

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abadi, T. W. (2016) 'Aksiologi: Antara Etika, Moral, dan Estetika', *KANAL: Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 4(2), p. 187. doi: 10.21070/kanal.v4i2.1452.
- Abdurachman (2018) *Anatomi senyum: Kajian Kinesiologi*. 1st ed. Airlangga University Press.
- Adistya, T. and Nugraheni, T. (2015) 'Perawatan Estetik Kompleks Empat Gigi Anterior Maksila dengan Resorpsi Eksternal', *Majalah Kedokteran Gigi Klinik*, 1(2), p. 147. doi: 10.22146/mkgk.11985.
- AES, E. A. (2008) *Fundamentals of Esthetic Implant Dentistry*. ed 2. Munksgaard: John Wiley & Sons.
- Alizamar and Couto, N. (2016) *PSIKOLOGI PERSEPSI & DESAIN INFORMASI*. Yogyakarta: Media Akademi.
- Al Taki, A. *et al.* (2016) 'Perceptions of Altered Smile Esthetics: A Comparative Evaluation in Orthodontists, Dentists, and Laypersons', *International Journal of Dentistry*, 2016. doi: 10.1155/2016/7815274.
- Anggraini, W. (2020) 'Perspektif anatomi dan antropometri pada senyum', *Jurnsl Kedokteran Gigi Terpadu*, 2(1), pp. 37–43.
- Ariana, T. R., Wibisono, G. and Praptiningsih, R. S. (2015) 'Pengaruh Perasan Buah Lemon Terhadap Peningkatan Warna Gigi', *Media Dental Intelektual*, 2(1), pp. 74–78.
- Armalaite, J. *et al.* (2018) 'Smile aesthetics as perceived by dental students: A cross-sectional study', *BMC Oral Health*, 18(1), pp. 1–7. doi: 10.1186/s12903-018-0673-5.
- Armando, N. M. (2014) *Psikologi Komunikasi*. Jakarta: Universitas Terbuka. Available at: <https://repository.unikom.ac.id/63571/>.
- Asri, I. (2019) 'Mojang Jajaka Sebagai Bagian Dari Marketing Public Relations Dalam Mempromosikan Pariwisata dan Budaya Kota Bogor', *XXIII(1)*, pp. 1–13.
- Budiman, A. R. (2013) *Pengetahuan dan Sikap dalam Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Bueno, O. (2013) 'Perception and Conception: Shaping Human Minds', *Biosemiotics*, 6(3), pp. 323–336. doi: 10.1007/s12304-013-9170-z.
- Calamia, J. R. *et al.* (2011) 'Smile design and treatment planning with the help of a comprehensive esthetic evaluation form', *Dental Clinics of North America*, 55(2), pp. 187–209. doi: 10.1016/j.cden.2011.01.012.
- Chhattisgarh, D. (2018) 'To Establish Normal Smile Pattern Using Smile Analysis In Ethnic Chhattisgarh Female Population .', 17(1), pp. 49–56. doi: 10.9790/0853-1701144956.

- Chotimah, C., Utomo, S. H. and Purbiati, M. (2017) 'Differences between male and female adolescents in the smile aesthetics perceptions regarding smile arc, gingival display, and buccal corridor', *Journal of International Dental and Medical Research*, 10(Specialissue), pp. 481–485.
- Couto, N. (2010) *Psikologi Persepsi Dalam Desain Komunikasi Visual*. Padang: UNP Press Padang.
- Davis, N. C. (2007) 'Smile Design', *Dental Clinics of North America*, 51(2), pp. 299–318. doi: 10.1016/j.cden.2006.12.006.
- Dillyana, T. A. and Nurmala, I. (2019) 'Hubungan Pengetahuan, Sikap dan Persepsi Ibu Dengan Status Imunisasi Dasar di Wonokusumo', *Jurnal Promkes Vol. 7 No. 1 (2019) 68–78* doi:, 7(1), pp. 67–77. doi: 10.20473/jpk.V7.I1.2019.68.
- Dong, J. K. *et al.* (1999) 'The esthetics of the smile: a review of some recent studies.', *The International journal of prosthodontics*, 12(1), pp. 9–19. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/10196823>.
- El, I. and Purnaningsih, N. (2021) 'AKSELERASI PROMOSI AGROWISATA SAWAH SOLOK The Effect of Tourism Ambassador Competence for the Acceleration of Promoting Agro-tourism in Sawah Solok', 05(05), pp. 697–714.
- Enabulele, J. . and Omo, J. O. (2017) 'Self perceived satisfaction with dental appearance and desired treatment to improve aesthetics', *African Journal of Oral Health*, 7(1), p. 1. doi: 10.4314/ajoh.v7i1.162230.
- Fitriana, V. (2019) 'Pengalaman dan makna perawat tersenyum kepada pasien di ruang gawat darurat', *Jurnal Keperawatan Universitas Diponegoro*.
- G.A, M. (2007) 'Gambaran Senyum Pasien Pasca Perawatan Ortodonsia (Kajian Foto Frontal)', *Indonesian Journal of Dentistry*, pp. 136–145.
- Gaikwad, S. *et al.* (2016) 'Influence of smile arc and buccal corridors on facial attractiveness: A cross-sectional study', *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research*, 10(9). doi: 10.7860/JCDR/2016/19013.8436.
- Geissberger (2010) *Esthetic dentistry in clinical practice*. 1st edn. Edited by S. Avenue. will-Blackwell.
- Gerardo Castruita Cruz,\* Antonio Fernández López, F. M. R. (2015) 'Association between the smile arc and buccal corridors with the.pdf', 3(1), pp. 8–12.
- Hadi, L., Muttaqin, Z. and Leomandra, T. (2022) 'Persepsi estetika senyum pada mahasiswa yang belum dan sedang dalam perawatan ortodonti', *Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Padjadjaran*, 34(1), p. 1. doi: 10.24198/jkg.v34i1.36617.
- Hakim, R. F. *et al.* (2016) 'Perception of Aesthetic Smile (Study of the Female Dental Clinical Student of Syiah Kuala)', *Cakradonya Dental Journal*, 12(1), pp. 41–48.

- Hamid, E. M. (2021) 'Pemutih Gigi Menggunakan Buah Pir', *Media Kesehatan Gigi*, 20(1), pp. 8–12.
- Hee-Jin K, Hong-Ki L, Kyle KS, J. K. (2015) *Clinical Anatomy of The Face for Filler and Botulinum Toxin Injection*. Singapore: Springer.
- Hindaryati, N. A. (2021) *Gambaran Tingkat Pengetahuan Kesehatan Gigi Dan Mulut Pada Orang Tua Anak Usia Prasekolah*, *Jurnal Kesehatan Gigi dan Mulut (JKGM)*. Available at: <https://jurnal.poltekkespalembang.ac.id/index.php/jkgm/article/view/844>.
- Hoe, T. M. *et al.* (2015) 'Variables and factors that may affect smile design: A mini review', *International Journal of Contemporary Dental and Medical Reviews*, p. 4. doi: 10.15713/ins.ijcdmr.80.
- Ioi, H. *et al.* (2012) 'Effects of buccal corridors on smile esthetics in Japanese and Korean orthodontists and orthodontic patients', *American Journal of Orthodontics and Dentofacial Orthopedics*, 142(4), pp. 459–465. doi: 10.1016/j.ajodo.2012.05.011.
- Juma, A., Tattan, M. and Duarte, C. (2018) 'Smile Characteristics in Orthodontics: A conceot Review', *International Journal of Orofacial Research*, 3(2), pp. 26–31. doi: 10.4103/ijofr.ijofr.
- Koseoglu, M. and Bayındır, F. (2021) 'Influence of Different Parameters on the Smile Esthetic Perception of Dentists, Prosthodontists and Laypeople', *Meandros Medical and Dental Journal*, 22(1), pp. 77–84. doi: 10.4274/meandros.galenos.2020.83723.
- Kuniyal, H., Katoch, N. and Rao, P. L. (2012) "'Occlusal plane orientor": An innovative and efficient device for occlusal plane orientation', *Journal of Indian Prosthodontist Society*, 12(2), pp. 78–80. doi: 10.1007/s13191-011-0112-7.
- Leliyana, A. (2014) 'Peran Duta Wisata Dalam Mempromosikan Kebudayaan Dan Pariwisata Di Kalimantan Timur', *e-Journal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 2(4), pp. 154–170.
- Lestari, A. A., Kusumadari, W. and Wicaksono, A. (2020) 'Analisis posisi gigi anterior menggunakan model studi dan sefalometri pada pasien dengan maloklusi angle kelas I di RSGM Unimus', *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Unimus*, 3(72), pp. 731–735.
- Machado, A. W. (2014) '10 Commandments of Smile Esthetics', *Dental Press Journal of Orthodontics*, 19(4), pp. 136–157. doi: 10.1590/2176-9451.19.4.136-157.sar.
- Machado, A. W., Moon, W. and Gandini, L. G. (2013) 'Influence of maxillary incisor edge asymmetries on the perception of smile esthetics among orthodontists and laypersons', *American Journal of Orthodontics and Dentofacial Orthopedics*, 143(5), pp. 658–664. doi: 10.1016/j.ajodo.2013.02.013.



- Madhukar, S., Daokar, T. ( and Agrawal, G. (2015) 'Article ID 200115, 4 Pages Suchita Madhukar Tarvade (Daokar), Gauri Agrawal', *International Journal of Contemporary Dental and Medical Reviews*, 2015, pp. 12–15. doi: 10.15713/ins.ijcdmr.64.
- Maganzini, A. L., Schroetter, S. B. and Freeman, K. (2014) 'Improvement in smile esthetics following orthodontic treatment A retrospective study utilizing standardized smile analysis', *Angle Orthodontist*, 84(3), pp. 492–499. doi: 10.2319/072913-564.1.
- Marheni, I. (2017) 'Persepsi mahasiswa PSPDG Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Udayana terhadap senyum dan estetika gigi', *Bali Dental Journal*, 1(1), pp. 23–28.
- Menezes, E. B. C., Bittencourt, M. A. V. and Machado, A. W. (2017) 'Do different vertical positions of maxillary central incisors influence smile esthetics perception?', *Dental Press Journal of Orthodontics*, 22(2), pp. 95–105. doi: 10.1590/2177-6709.22.2.095-105.oar.
- merrzah Abdullah, I. (2014) 'Upper Lip Changes and Gingival Exposure on Smiling In Group With Class I Normal Occlusion', *Journal of Babylon University/Pure and Applied Sciences/ No, (722)*, pp. 1983–1988.
- Moore (2015) *Essential Clinical Anatomy*. 5th editio. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Moore KL, Dalley AF, A. A. (2010) *Clinically Oriented Anatomy*. 6th editio. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Mujaddidah, N. (2017) 'Tinjauan Anatomi Klinik dan Manajemen Bell's Palsy', *Qanun Medika - Medical Journal Faculty of Medicine Muhammadiyah Surabaya*, 1(02), pp. 1–11. doi: 10.30651/qm.v1i02.634.
- Munjal Professor, P. *et al.* (2017) 'Smile and its components-A review', ~ 167 ~ *International Journal of Applied Dental Sciences*, 3(3), pp. 167–170. Available at: [www.oraljournal.com](http://www.oraljournal.com).
- Musskopf, M. L., Mariano, J. and Kuchenbecker, C. (2013) 'Perception of Smile Esthetics Varies Between Patients and Dental Professionals When Recession Defects are Present', 24, pp. 385–390.
- Nahak, M. M. N. *et al.* (2021) 'Hubungan Antara Pengetahuan Dengan Persepsi Dan Respon Perilaku Mahasiswa Dalam Upaya Memutuskan Mata Rantai Penularan Covid-19 Di Perbatasan NKRI-RDTL', 4(2), pp. 11–24.
- Netter, F. (2014) *Atlas of Human Anatomy Sixth Edition*. Philadelphia: Saunders.
- Nimbalkar, S. *et al.* (2018) 'Smile attractiveness related to buccal corridor space in 3 different facial types: A perception of 3 ethnic groups of Malaysians', *Journal of Prosthetic Dentistry*, 120(2), pp. 252–256. doi: 10.1016/j.prosdent.2017.10.021.
- Nold, S. *et al.* (2014) 'Analysis of Select Facial and Dental Esthetic Parameters', *The*

*International Journal of Periodontics & Restorative Dentistry*, 34(5), pp. 623–629. doi: 10.11607/prd.1969.

Notoatmodjo (2012) *Ilmu Perilaku Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.

Notoatmodjo, P. D. S. (2010) *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.

Notoatmodjo, S. (2020) *Promosi Kesehatan dan Perilaku Kesehatan*. Revisi 201. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.

Nurfitrah, A., Christnawati, C. and Alhasyimi, A. A. (2018) ‘Comparison of esthetic smile perceptions among male and female Indonesian dental students relating to the buccal corridors of a smile’, *Dental Journal (Majalah Kedokteran Gigi)*, 50(3), p. 127. doi: 10.20473/j.djmkkg.v50.i3.p127-130.

Oliveira, S. C. de, Furquim, R. D. A. and Ramos, A. L. (2012) ‘Impact of brackets on smile esthetics: Laypersons and orthodontists perception’, *Dental Press Journal of Orthodontics*, 17(5), pp. 64–70. doi: 10.1590/S2176-94512012000500009.

Padu, F., Lampus, B. S. and Wowor, V. N. S. (2014) ‘Gambaran Tingkat Pengetahuan Masyarakat Terhadap Pemakaian Gigi Tiruan Di Kecamatan Tondano Barat’, *e-GIGI*, 2(2). doi: 10.35790/eg.2.2.2014.5831.

Passia, N., Blatz, M. and Strub, J. R. (2011) ‘Is the smile line a valid parameter for esthetic evaluation? A systematic literature review.’, *The European journal of esthetic dentistry: official journal of the European Academy of Esthetic Dentistry*, 6(3), pp. 314–327.

Patimah, I. *et al.* (2021) ‘Hubungan Tingkat Pengetahuan dengan Perilaku Pencegahan Penularan Covid-19 pada Masyarakat’, *Jurnal Kesehatan*, 12(1), p. 52. doi: 10.26630/jk.v12i1.2302.

Pavone, A. F., Ghassemian, M. and Verardi, S. (2016) ‘Follow Us on Twitter Like Us on Facebook Sign-up for the Newsletter Gummy Smile and Short Tooth Syndrome-Part 1: Etiopathogenesis, Classification, and Diagnostic Guidelines’, (Figure 3), pp. 2–5.

Peres, S. H. de C. S. *et al.* (2011) ‘Self-perception and malocclusion and their relation to oral appearance and function’, *Ciência & Saúde Coletiva*, 16(10), pp. 4059–4066. doi: 10.1590/s1413-81232011001100011.

Rai, D. *et al.* (2013) ‘Perception of smile esthetics: a comparative evaluation in orthodontist and laypersons’, *Adv Hum Biol*, 3(1), pp. 29–36.

Rakhmat, J. (2012) *Psikologi Komunikasi*. Edited by P. R. Rosdakarya. Bandung.

Rambe, S. (2016) ‘Gambaran Lengkung Senyum Pasien Dengan Usia Minimum 15 Tahun Sebelum Dan Sesudah Perawatan Ortodonti Cekat’, *Journal of Syiah Kuala Dentistry Society*, 1(2), pp. 143–146.

Randa (2015) ‘Peran Duta Wisata Dalam Mempromosikan Pariwisata Kabupaten Solok’, *Jom FISIP*, 2(2), pp. 1–11.

- Ratijalak, G. *et al.* (2012) 'Anterior Teeth and Smile Designing: A Prospective View', *International Journal of Prosthodontics and Restorative Dentistry*, 2(3), pp. 117–127. doi: 10.5005/jp-journals-10019-1060.
- Riani, M. D., Oenzil, F. and Kasuma, N. (2015) 'Pengaruh Aplikasi Bahan Pemutih Gigi Karbamid Peroksida 10% dan Hidrogen Peroksida 6% secara Home Bleaching terhadap Kekerasan Permukaan Email Gigi', *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas*, 4(2), pp. 346–352. doi: 10.25077/jka.v4i2.252.
- Ridal, N. I. (2014) *Hubungan Antara Bentuk Wajah Dengan Komponen Senyum Pada Suku Makassar Di Kabupaten Gowa*. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Robbins (2013) *Organizational Behavior, Organizational Behavior*. Edited by U. S. R. New and Jersey. Prentice-Hall, Inc. doi: 10.4324/9780203385418.
- Rotundo, R. *et al.* (2015) 'The Smile Esthetic Index (SEI): A method to measure the esthetics of the smile. An intra-rater and inter-rater agreement study', *European Journal of Oral Implantology*, 8(4), pp. 397–403.
- Sabri, R. O. Y. (2013) '8 Components of Balanced Smile', *Jco*, XXXIX(3), pp. 155–167.
- Sachdeva, K. *et al.* (2012) 'Esthetic and Smile Characteristics at Rest and during Smiling', *Journal of Indian Orthodontic Society*, 46(1), pp. 17–25. doi: 10.1177/0974909820120103.
- Saha, M. K. *et al.* (2017) 'Perception of acceptable range of smiles by specialists, general dentists and lay persons and evaluation of different aesthetic paradigms', *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research*, 11(2), pp. ZC25–ZC28. doi: 10.7860/JCDR/2017/23359.9274.
- Sari, M. A. (2021) 'Peran Jebeng Thulik Sebagai Duta Wisata Terhadap Kemajuan Pariwisata di Kabupaten Banyuwangi.', *Digital Repository Universitas Jember*, (September 2019), pp. 2019–2022.
- Senjaya, A. A. (2012) 'KEBIASAAN BURUK YANG DAPAT MERUBAH BENTUK WAJAH Asep Arifin Senjaya 1', *Jurnal Skala Husada*, 9, pp. 22–27. Available at: [http://www.poltekkes-denpasar.ac.id/files/JSH/V9N1/Asep Arifin Senjaya1 JSH V9N1.pdf](http://www.poltekkes-denpasar.ac.id/files/JSH/V9N1/Asep%20Arifin%20Senjaya1%20JSH%20V9N1.pdf).
- Sepolia, S. *et al.* (2014) 'Visibility of gingiva-An important determinant for an esthetic smile', *Journal of Indian Society of Periodontology*, 18(4), pp. 488–492. doi: 10.4103/0972-124X.138703.
- Setiyadi, A. (2022) *TENTANG OCCUPATIONAL HAZARD DENGAN PROGRAM STUDI MAGISTER MANAJEMEN*. Universitas Sahid.
- Setyowati, D. L. (2018) 'Hubungan Pengetahuan, Sikap, Pelatihan, Pengawasan Dengan Persepsi Tentang Penerapan SMK3', *Faletehan Health Journal*, 5(1), pp. 19–24. doi: 10.33746/fhj.v5i1.4.
- Silva, G. de C. da *et al.* (2012) 'Dental esthetic self-perception of Brazilian dental students', *RSBO Revista Sul-Brasileira de Odontologia*, 9(4), pp. 375–381.



- Simatupang, D. and Dwisaptarini, A. P. (2021) 'Pengaruh Jus Buah Kiwi Hijau (Actinidia Deliciosa) Terhadap Perubahan Warna Pada Proses Pemutihan Gigi (Secara In Vitro)', *Jkgt*, 3(1), pp. 41–44.
- Singla S, Lehl G (2014) 'Smile analysis in orthodontics', *Indian J Oral Sci*, 5(2), pp. 49–54.
- Sugiyono (2019) *Statistika Untuk Penelitian*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sugiyono (2020) *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Suhendra, A. D., Asworowati, R. D. and Ismawati, T. (2020) 'Profi Tunarungu Penyandang Gelar Uni Duta Wisata Kota Padang Panjang Tahun 2018', *Akrab Juara*, 5(1), pp. 43–54. Available at: <http://www.akrabjuara.com/index.php/akrabjuara/article/view/919>.
- Susilowati (2010) 'Membuat senyuman lebih menarik melalui perawatan ortodontik', *Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Unicersitas Hasanuddin*, pp. 1–9.
- Susilowati (2014) 'Membuat senyuman lebih menarik melalui perawatan ortodontik', *Makassar Dent J*, p. 3(4):6. doi: DOI: 10.35856/mdj.v3i4.191.
- Syahrul, D. *et al.* (2019) 'Pada Suku Bali Di Fkg Universitas Mahasaraswati Denpasar'.
- Thambas, A. K. and Dewi, R. S. (2012) 'Pengembangan Dan Modifikasi Estetik Dalam Pembuatan C R O W N Dan B R I D G E'.
- Thoha, M. (2012) *Perilaku Organisasi Konse Dasar Dan Aplikasinya*. Edited by PT. Rajagrafindo Group. Jakarta: Jakarta.
- Troeman, A. (2017) *GAMBARAN KEINDAHAN SENYUM DITINJAU DARI KONTUR BIBIR, KONTUR GINGIVA, DAN SUSUNAN GIGI OLEH MAHASISWA FKG USU, FKG USU. USU*.
- Usman, H. (2014) *Persepsi Diri Terhadap Estetika Gigi Dan Senyum Pada Mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Hasanuddin*. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Wang, C. *et al.* (2018) 'Esthetics and smile-related characteristics assessed by laypersons', *Journal of Esthetic and Restorative Dentistry*, 30(2), pp. 136–145. doi: 10.1111/jerd.12356.
- Wulandari, D. *et al.* (2021) 'Faktor – Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Persepsi Tenaga Kesehatan Terhadap Vaksin Covid-19 Di Puskesmas X Tahun 2020', *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat (Undip)*, 9(5), pp. 660–668. doi: 10.14710/jkm.v9i5.30691.
- Yeni, P. S. I. (2015) *Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Pengetahuan Penggunaan Obat Generik Pada Masyarakat Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Padang Panyang Kabupaten Raya*. Uiversitas Teuku Umar.