



UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS

**HUBUNGAN PERSEPSI DENGAN STIGMA TENAGA KESEHATAN
TERHADAP ORANG DENGAN HIV/AIDS (ODHA)**

DI KOTA PADANG TAHUN 2022

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**Diajukan Sebagai Salah Satu Syarat Untuk Mendapatkan
Gelar Sarjana Kesehatan Masyarakat**

FAKULTAS KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT

UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS

PADANG, 2022

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Skripsi, Agustus 2022

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HUBUNGAN PERSEPSI DENGAN STIGMA TENAGA KESEHATAN TERHADAP ORANG DENGAN HIV/AIDS (ODHA) DI KOTA PADANG TAHUN 2022

xi + 78 halaman, 16 tabel, 4 gambar, dan 10 lampiran

ABSTRAK

Tujuan Penelitian

Berdasarkan studi pendahuluan di Kota Padang 51,5% ODHA mengalami stigmatisasi di lingkungannya, 48,5% ODHA tidak patuh melakukan pengobatan karena mendapatkan stigmatisasi. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui hubungan persepsi dengan stigma tenaga kesehatan terhadap ODHA di Kota Padang Tahun 2022.

Metode

Jenis penelitian adalah kuantitatif dengan pendekatan *cross sectional* dan waktu penelitian dari Februari-Agustus 2022 di RSUP Dr.M.Djamil, Puskesmas Andalas, Puskesmas Seberang Padang, Puskesmas Pauh, Puskesmas Bungus dan Puskesmas Lubuk Buaya dengan 100 sampel (dokter, perawat dan bidan). Pengolahan data dilakukan secara univariat, bivariat, dan multivariat.

Hasil

Hasil uji statistik menunjukkan 47,0% responden memiliki stigma terhadap ODHA. Terdapat hubungan yang signifikan antara *perceived contagious* (*p-value*: 0,003) dan *perceived seriousness* (*p-value*: 0,001) dengan stigma tenaga kesehatan. Variabel paling dominan yaitu *perceived seriousness* (*p-value*: 0,001).

Kesimpulan

Terdapat hubungan antara *perceived contagious* dan *perceived seriousness* dengan stigma tenaga kesehatan. Diharapkan bagi tenaga kesehatan untuk mengikuti pelatihan pengelolaan emosional, meningkatkan pengetahuan tentang perawatan pasien HIV dan meningkatkan pemahaman tentang penyakit HIV/AIDS.

Daftar Pustaka : 78 (2002-2022)

Kata Kunci : ODHA, *Perceived Contagious*, *Perceived Seriousness*, Stigma Tenaga Kesehatan

**FACULTY OF PUBLIC HEALTH
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THE RELATIONSHIP OF PERCEPTIONS WITH THE STIGMA OF HEALTH PERSONNEL TOWARDS PEOPLE WITH HIV/AIDS (PLWHA) IN THE CITY OF PADANG IN 2022

xi + 78 pages, 16 tables, 4 pictures, and 10 attachments

ABSTRACT

Objective

Based on preliminary study in Padang City, 51.5% of PLWHA experienced stigmatization in their environment, 48.5% of PLWHA did not comply with treatment because they were stigmatized. This study aims to determine the relationship between perceptions and the stigma of health workers against PLWHA in Padang City in 2022.

Method

The type of research is quantitative with cross sectional approach and the research time was from February-August 2022 at Dr.M.Djamil Hospital, Andalas Health Center, Seberang Padang Health Center, Pauh Health Center, Bungus Health Center and Lubuk Buaya Health Center with 100 samples (doctors, nurses and midwives). Data processing was carried out univariate, bivariate, and multivariate.

Results

Statistical test results show 47.0% of respondents have stigma against PLWHA. There was significant relationship between perceived contagious (p-value: 0.003) and perceived seriousness (p-value: 0.001) and the stigma of health workers. The most dominant variable is perceived seriousness (p-value: 0.001)

Conclusion

There is a relationship between perceived contagious and perceived seriousness with the stigma of health workers. It is hoped that health workers will participate in emotional management training, increase knowledge about HIV patient care and increase understanding of HIV/AIDS.

References : 78 (2002-2022)

Keywords : Health Workers, ODHA, Perceived Contagious, Perceived Seriousness.