



**UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

**HUBUNGAN UMUR, MASA KERJA, DAN BEBAN KERJA DENGAN  
GEJALA STRES KERJA GURU SD NEGERI DI NAGARI MUARO  
KECAMATAN SIJUNJUNG TAHUN 2022**

**Oleh :**

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**FAKULTAS KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT  
UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS  
PADANG, 2022**

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**Skripsi, Desember 2022**

**NADYAHTUL SUKMA, No. BP 1811211027**

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xv + 77 halaman, 14 tabel, 2 gambar, 10 lampiran

**ABSTRAK**

**Tujuan Penelitian**

Stres kerja merupakan ketegangan psikofisiologis disebabkan oleh tuntutan tugas tidak sesuai dengan kemampuan. Guru mengalami stres kerja jika tidak dapat beradaptasi dengan kondisi lingkungan yang berkembang. Hasil Studi pendahuluan menunjukkan 70% guru mengalami gejala stres kerja sedang. Tujuan penelitian untuk menganalisis hubungan umur, masa kerja, dan beban kerja, dengan gejala stres kerja guru SD Negeri di nagari Muaro Kecamatan Sijunjung tahun 2022.

**Metode**

Penelitian ini berjenis kuantitatif dengan desain *cross-sectional*, dilaksanakan bulan Mei-Desember 2022 dengan 75 orang responden, menggunakan teknik *total sampling*. Data univariat dan bivariat dianalisis menggunakan uji *chi-square* dengan  $\alpha=0,05$ .

**Hasil**

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan 61,3% guru mengalami stres kerja sedang, 37,3% guru berumur >45 tahun, 84% guru memiliki masa kerja lama, dan 56% guru memiliki beban kerja berat. Dari hasil uji statistik didapatkan hubungan yang bermakna antara Beban Kerja ( $p=0,001$ ) dengan gejala stres kerja. Tidak terdapat hubungan yang bermakna antara umur ( $p=0,190$ ), dan masa kerja ( $p=0,113$ ) dengan gejala stres kerja.

**Kesimpulan**

Terdapat hubungan beban kerja dengan gejala stres kerja guru SD Negeri di Nagari Muaro Sijunjung. Diharapkan pihak sekolah mengadakan *sharing hearing*, meningkatkan jumlah guru dan membagi pekerjaan secara merata.

**Daftar Pustaka** : 54 (2004-2022)

**Kata Kunci** : Stres Kerja, Guru, Umur, Masa Kerja, Beban Kerja

**FACULTY OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
ANDALAS UNIVERSITY**

**Undergraduated Thesis, December 2022**

**NADYAHTUL SUKMA, No. BP 1811211027**

**THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN AGE, WORK TIME, AND WORKLOAD,  
WITH SYMPTOMS OF WORK STRESS FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY  
SCHOOL TEACHERS IN NAGARI MUARO SIJUNJUNG DISTRICT, 2022.**

xv + 77 pages, 14 tables, 2 pictures, 10 attachments

**ABSTRACT**

**Objective**

Job stress is psychophysiological tension caused by task demands that do not matchabilities. Preliminary studied results showed 70% of teachers experienced moderate work stress. This study aims to analyze relationship between age, years of service, and workload, with symptoms of work stress for public elementary school teachers in the village of Muaro Sijunjung, Sijunjung District, 2022.

**Method**

This research is quantitative type with cross-sectional design, carried out in May-December 2022 with 75 people respondents, using total sampling technique. Univariate and bivariate data analyzed, using chi-square test.

**Result**

The results showed that 61.3% of teachers experienced moderate work stress, 37.3% of teachers aged >45, 84% of teachers had long working years, and 56% of teachers had heavy workloads. There is a significant relationship between workload ( $p=0.001$ ) and symptoms of work stress. There was no significant relationship between age ( $p=0.190$ ) and years of service ( $p=0.113$ ) with symptoms of work stress.

**Conclusion**

There is a relationship between workload and symptoms of work stress for public elementary school teachers. It is hoped the school will hold a sharing hearing, increase the number of teachers and distribute work evenly.

**References** : 54 (2004-2022)

**Key Words** : Work Stress, Teachers, Age, Years of Service, Workload.