

**FAKULTAS KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT
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**ANALISIS SISTEM PELAKSANAAN PELAYANAN PROMOTIF DAN
PREVENTIF DALAM ERA JAMINAN KESEHATAN NASIONAL (JKN) DI
WILAYAH KERJA PUSKESMAS PADANG PASIR KOTA PADANG
TAHUN 2016**

xii+125 halaman, 21 tabel, 3 gambar, 16 lampiran

ABSTRAK

Tujuan Penelitian

Pelayanan promotif dan preventif di Puskesmas Padang Pasir sudah terlaksana. Berdasarkan laporan tahunan 2015, cakupan pelayanan promotif dan preventif belum mencapai target, seperti cakupan D/S (52,4% dari 80%), KB aktif (61,76% dari 75%), dan Kelurahan Siaga Aktif (40% dari 100%). Hal ini disebabkan keterbatasan sarana dan rendahnya kesadaran masyarakat, sehingga pelaksanaan pelayanan promotif dan preventif belum optimal. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui bagaimana pelaksanaan pelayanan promotif dan preventif dalam era JKN di Puskesmas Padang Pasir.

Metode

Desain penelitian adalah kualitatif dengan teknik pemilihan informan secara *purposive sampling*. Pengumpulan data dilakukan Februari - Maret 2016 dengan teknik observasi, *indepth interview*, *Focus Group Discussion* (FGD) dan telaah dokumen. Informan berjumlah 7 orang yang terdiri dari Kepala Puskesmas dan tenaga pelaksana pelayanan promotif preventif di Puskesmas Padang Pasir. Pengelolaan data dengan mereduksi, penyajian, dan penarikan kesimpulan data. Analisis data menggunakan analisis isi, triangulasi sumber, dan metode.

Hasil

Hasil penelitian dari segi input pelaksanaan pelayanan promotif dan preventif sudah sesuai kebijakan. Tenaga kesehatan sudah memenuhi standar, sementara dana belum mencukupi. Promosi kesehatan dalam dan luar gedung belum optimal. Pelayanan imunisasi dasar sudah mencapai target, sedangkan pelayanan KB belum mencapai target. Pelayanan skrining kesehatan sudah berjalan dengan baik.

Kesimpulan

Pelaksanaan pelayanan promotif dan preventif di Puskesmas Padang Pasir secara keseluruhan sudah berjalan dengan baik, namun pelaksanaan promkes dalam dan luar gedung serta pelayanan KB belum optimal. Disarankan kepada seluruh tenaga kesehatan agar dapat melaksanakan fungsinya dengan baik dalam pelaksanaan pelayanan promotif dan preventif, serta perlu penambahan dana dan sarana promosi kesehatan.

Daftar Pustaka : 39 (2004-2015)

Kata Kunci : pelayanan promotif preventif, JKN, Puskesmas Padang Pasir

**FACULTY OF PUBLIC HEALTH
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ANALYSIS OF THE IMPLEMENTATION SYSTEM OF PROMOTIVE AND PREVENTIVE SERVICES IN THE NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE (JKN) ERA AT PADANG PASIR PRIMARY HEALTH CARE IN PADANG 2016

xiii+125 pages, 21 tables, 3 figures, 16 appendices

ABSTRACT

Objective

Promotive and preventive services at Puskesmas Padang Pasir have been implemented. Based on the report of 2015, the scope of promotive and preventive have not been attain targets, such as D/S (52,4% of 80%), KB aktif (61,76% of 75%), and Kelurahan Siaga Aktif (40% of 100%). These was due to the lack of facilities and people awareness, so the implementation of promotive and preventive services not optimal. The aim of this research is to determine the implementation of promotive and preventive services in JKN era at Padang Pasir Primary Health Care.

Method

Research design is qualitative with informant election by *purposive* sampling. Data collected on February – March 2016 through observation, indepth interview, Focus Group Discussion (FGD) and documents review. There were 7 informants consist the head of primary health care and staff at Padang Pasir Primary Health Care. The data were processed by using data reduction, data display, and conclusion drawing and analyzed with an analysis of the contents with source and triangulation method.

Result

The result of this research from input side that promotive and preventive services have been appropriate policy. Health workers have been appropriate standard, but fund has not sufficient yet. Inside and outside health promotion were not optimal. Basic immunization service already reached the target, otherwise the KB services. Screening service has been running well.

Conclusion

The implementation of promotive and preventive services in Padang Pasir Primary Health Care have been running well, however inside-outside health promotion and KB service are not optimal. Suggested to health workes in Padang Pasir Primary Health Care can implement their function well in the implementation of promotive and preventive services and need to addition fund and health promotion facilities.

References : 39 (2004-2015)

Keyword : promotive preventive services, JKN, Padang Pasir Primary Health Care