the Tiger: Tiger Conservation in Human Dominated Landscape*. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.
- Stolba, A and D. G. M. Wood-Gush. 1989. The Behaviour of Pigs a Semi Natural Environment. *Animal Science* 48 (2): 62-73.
- Tillah, M., W. Novarino dan Rizaldi. 2014. *Studi Morfologi Feses Mamalia*. Prosiding Seminar Nasional Biodiversitas dan Ekologi Tropika Indonesia (*BioEti*) : 154-160.
- Tinbergen, N.1992. *Perilaku Binatang*. Pustaka Alam Life. Tira Pustaka: Jakarta.
- WWF. 2008. *Harimau Sumatera (Panthera tigris sumatrae)*. <http://www.savessumatra.org/>. Diakses 17 Maret 2015.
- WWF. 2009. <http://www.savessumatra.org/>. Diakses pada 17 Maret 2015.
- Yu, S., Z. Jiang, H. Zhu, C. Li, E. Zhang, J. Zhang and C. Harrington. 2009. Effects Of Odors On Behavior Of Captive Amur Leopards *Panthera Pardus Orientalis*. *Current Zoology* 55 (1): 20-27.
- Yunus, M. 2008. *Buletin Konservasi Edisi ke 2 Desember*. Yayasan Penyelamatan dan Konservasi Harimau Sumatera. Rengat.