

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. M. Nuhadi. Perbedaan Komposisi Batu Kandung Empedu dengan Batu Saluran Empedu pada Penderita yang Dilakukan Eksplorasi Saluran Empedu di RSHS Bandung. Bandung 2011.
2. Blum, C. & Adams, D. Who Did the First Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy?. *Journal of Minimal Access Surgery* 2010;7:165-168.
3. Ferri, F.F. *Cholelithiasis*. Diakses di <http://www.expertconsult.com> pada tanggal 14 Februari 2016.
4. Saeed, T, et.al. 2007. Comparative Study of Laparoscopic Versus Open Cholecystectomy. *Pakistan Journal of Surgery* 2007;23:96-99.
5. Attwood, S E A, et.al. A Prospective Comparison of Laparoscopic Versus Open Cholecystectomy. *Annals of the Royal College of Surgeons of England* 1992;74:397-400.
6. Porte, R.J., et.al. Laparoscopic Versus Open Cholecystectomy: A Prospective Matched-Cohort Study. *HPB Surgery* 1996;9:71-75.
7. Fox, J.C., et.al. Biliary Ultrasound. *Ultrasound for Emergency Physician* 2008.
8. Muqim, R.U., et.al. Complication of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy. *World Journal of Laparoscopic Surgery* 2008;1:1-5.
9. Gibss, V.C. & Auerbach, A.D. Learning Curves for new Procedures – The Case of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy. University of California 2001.
10. Jackson, P.G., et.al. Biliary System. *Sabiston Textbook of Surgery* 2012.
11. Tjiu, V.V. *Perubahan Serum Transaminase Post-Operatif Pasien Kolelitiasis yang Menjalani Kolesistektomi Laparoskopik dan Kolesistektomi Terbuka di RSUP H. Adam Malik Tahun 2014*. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Sumatera Utara 2014.
12. Bass, T. H. *Biliary Tract. Gastrointestinal Surgery – Pathophysiology and Management* 2004.
13. Welling, T.H. & Simeone, D.M. *Gallbladder and Biliary Tract: Anatomy and Structured. Yamada's Textbook of Gastroenterology* 2016;2.
14. Barret, K. E. *Gallbladder Function: Gastrointestinal Physiology. Lange Medical Book* 2006.
15. Sherwood, L. *Fisiologi Manusia dari Sel ke Sistem. Penerbit Buku Kedoktera EGC* 2001;2.
16. Odd, S.M. & Hunter, J.G. *Gallbladder and Extra Hepatic Biliary System. Schwartz's Principles of Surgery* 2010;10.
17. Girsang, J.H. Karakteristik Penderita Kolelitiasis yang Dirawat Inap di Rumah Sakit Santa Elisabeth Medan Pada Tahun 2010-2011. Medan 2012.
18. Samsuhidajat, R., & D Jong, W. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Bedah Edisi*. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC 2005;2.
19. Satria, B. I. *Profil Lipid Serum Pada Penderita Batu Kandung Empedu di RSUP Haji Adam Malik Medan dan RS Jejaring FK-USU. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Sumatera Utara* 2012.
20. Ginting, S. A Description Characteristic Risk Factor of The Kolelitiasis Disease in The Columbia Asia Medan Hospital. *Journal Darma Agung* 2011:38-45.
21. Nurman, A. *Penatalaksanaan Batu Empedu*. Jakarta 1998.
22. Brown, B.S., et al. *Emergency Biliary Ultrasonography. Emergency Medicine: Clinical Essentials* 2016.
23. Sidhu, P.S., & Chong, W.K. *Measurement in Ultrasound. Arnold* 2004.

24. Ahuja, A. I. *Diagnostic Imaging Ultrasound*. Amryis 2007.
25. Cooper, J.J. Biliary Tract Disorders. *Emergency Medicine: Clinical Essentials*, Elsevier Saunders 2005.
26. *Modul Program Pendidikan Dokter Spesialis Bedah, Kolegium Bedah Indonesia*. Jakarta.
27. Riall, T.S. *Atlas of General Surgical Techniques*. Elsevier Saunders 2010.
28. Dodds, W. J., et al. *Sonographic Measurement of Gallbladder Volume*. *American Journal of Roentgenology* 1985;145:1009-1011.
29. Donald, J. J., et al. Gallbladder Contractility: Variation in Normal Subjects. *American Journal of Roentgenology* 1991;157:753-756.
30. Ugwu, A.C. & Ugwu K.K. *Ultrasound Quantification of Gallbladder Volume to Establish Baseline Contraction in Healthy Adults: A Pilot Study*. *The South African Radiographer* 2010;48:9-12.
31. Knipe H, Sorrentino S. Cholelithiasis. Diakses dari <http://www.radiopedia.org/articles/cholelithiasis> pada tanggal 4 Februari 2016.
32. Sengul S, et al. Evaluation of Potential Intraoperative Technical Difficulties with Ultrasonography before Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy. *European Journal of Surgical Sciences* 2012;3(1):15-21.
33. Dinkel HP, et al. Sonography for Selecting Candidates for Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy: A Prospective Study. *American Rontgen Ray Society* 2000;174:1433-1439.
34. Lipman J, et al. Preoperative Findings Predict Conversion From Laparoscopic to Open Cholecystectomy. *MetroHealth Medical Centre* 2007;142:556-565.
35. Indrati, Lila. *Pemeriksaan Ultrasonografi Vesica Fellea dengan Persiapan Pantang Lemak Dibandingkan dengan Puasa*. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gajah Mada 2007.
36. Awad, Ali. Evaluation of Pre-Operative Ultrasound Findings in predicting Difficulties in laparoscopic Cholecystectomy for Acute Cholecystitis. *Iraqi JMS* 2003;11:59-65.
37. Nidoni R, et al. Predicting Difficult Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy Based on Clinicoradiological Assessment. *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research* 2015;9:9-13.
38. Garg P, et al. Assessment and Correlation of Technical Difficulties and Conversion to Open Procedure During Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy by Preoperative Ultrasonography. *Scholars Journal of Applied Medical Sciences* 2014;2:891-898.

