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**STUDI FENOMENOLOGI : PENGALAMAN BENCANA**  
**GEMPA BUMI 2009 PADA NELAYAN YANG SEDANG**  
**BERLAYAR DI KELURAHAN PASIE NAN TIGO**

**KEPERAWATAN BENCANA**



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**FAKULTAS KEPERAWATAN**

**UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

**2022**

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**ABSTRAK**

Nelayan merupakan salah satu profesi dengan dampak yang cukup tinggi akibat bencana alam seperti gempa bumi yang diikuti dengan tsunami karena nelayan banyak menghabiskan waktunya di laut untuk mencari nafkah sehingga membuat mereka kelelahan dan kesulitan dalam menyelamatkan diri dari bencana alam saat mereka bekerja di tengah lautan. Selain itu, kurangnya persiapan nelayan saat menghadapi berbagai bencana yang mungkin terjadi saat bekerja. Sehingga nelayan harus memiliki persiapan yang banyak ketika akan melaut. Penelitian ini dilakukan guna mengeksplorasi lebih dalam terkait makna pengalaman bencana gempa bumi pada nelayan yang sedang berlayar. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif dengan pendekatan fenomenologi secara deskriptif. Partisipan dalam penelitian ini dipilih dengan teknik pengumpulan data *snowball sampling*, sehingga didapatkan sebanyak 5 orang nelayan yang memiliki pengalaman bencana gempa bumi saat melaut. Penelitian ini menggunakan analisa tematik dan menghasilkan 3 tema yaitu (1) informasi awal terjadinya gempa bumi, (2) respon saat terjadinya bencana dan (3) peningkatan kesiapsiagaan sikap dalam menghadapi bencana. Saran penelitian ini diharapkan nelayan dapat meningkatkan kesiapsiagaan terhadap bencana alam baik pada diri sendiri saat melaut berupa APD, alat pemadam kebakaran dan keperluan dasar saat melaut maupun kemampuan koping dalam menghadapi bencana alam.

Kata kunci : Gempa bumi, pengalaman bencana, nelayan, kesiapsiagaan

Daftar pustaka : 90 (2007-2022)

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PHENOMENOLOGY STUDY: EXPERIENCES OF EARTHQUAKE  
DISASTER ON FISHERMEN WHICH WAS SAILING IN PASIE NAN TIGO  
VILLAGE

**ABSTRACT**

Fishermen are one of the professions with a fairly high impact due to natural disasters such as an earthquake followed by a tsunami because fishermen do a lot of activities and spend their time at sea to earn a living so that it makes them tired and difficult to save themselves from natural disasters when they work in the sea. the middle of the ocean. In addition, there is a lack of preparation of fishermen when facing various disasters that may occur while working. So fishermen must have a lot of preparation when going to sea. This study was conducted to explore more deeply the meaning of the experience of an earthquake disaster for fishermen who are sailing. The method used in this study is a qualitative research with a descriptive phenomenological approach. The participants in this study were selected by using snowball sampling data collection techniques, so that there were as many as 5 fishermen who had experiences of earthquake disasters while at sea. This study uses thematic analysis and produces 3 themes, namely (1) initial information on the occurrence of an earthquake, (2) response during a disaster and (3) increased preparedness in dealing with disasters. Suggestions from this research are that fishermen are expected to be able to improve their preparedness for natural disasters both for themselves when going to sea in the form of PPE, fire extinguishers and basic needs when going to sea as well as coping skills in dealing with natural disasters.

**Keywords** : Earthquake, disaster experience, fishermen, preparedness

**Bibliography** : 90 (2007-2022)