

ABSTRACT

Identification of Secondary Metabolites Compounds and Antioxidant Test with Toxicity Test from Leaves Extract Kayu Ara (*Ficus aurata* (Miq.) Miq.)

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Kayu Ara (*Ficus aurata* (Miq.) Miq.) is one of the plants found in Indonesia. Leaves of Kayu Ara were extracted with n-hexane, ethyl acetate, and methanol by using maceration method. Hexane, ethyl acetate, and methanol extracts were obtained as much as 3,171 g, 7,884 g, and 21,727 g. The result of secondary metabolite identification showed each n-hexane extract contains phenolic and steroid, ethyl acetate extract contains phenolic, flavonoid, triterpenoid, and steroid, and methanol extract contains phenolic, flavonoids, triterpenoid, and steroid. Each extract was investigated its antioxidant activity by using DPPH method. The result showed IC_{50} values are 273,29 mg/L, 219,50 mg/L, and 87,60 mg/L. And then each extract was also investigated its toxicity by using BSLT method. The result showed LC_{50} values are 92,04 mg/L, 67,83 mg/L, and 53,33 mg/L. The result of phenolic total assay of extracts showed phenolic totals are 212,12; 342,42; and 3584,84 (GAE/10 mg air-dried extract). Phenolic total data showed correlation with antioxidant activity assay, the higher total phenolic, the smaller the IC_{50} value which indicates the better ability of antioxidant activity.

Keywords : Kayu Ara (*Ficus aurata* (Miq.) Miq), antioxidant, DPPH, toxicity, BSLT dan Phenolic total