

**GAMBARAN PENGETAHUAN DAN SIKAP PASIEN COVID-19
TERHADAP PENCEGAHAN DAN PENULARAN COVID-19
DI PUSKESMAS AMBACANG KECAMATAN KURANJI
KOTA PADANG PERIODE 2020-2021**



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ABSTRACT

AN OVERVIEW OF KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDES OF COVID-19 PATIENTS AGAINST THE PREVENTION AND TRANSMISSION OF COVID-19 AT THE AMBACANG HEALTH CENTER, KURANJI DISTRICT PADANG CITY FOR THE PERIOD 2020-2021

By

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The emergence of the COVID-19 virus at the end of December 2019 has had a major impact on the world. The World Health Organization has declared a pandemic status that worries the world, in March 2020. The COVID-19 virus can be transmitted by both symptomatic and asymptomatic patients. The lack of knowledge and attitude towards COVID-19 has resulted in covid-19 cases continuing to increase. The purpose of this study is to find out a picture of knowledge and attitudes of COVID-19 patients at the Ambacang Health Center for the 2020-2021 period.

This research is a descriptive study. The study sample was 212 patients confirmed with COVID-19 at the Ambacang health center which was determined by the Systematic Random Sampling method.

The results of the study found that more than half of respondents were quite good at knowing the definition, clinical manifestations, transmission, prevention of COVID-19. Most of the respondents have been quite good at knowing the etiology and incubation period of COVID-19. In general, respondents have a good attitude in the prevention and transmission of COVID-19.

The conclusion of this study is that more than half of respondents have a fairly good knowledge and in general respondents have a good attitude towards the prevention and transmission of COVID-19.

Keywords: COVID-19, COVID-19 patients, knowledge, attitudes, health centers, prevention, transmission

ABSTRAK

GAMBARAN PENGETAHUAN DAN SIKAP PASIEN COVID-19 TERHADAP PENCEGAHAN DAN PENULARAN COVID-19 DI PUSKESMAS AMBACANG KECAMATAN KURANJI KOTA PADANG PERIODE 2020-2021

Oleh

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Kemunculan virus COVID-19 diakhir bulan Desember 2019 telah berdampak besar pada dunia. Badan Kesehatan Dunia telah mendeklarasikan status pandemi yang mengkhawatirkan dunia, pada Maret 2020. Virus COVID-19 dapat ditularkan oleh pasien bergejala maupun tanpa gejala. Minimnya pengetahuan dan sikap terhadap COVID-19 mengakibatkan kasus COVID-19 terus meningkat. Tujuan dari penelitian ini untuk mengetahui gambaran pengetahuan dan sikap pasien COVID-19 di Puskesmas Ambacang periode 2020-2021.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif. Sampel penelitian adalah 212 orang pasien terkonfirmasi COVID-19 di puskesmas Ambacang yang ditentukan dengan metode Systematic Random Sampling.

Hasil penelitian didapatkan bahwa lebih dari separuh responden sudah cukup baik dalam mengetahui definisi, manifestasi klinis, penularan, pencegahan COVID-19. Sebagian besar responden sudah cukup baik dalam mengetahui etiologi dan masa inkubasi COVID-19. Pada umumnya responden memiliki sikap yang baik dalam pencegahan dan penularan COVID-19.

Kesimpulan dari penelitian ini adalah lebih dari separuh responden telah memiliki pengetahuan yang cukup baik dan pada umumnya responden memiliki sikap baik terhadap pencegahan dan penularan COVID-19.

Kata Kunci: COVID-19, pasien COVID-19, pengetahuan, sikap, puskesmas, pencegahan, penularan