

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ada. (2021). *Association dental amerika (ada)*.
- Aeran, h., tuli, a. S., & paul, s. E. (2021). Effect of chlorhexidine on covid 19 virus. *International journal of oral health dentistry*, 7(2), 77–80. <Https://doi.org/10.18231/j.ijohd.2021.018>
- Alamsyah, y., arma, u., & hidayati, r. (2021). *Obat herbal rebusan daun sirih (piper betle linn) sebagai obat kumur terhadap kesehatan rongga mulut di masa pandemi covid-19*. Xv(02), 109–116.
- Amboro, k. (2020). Kontekstualisasi pandemi covid-19 dalam pembelajaran sejarah. *Yupa: historical studies journal*, 3(2), 90–106. <Https://doi.org/10.30872/yupa.v3i2.203>
- Anderson, d. E., sivalingam, v., kang, a. E. Z., ananthanarayanan, a., arumugam, h., jenkins, t. M., hadjiat, y., & eggers, m. (2020). Povidone-iodine demonstrates rapid in vitro virucidal activity against sars-cov-2, the virus causing covid-19 disease. *Infectious diseases and therapy*, 9(3), 669–675. <Https://doi.org/10.1007/s40121-020-00316-3>
- Avhad, s. K., bhanushali, m., sachdev, s. S., & save, s. S. (2020). Comparison of effectiveness of chlorine dioxide mouthwash and chlorhexidine gluconate mouthwash in reduction of oral viral load in patients with covid-19. *Indian journal of public health research & development*, 122. <Https://doi.org/10.37506/ijphrd.v11i11.11343>
- Barreto, r., barrois, b., lambert, j., malhotra-kumar, s., santos-fernandes, v., & monstrey, s. (2020). Addressing the challenges in antisepsis: focus on povidone iodine. *International journal of antimicrobial agents*, 56(3), 106064. <Https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijantimicag.2020.106064>
- Bidra, a. S., pelletier, j. S., westover, j. B., frank, s., brown, s. M., & tessema, b. (2020). Rapid in-vitro inactivation of severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (sars-cov-2) using povidone-iodine oral antiseptic rinse. *Journal of prosthodontics*, 29(6), 529–533. <Https://doi.org/10.1111/jopr.13209>
- Blasi, c. (2021). A case of covid-19 infection quickly relieved after nasal instillations and gargles with povidone iodine. *Reviews in cardiovascular medicine*, 22(2), 269–270. <Https://doi.org/10.31083/j.rcm2202033>
- Brookes, l. . Z., bescos, r., belfield, a. L., ali, k., & roberts, a. (2020). *Current uses of chlorhexidine for management of oral disease*. January.
- Buonavoglia, a., lanave, g., marchi, s., lorusso, p., montomoli, e., martella, v., camero, m., prati, c., & trombetta, c. M. (2022). In vitro virucidal activity of mouthwashes on sars-cov-2. *Oral diseases*, april, 1–7. <Https://doi.org/10.1111/odi.14205>
- Cavalcante-leão, b. L., araujo, c. De, & basso, i. (2021). *Is there scientific evidence of the mouthwashes effectiveness in reducing viral load in covid-19 ? A systematic review*. 13(2).
- Chen, m. H., & chang, p. C. (2021). The effectiveness of mouthwash against sars-cov-

- 2 infection: a review of scientific and clinical evidence. *Journal of the formosan medical association*, xxxx, 1–7. <Https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfma.2021.10.001>
- Chitguppi, r. (2021). *Chlorhexidine gluconate -the most effective antiviral mouthwash in covid- 19 pandemic chlorhexidine gluconate — the most effective antiviral mouthwash in covid-19 pandemic*. May, 10–14. <Https://doi.org/10.13140/rg.2.2.34810.82884>
- Chopra, a., sivaraman, k., radhakrishnan, r., balakrishnan, d., & narayana, a. (2021). Can povidone iodine gargle/mouthrinse inactivate sars-cov-2 and decrease the risk of nosocomial and community transmission during the covid-19 pandemic? An evidence-based update. *Japanese dental science review*, 57, 39–45. <Https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdsr.2021.03.001>
- Costa, d. D., brites, c., vaz, s. N., de santana, d. S., dos santos, j. N., & cury, p. R. (2021). Chlorhexidine mouthwash reduces the salivary viral load of sars-cov-2: a randomized clinical trial. *Oral diseases*, november, 1–9. <Https://doi.org/10.1111/odi.14086>
- Direktorat jendral pelayanan kesehatan, k. K. R. (2021). *Pelayanan kesehatan gigi dan mulut di fasilitas kesehatan tingkat pertama pada masa adaptasi kebiasaan baru*.
- Eduardo, f. De p., corrêa, l., heller, d., daep, c. A., benitez, c., malheiros, z., stewart, b., ryan, m., machado, c. M., hamerschlak, n., rebello pinho, j. R., & bezinelli, l. M. (2021). Salivary sars-cov-2 load reduction with mouthwash use: a randomized pilot clinical trial. *Heliyon*, 7(6), 1–7. <Https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2021.e07346>
- Eggers, m., koburger-janssen, t., eickmann, m., & zorn, j. (2018). In vitro bactericidal and virucidal efficacy of povidone-iodine gargle/mouthwash against respiratory and oral tract pathogens. *Infectious diseases and therapy*, 7(2), 249–259. <Https://doi.org/10.1007/s40121-018-0200-7>
- Elisei, a. M., cecilia, c., palivan, m., topor, g., marinescu, e., zaharescu, a., buzia, d. O., earar, k., & schipor, o. (2021). Some benefits of chlorhexidine formulations. *Romanian journal of oral rehabilitation*, 13(1). <Http://toxnet.nlm.nih.gov/>
- Elzein, r., abdel-sater, f., fakhreddine, s., hanna, p. A., feghali, r., hamad, h., & ayoub, f. (2021). In vivo evaluation of the virucidal efficacy of chlorhexidine and povidone-iodine mouthwashes against salivary sars-cov-2. A randomized-controlled clinical trial. *Journal of evidence-based dental practice*, 21(3), 101584. <Https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebdp.2021.101584>
- Fadli, a. (2020). *Mengenal covid-19an cegah penyebabnya dengan “peduli lindungi” aplikasi berbasis android*. April, 1–6.
- Ferdina, r., busman, & putri, r. A. (2022). *Penggunaan obat kumur povidone iodine sebagai tindakan pra-prosedural untuk mengurangi risiko penularan covid 19*. Xvi(02), 77–83.
- Gray, d. P. E., katelaris, p. C. H., lipson, m. D., immunologist, p., & immunology, p. Of a. (2013). *Recurrent anaphylaxis caused by topical povidone- iodine (betadine) povidone-iodine*. 49, 504–508.
- Hadiyanto, h. (2020). Peran dokter di layanan primer pada era pandemi covid-19.

- Jurnal kedokteran dan kesehatan: publikasi ilmiah fakultas kedokteran universitas sriwijaya, 7(3), 15–24. [Https://doi.org/10.32539/jkk.v7i3.11572](https://doi.org/10.32539/jkk.v7i3.11572)*
- Hairunisa, n., & amalia, h. (2020). Review: penyakit virus corona baru 2019 (covid-19). *Jurnal biomediqa dan kesehatan*, 3(2), 90–100. [Https://doi.org/10.18051/jbiomedkes.2020.v3.90-100](https://doi.org/10.18051/jbiomedkes.2020.v3.90-100)
- Hartono, h., & yusuf, y. (2021). Tinjauan molekuler dan epidemiologi mutasi pada virus sars-cov-2. *Bionature*, 22(1), 43–49. [Https://doi.org/10.35580/bionature.v22i1.22379](https://doi.org/10.35580/bionature.v22i1.22379)
- Hassandarvish, p., tiong, v., mohamed, n. A., arumugam, h., ananthanarayanan, a., qasuri, m., hadjiat, y., & abubakar, s. (2020). In vitro virucidal activity of povidone iodine gargle and mouthwash against sars-cov-2: implications for dental practice. *British dental journal*, 13–16. [Https://doi.org/10.1038/s41415-020-2402-0](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41415-020-2402-0)
- Herrera, d., serrano, j., roldán, s., & sanz, m. (2020). Is the oral cavity relevant in sars-cov-2 pandemic? *Clinical oral investigations*, 24(8), 2925–2930. [Https://doi.org/10.1007/s00784-020-03413-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00784-020-03413-2)
- Hoffmann, m., krüger, n., schulz, s., coßmann, a., rocha, c., kempf, a., nehlmeier, i., graichen, l., moldenhauer, a. S., winkler, m. S., lier, m., dopfer-jablonka, a., jäck, h. M., behrens, g. M. N., & pöhlmann, s. (2022). The omicron variant is highly resistant against antibody-mediated neutralization: implications for control of the covid-19 pandemic. *Cell*, 185(3), 447-456.e11. [Https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cell.2021.12.032](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cell.2021.12.032)
- Hu, b., guo, h., zhou, p., & shi, z. L. (2021). Characteristics of sars-cov-2 and covid-19. *Nature reviews microbiology*, 19(3), 141–154. [Https://doi.org/10.1038/s41579-020-00459-7](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41579-020-00459-7)
- Huang, y. H., & huang, j. T. (2021). Use of chlorhexidine to eradicate oropharyngeal sars-cov-2 in covid-19 patients. *Journal of medical virology*, 93(7), 4370–4373. [Https://doi.org/10.1002/jmv.26954](https://doi.org/10.1002/jmv.26954)
- Imran, e., khurshid, z., adanir, n., ashi, h., almarzouki, n., & baeshen, a. H. (2021). *Dental practitioners' knowledge, attitude and practices for mouthwash use amidst the covid- 19 pandemic*. 605–618.
- Juniar, d. (2021). Efektivitas obat kumur povidone iodine untuk meminimalisir viral load dan transmisi covid-19 melalui droplet. *Jurnal penelitian perawat profesional*, 3(1), 127–134.
- Kanagalingam, j., feliciano, r., hah, j. H., labib, h., le, t. A., & lin, j. C. (2015). Practical use of povidone-iodine antiseptic in the maintenance of oral health and in the prevention and treatment of common oropharyngeal infections. *International journal of clinical practice*, 69(11), 1247–1256. [Https://doi.org/10.1111/ijcp.12707](https://doi.org/10.1111/ijcp.12707)
- Kemkes. (2022). *Covid 19*. [Https://infeksiemerging.kemkes.go.id/dashboard/covid-19](https://infeksiemerging.kemkes.go.id/dashboard/covid-19)
- Kirk-barley, j., challacombe, s., sunkaraneni, v., & combes, j. (2019). *The use of povidone iodine nasal spray and mouthwash during the current covid-19 pandemic may protect healthcare workers and reduce cross infection*.

- Koesoemawati, r. (2020). Peran ibu dan remaja dalam pemeliharaan kesehatan gigi di masa pandemi covid-19. *Prosiding webinar nasional peranan perempuan/ibu dalam pemberdayaan remaja di masa pandemi covid-19*, universitas mahasaraswati denpasar, 2019, 175–181. <Http://ejournal.unmas.ac.id/index.php/prosidingwebinarwanita/article/view/1257>
- Kusuma, y., putra pinatih, j. Komang, & hendrayana, a. M. (2019). *Efek sinergis kombinasi chlorhexidine dan alkohol terhadap daya hambat pertumbuhan staphylococcus aureus*. 2019(1), 49–58.
- Lapor covid-19 , pusat digital tenaga kesehatan.* (2022). <Https://nakes.laporcovid19.org/statistik>
- Levani, y., prasty, a. D., & mawaddatunnadila, s. (2021). Coronavirus disease 2019 (covid-19): patogenesis, manifestasi klinis dan pilihan terapi. *Jurnal kedokteran dan kesehatan*, 17(1), 44–57. <Https://jurnal.umj.ac.id/index.php/jkk/article/view/6340>
- Li, h., liu, s. M., yu, x. H., tang, s. L., & tang, c. K. (2020). Coronavirus disease 2019 (covid-19): current status and future perspectives. *International journal of antimicrobial agents*, 55(5), 105951. <Https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijantimicag.2020.105951>
- Liasari, i., & lesmana, h. (2020). Studi literatur : pencegahan penyebaran sars-cov-2 pada praktik kedokteran gigi. *Media kesehatan gigi: politeknik kesehatan makassar*, 19(1), 41–46. <Https://doi.org/10.32382/mkg.v19i1.1598>
- Liasari, i., & priyambodo, a. (2021). Berkumur dengan povidone iodine pada pasien terkonfirmasi positif covid-19: systematic review pada penelitian in vivo. *Media kesehatan gigi: politeknik kesehatan makassar*, 20(1), 35–44. <Https://doi.org/10.32382/mkg.v20i1.2211>
- Martínez lamas, l., diz dios, p., pérez rodríguez, m. T., del campo pérez, v., cabrera alvargonzalez, j. J., lápez domínguez, a. M., fernandez feijoo, j., diniz freitas, m., & limeres posse, j. (2022). Is povidone iodine mouthwash effective against sars-cov-2? First in vivo tests. *Oral diseases*, 28(s1), 908–911. <Https://doi.org/10.1111/odi.13526>
- Meister, t. L., brüggemann, y., todt, d., conzelmann, c., müller, j. A., groß, r., münchen, j., krawczyk, a., steinmann, j., steinmann, j., pfaender, s., & steinmann, e. (2020). Virucidal efficacy of different oral rinses against severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2. *Journal of infectious diseases*, 222(8), 1289–1292. <Https://doi.org/10.1093/infdis/jiaa471>
- Meng, l., hua, f., & bian, z. (2020). Coronavirus disease 2019 (covid-19): emerging and future challenges for dental and oral medicine. *Journal of dental research*, 99(5), 481–487. <Https://doi.org/10.1177/0022034520914246>
- Mervrayano, j., rahmatini, r., & bahar, e. (2015). Perbandingan efektivitas obat kumur yang mengandung chlorhexidine dengan povidone iodine terhadap streptococcus. *Jurnal kesehatan andalas*, 4(1), 168–171. <Https://doi.org/10.25077/jka.v4i1.216>
- Meutia arini yasrizal, w. S. (2022). Journal of telenursing. *Yasrizal, arini meutia sulistiadi, wahyu*, 4, 168–176. <Https://journal.ipm2kpe.or.id/index.php/joting/article/view/3301/2142>

- Mezarina mendoza, j. P. I., trelles ubillús, b. P., salcedo bolívar, g. T., castañeda palacios, r. D. P., herrera lopez, p. S. G., padilla rodríguez, d. A., & uchima koecklin, k. H. (2022). Antiviral effect of mouthwashes against sars-cov-2: a systematic review. *Saudi dental journal*, 167–193. <Https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sdentj.2022.01.006>
- Moosavi, m. S., aminishakib, p., & ansari, m. (2020). Antiviral mouthwashes: possible benefit for covid-19 with evidence-based approach. *Journal of oral microbiology*, 12(1). <Https://doi.org/10.1080/20002297.2020.1794363>
- Mukhtar, k., qassim, s., ali, s., qahtani, a., danjuma, m. I., mohamedali, m., farhan, h. Al, khudair, m. F., rehim, a., tayeh, e., al-dosari, m., babiker, m. E., hassib, a., elmustafa, r. M., elhadary, w., abdulkarim, m., singh, r., & corporation, h. M. (2021). *Title :a randomized trial on the regular use of potent mouthwash in covid-19 treatment.* 2.
- Nhs. (2021). *Chlorhexidine*. <Https://www.nhs.uk/medicines/chlorhexidine/>
- Rahmah, f., purnamasari, c. B., & muthi'ah, n. (2022). *Gambaran penerapan protokol pencegahan penularan covid-19 pada praktik dokter gigi di kota samarinda*. 2(1).
- Rakhman, l. F. (2020). Obat kumur povidone iodine sebagai tindakan pra-prosedural untuk mengurangi risiko penularan sars-cov-2 dalam praktik kedokteran gigi. *Medica hospitalia : journal of clinical medicine*, 7(1a), 337–343. <Https://doi.org/10.36408/mhjcm.v7i1a.477>
- Rana, s., & batra, j. (2021). Use of chlorhexidine as an effective tool to control the spread of sars-cov-2 transmission: a mini review. *Jida: journal of indian dental association*, 15(5), 40–45. <Https://doi.org/10.33882/jida.15.27762>
- Ri, b. (2015). *Telinga, hidung, tenggorokan*. <Https://pionas.pom.go.id/ioni/bab-12-telinga-hidung-dan-tenggorok/123-obat-yang-bekerja-pada-tenggorok/1234-cairan-kumur>
- Sampson, v., kamona, n., & sampson, a. (2020). *Could-there-be-a-link-between-oral-hygiene-and-the-severity-of-sarscov2-infectionsbritish-dental-journal.pdf*. 228(12), 971–975.
- Santoso hibatullah, m. A. (2020). Covid-19 : varian dan mutasi. *Jurnal bagus*, 02(01), 402–406.
- Sari, n. D., cholil, & sukmana, i. B. (2014). *Perbedaan efektifitas obat kumur bebas alkohol yang mengandung cetylpyridinium chloride dengan chlorhexidine terhadap penurunan plak*. 180–184. <Http://fkg.ulm.ac.id/id/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/perbandingan-efektifitas-obat-kumur-bebas-alkohol-yang-mengandung-cetylpyridinium-chloride-dengan-chlorhexidine-terhadap-penurunan-plak.pdf>
- Shet, m., westover, j., hong, r., igo, d., cataldo, m., & bhaskar, s. (2022). In vitro inactivation of sars-cov-2 using a povidone-iodine oral rinse. *Bmc oral health*, 22(1), 4–9. <Https://doi.org/10.1186/s12903-022-02082-9>
- Sukur, h. M., kurniadi, b., haris, & n faradillahisari, r. (2020). Penanganan pelayanan kesehatan di masa pandemi covid-19 dalam perspektif hukum kesehatan. *Inicio legis*, 1(1), 1–17. <Https://doi.org/10.21107/il.v1i1.8822>

- Suryani, n., adini, s., stiani, n. S., & indriatmoko, d. D. (2019). *Farmaka farmaka*. 17, 48–56.
- Susilo, a., jasirwan, c. O. M., wafa, s., maria, s., rajabto, w., muradi, a., fachriza, i., putri, m. Z., & gabriella, s. (2022). Mutasi dan varian coronavirus disease 2019 (covid-19): tinjauan literatur terkini. *Jurnal penyakit dalam indonesia*, 9(1), 59. <Https://doi.org/10.7454/jpdi.v9i1.648>
- Susilo, a., rumende, c. M., pitoyo, c. W., santoso, w. D., yulianti, m., herikurniawan, h., sinto, r., singh, g., nainggolan, l., nelwan, e. J., chen, l. K., widhani, a., wijaya, e., wicaksana, b., maksum, m., annisa, f., jasirwan, c. O. M., & yunihastuti, e. (2020). Coronavirus disease 2019: tinjauan literatur terkini. *Jurnal penyakit dalam indonesia*, 7(1), 45. <Https://doi.org/10.7454/jpdi.v7i1.415>
- Syauqi, a. (2020). Jalan panjang covid19 (sebuah refleksi dikala wabah merajalela berdampak pada perekonomian). *Jkubs: journal of chemical information and modeling*, 1(1), 1–19.
- Vergara-buenaventura, a., & castro-ruiz, c. (2020). Use of mouthwashes against covid-19 in dentistry. *British journal of oral and maxillofacial surgery*, 58(8), 924–927. <Https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bjoms.2020.08.016>
- Who. (2022). *Who coronavirus (covid-19) dashboard*. <Https://covid19.who.int/>
- Wölfel, r., corman, v. M., guggemos, w., seilmaier, m., zange, s., müller, m. A., niemeyer, d., jones, t. C., vollmar, p., rothe, c., hoelscher, m., bleicker, t., brünink, s., schneider, j., ehmann, r., zwirglmaier, k., drosten, c., & wendtner, c. (2020). Virological assessment of hospitalized patients with covid-2019. *Nature*, 581(7809), 465–469. <Https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-020-2196-x>
- Zendrato, w. (2020). Gerakan mencegah daripada mengobati terhadap pandemi covid-19. *Jurnal education and development*, 8(2), 242–248.