

**ANALISIS FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI PEMBERIAN
IMUNISASI DASAR LENGKAP DI WILAYAH KERJA PUSKESMAS
KOTA PARIAMAN**

TESIS

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Analisis Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Pemberian Imunisasi Dasar Lengkap di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Kota Pariaman

xviii + 242 Hal + 14 Tabel + 6 Bagan +20 Lampiran

ABSTRAK

Pemberian imunisasi merupakan salah satu kebutuhan dasar anak untuk tumbuh kembang. Pemberian imunisasi dipengaruhi oleh faktor predisposisi, pemungkin dan penguat ibu. Tujuan penelitian ini untuk menganalisis faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi pemberian imunisasi dasar lengkap di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Kota Pariaman. Jenis penelitian ini adalah *mix-method* dengan *desain sequential explanatory*. Jumlah sampel data kuantitatif sebanyak 154 responden dengan usia anak 12 bulan secara *random sampling* dan analisa kualitatif sebanyak 6 orang partisipan secara *purposive sampling*. Hasil data kuantitatif didapatkan pengetahuan ibu kurang (40,3%), sikap ibu tidak mendukung (43,5%), kepercayaan ibu kurang (42,9%), keterjangkauan sumber daya kesehatan terjangkau (47,4%), dukungan keluarga tidak mendukung (48,1%), dukungan petugas kesehatan kurang (5,8%) dan dukungan tokoh masyarakat tidak mendukung (43,5%). Terdapat hubungan yang bermakna antara pengetahuan, sikap dan dukungan keluarga dengan pemberian imunisasi dasar lengkap, namun tidak terdapat hubungan yang bermakna antara kepercayaan, keterjangkauan sumber daya kesehatan, dukungan petugas kesehatan dan dukungan tokoh masyarakat. Faktor dominan yang mempengaruhi pemberian imunisasi dasar lengkap adalah sikap sebesar 9,159, dukungan keluarga sebesar 5,606 dan pengetahuan sebesar 4,008. Hasil ini didukung oleh hasil data kualitatif yaitu respon terkait pemberian imunisasi, hambatan pemberian imunisasi dan paparan informasi tentang imunisasi. Dinas Kesehatan dan Puskesmas Kota Pariaman dapat memberikan promosi kesehatan yang lebih optimal kepada masyarakat dalam meningkatkan pemberian imunisasi dasar lengkap.

Kata kunci : imunisasi dasar lengkap, faktor predisposisi, pemungkin, penguat

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***Analysis of the Factors Affecting the Provision of Complete Basic
Immunization in the Work Area of the Pariaman City Health Center***

xviii + 242 pages + 14 table + 6 chart + 20 appendixes

ABSTRACT

Immunization is one of the basic needs of children for growth and development. Immunization is influenced by predisposing, enabling, and reinforcing factors of the mother. The purpose of this study was to analyze the factors that influence the provision of complete basic immunization in the work area of the Pariaman City Health Center. This type of research is a mix-method with a sequential explanatory design. The number of samples of quantitative data was as many as 154 respondents with children aged 12 months by random sampling and qualitative analysis and as many as 6 participants by purposive sampling. The results of quantitative data obtained that the mother's knowledge was lacking (40.3%), the mother's attitude was not supportive (43.5%), the mother's confidence was less (42.9%), the affordability of affordable health resources (47.4%), family support was not supported (48.1%), lack of support from health workers (5.8%) and support from community leaders do not support (43.5%). There is a significant relationship between knowledge, attitudes, and family support with the provision of complete basic immunization, but there is no significant relationship between trust, affordability of health resources, support from health workers, and support from community leaders. The dominant factors that influence the provision of complete basic immunization are attitudes of 9,159, family support of 5,606, and knowledge of 4,008. These results are supported by the results of qualitative data, namely responses related to immunization, barriers to immunization, and exposure to information about immunization. The Health Office and Puskesmas Kota Pariaman can provide more optimal health promotion to the community by increasing the provision of complete basic immunization.

Key words : *complete basic immunization, predisposing, enabling, and reinforcing factors*

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