

**FAKULTAS KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT  
UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

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**FAKTOR YANG BERHUBUNGAN DENGAN PERILAKU PERAWAT DALAM  
PENCEGAHAN INFEKSI NOSOKOMIAL DI RUANG RAWAT INAP RUMAH  
SAKIT ISLAM IBNU SINA PADANG**

xiii + 65 hal , 17 tabel, 3 gambar, 11 lampiran

**ABSTRAK**

**Tujuan**

Kasus infeksi nosokomial di Rumah Sakit Islam Ibnu Sina Padang terjadi peningkatan, tahun 2012 kasus infeksi nosokomial sebanyak (1,28%) tahun 2013 (4%) tahun 2014 (2,5%) tahun 2015 dari Januari-Agustus (2,9%), dengan standar kejadian infeksi nosokomial  $\leq 1,5\%$ . Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui faktor yang berhubungan dengan perilaku perawat dalam pencegahan infeksi nosokomial di ruang rawat inap Rumah Sakit Islam Ibnu Sina Padang.

**Metode**

Jenis penelitian kuantitatif dengan disain *cross sectional study*. Populasi penelitian ini seluruh perawat di ruang rawat inap Rumah Sakit Islam Ibnu Sina Padang dengan jumlah sampel sebanyak 55 orang, teknik pengambilan sampel secara *total sampling*. Data diolah dengan uji statistik *Chi Square* secara univariat dan bivariat dengan CI 95% ( $\alpha=0,05$ ) menggunakan program komputer.

**Hasil**

Hasil univariat didapatkan 23,6% frekuensi perilaku perawat buruk, 23,6% tingkat pengetahuan perawat buruk, 21,8% sikap perawat negatif, 20% ketersediaan fasilitas buruk dan 58,2% pengawasan pencegahan infeksi nosokomial buruk. Hasil analisis bivariat faktor yang berhubungan dengan perilaku perawat dalam pencegahan infeksi nosokomial adalah pengawasan, sedangkan yang tidak berhubungan tingkat pengetahuan, sikap dan fasilitas.

**Kesimpulan**

Tingkat pengetahuan, sikap, ketersediaan fasilitas dan pengawasan dikategorikan masih buruk. Disarankan kepada manajemen rumah sakit melalui direktur perlu membentuk komite medik pengendalian infeksi nosokomial untuk membuat kebijakan agar perlu dilakukan pengawasan dan evaluasi secara rutin.

**Daftar Pustaka** : 32 (1996-2016)

**Kata Kunci** : Perilaku Perawat, Infeksi Nosokomial, Rumah Sakit Islam Ibnu Sina Padang

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**FACTOR RELATED TO THE NURSE BEHAVIOR IN PREVENTION OF  
NOSOCOMIAL INFECTION IN INPATIENT ROOM IBNU SINA ISLAMIC  
HOSPITAL PADANG**

xiii + 65 pages, 17 tables, 3 pictures, 11 appendixs

**ABSTRACT**

**Objective**

Cases of nosocomial infection in Ibnu Sina Islamic Hospital Padang increased, in 2012 as many cases of nosocomial infections (1.28%) in 2013 (4%) in 2014 (2.5%) in 2015 from January to August (2.9% ), with the standard of the incidence of nosocomial infections  $\leq$  1.5%. This research objective is to find the factor related to the nurse behavior in prevention of nosocomial infection in inpatient room Ibnu Sina Islamic Hospital Padang.

**Method**

Quantitative research with cross sectional study design. The population of this research was the nurse in inpatient room Ibnu Sina Islamic Hospital Padang. The sample of this research was 55 nurses, sample was determined based on total sampling. The data was analyzed by using the Chi-Square statistic univariately and bivariately with CI 95% ( $\alpha=0,05$ ) by using the computer program.

**Result**

Results of univariate obtained 23.6% frequency of bad behavior of nurses, 23.6% poor level of knowledge of nurses, 21.8% negative attitude of nurses, 20% availability bad and 58.2% poor surveillance of nosocomial infection prevention. Analysis result bivariat, a factor in related with the behavior of a nurse in prevention nosocomial infection is supervision, while that not related is the level of knowledge, the attitude and the facility.

**Conclusion**

The level of knowledge, attitude, availability of facilities and supervision still bad categorized. It is suggested to hospital management through the director to form medical committee of nosocomial infection control policies in order to make necessary monitoring and evaluation on a regular basis.

**References** : 32 (1996-2016)

**Keyword** : Nurse Behavior, Nosocomial Infection, Ibnu Sina Islamic Hospital Padang