



UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS

**FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG BERHUBUNGAN DENGAN PEMANFAATAN
POSYANDU LANSIA DI WILAYAH KERJA PUSKESMAS MARUNGGI
KOTA PARIAMAN TAHUN 2022**

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FAKULTAS KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT

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Skripsi, Agustus 2022

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xi + 78 halaman, 26 tabel, 2 gambar, 8 lampiran

ABSTRAK

Tujuan Penelitian

Peningkatan jumlah populasi berusia 65 tahun keatas terjadi hampir setiap negara, salah satunya Indonesia. Populasi lansia yang semakin meningkat tentu membutuhkan perhatian yang serius dalam bentuk program pelayanan kesehatan seperti posyandu lansia. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mengetahui faktor yang berhubungan dengan pemanfaatan posyandu lansia di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Marunggi Kota Pariaman tahun 2022.

Metode

Penelitian ini adalah kuantitatif dengan *cross sectional study*. Populasi penelitian ini 1.341 lansia dengan sampel 90 lansia. Pengambilan sampel menggunakan *proportional random sampling*. Pengolahan data menggunakan analisis univariat dan bivariat. Analisis data menggunakan uji *chi-square* dengan derajat kepercayaan 95%.

Hasil

Didapatkan hasil 55,6% lansia tidak memanfaatkan posyandu, 42,2% lansia berpengetahuan rendah, 47,8% lansia memiliki sikap negatif, 26,7% lansia yang bekerja, 18,9% lansia memiliki dukungan keluarga kurang mendukung, 45,6% lansia menyatakan peran kader kurang. Hasil uji statistik di dapatkan tingkat pengetahuan (*p-value=0,015*), sikap (*p-value=0,017*), status pekerjaan (*p-value=0,046*), dukungan keluarga (*p-value=0,028*), dan peran kader (*p-value=0,025*).

Kesimpulan

Terdapat hubungan antara pemanfaatan posyandu lansia dengan tingkat pengetahuan, sikap, status pekerjaan, dukungan keluarga dan peran kader. Diharapkan petugas posyandu aktif melakukan kunjungan ke rumah lansia jika lansia tidak datang.

Daftar Pustaka : 56 (1998-2022)

Kata Kunci : Lansia, Posyandu Lansia, Pemanfaatan Posyandu Lansia

**FACULTY OF PUBLIC HEALTH
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**THE FACTORS ASSOCIATED TO THE USAGE OF THE ELDERY
POSYANDU IN THE WORKING AREA MARUNGGI HEALTH CENTER IN
PARIAMAN 2022**

xi + 78 page, 26 table, 2 picture, 8 appendix

ABSTRACT

Objective

The increase in the number of people aged 65 years and over occurs in almost every country, one of them is Indonesia. The increasing population of the elderly certainly requires serious attention in the form of health service programs such as posyandu for the elderly. The purpose of this study was to determine the factors related to the use of posyandu for the elderly in the working area of the Marunggi Health Center, Pariaman City in 2022.

Method

The research is quantitative with a cross sectional study, conducted in January-September 2022. The population of this study is 1.341 elderly with a sample of 90 elderly. Sampling using proportional random sampling. The data was analyzed by using univariate and bivariate analyses with chi-square test with 95% confidence degree by using data processing program.

Result

The results showed that 55,6% of the elderly did not use posyandu, 42,2% of the elderly had low knowledge, 47,8% of the elderly had a negative attitude, 26,7% of the elderly who worked, 18,9% of the elderly had less supportive family support, 45,6% of the elderly stated that the role of cadres was lacking. The result of the statistical test obtained the level of knowledge (p-value=0,015. Attitude (p-value=0,017)), employment status (p-value=0,046), family support (p-value=0,028), and the role of cadres (p-value=0,025).

Conclusion

There is a relationship between the use of posyandu for the elderly with the level of knowledge, attitudes of the elderly, work status, family support and the role of cadres. It is hoped that the posyandu cadres officers will play an active role in making visits to the elderly's homes if the elderly do not come.

Reference : 56 (1998-2022)

Keywords : Elderly, Elderly Posyandu, Utilization Of Elderly Posyandu