# CHAPTER IV

# CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

In this chapter, the researcher will present conclusions and suggestions based on the findings and data analysis that have been discussed previously. Suggestions contain recommendations for future research so that future research can be more developed.

1. Conclusion

From the analysis above, it can be concluded that the four songs by Katy perry contain a metaphor. There are 15 metaphors analyzed in this research. This research focuses on identifying the types of metaphors and the functions of metaphors in Katy Perry's selected songs. From the research, the researchers found 4 types of metaphors found in four of Katy Perry's songs entitled *Roar, Dark Horse, Firework and Part of Me*, namely, animal metaphors with 3 datums, anthropomorphic only 1 datum, concrete to abstract metaphors with 14 datums, and synesthetic metaphors only 1 datums. The use of these different kinds of metaphors can help songwriters express their feelings or experiences. For listeners, these metaphors can help to understand the meaning and feelings the speaker wants to convey, and this is based on the words of Crowther (1995) that metaphor is the imaginative use of words or phrases to describe something so that it is easier to understand.

Metaphors in song lyrics play a role in conveying the ideas and feelings of the songwriters to the listener, therefore metaphor has its own function for songwriters. Researchers found 3 metaphorical functions in four Katy Perry songs: information function with 14 datum, directive functions with 4 datum, and expressive fucntion with 1 datum. Based on the research, the most dominant function used by Katy Perry in her songs is the information function because Perry tries to campaign about the power of women in dealing with social realities, namely the issue of insecurity and the power of women.

1. Suggestion

For the following research that also wants to analyze metaphors in song lyrics, the researcher suggests exploring metaphors with other data like classic songs, blues songs, RnB songs, and others. And it is recommended to use Ullman’s theory regarding the types of metaphors by using different data like quotes on pinterest or novels because many quotes contain metaphors. Today, many young people express their feelings using quotes rather than song lyrics.