

REFERENCES

- Abdillah, W., & Hartono, J. (2015). Partial Least Square (PLS) - Alternative Structural Equation Modeling (SEM) dalam Penelitian Bisnis (Dwi Prabantini (ed.)). CV Andi Offset (Penerbit Andi)
- Ahorsu, D. K., Lin, C. Y., Imani, V., Saffari, M., Griffiths, M. D., & Pakpour, A. H. (2020). The Fear of COVID-19 Scale: Development and Initial Validation. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11469-020-00270-8>
- Akin, L., & Gözel, M. G. (2020). Understanding dynamics of pandemics. *Turkish Journal of Medical Sciences*, 50(SI-1), 515–519. <https://doi.org/10.3906/sag-2004-133>
- Altundag, S (2021). Examining the Relationship between the Fear of COVID-19, Resilience and Religion. *International Journal of Psychology and Education Studies*, 8(3), 180–192. <https://doi.org/10.52380/ijpes.2021.8.3.499>
- Angguni, L. (2021). The impact of travel risk perception in COVID-19 and travel anxiety toward travel intention on domestic tourist in Indonesia JIMEA | Jurnal Ilmiah MEA (Manajemen , Ekonomi , dan Akuntansi). *Jurnal Ilmiah MEA (Manajemen, Ekonomi Dan Akuntansi)*, 5(2), 241–259.
- Asselmann, E., Wittchen, H. U., Lieb, R., Höfler, M., & Beesdo-Baum, K. (2014). Associations of fearful spells and panic attacks with incident anxiety, depressive, and substance use disorders: A 10-year prospective-longitudinal community study of adolescents and young adults. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 55(1), 8–14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2014.04.001>
- Badan nasional penanganan bencana. (n.d.). *20211021 Update Percepatan Penanganan COVID-19 di Indonesia*.
- Bakioğlu, F., Korkmaz, O., & Ercan, H. (2020). Fear of COVID-19 and Positivity: Mediating Role of Intolerance of Uncertainty, Depression, Anxiety, and Stress. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11469-020-00331-y>
- Baltacı, Ö. (2021). Prediction of Fear of COVID-19: Meaning in Life and Psychological Resilience. *Educational Policy Analysis and Strategic Research*, 16(2), 46–58. <https://doi.org/10.29329/epasr.2020.345.3>
- Bermes, A. (2021). Information overload and fake news sharing: A transactional stress perspective exploring the mitigating role of consumers' resilience during COVID-19. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 61(February), 102555. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2021.102555>
- Blackmon, B. J., Lee, J., Cochran, D. M., Kar, B., Rehner, T. A., & Baker, A. M. (2017). Adapting to Life after Hurricane Katrina and the Deepwater Horizon Oil Spill: An Examination of Psychological Resilience and Depression on the Mississippi Gulf Coast. *Social Work in Public Health*, 32(1), 65–76.

- <https://doi.org/10.1080/19371918.2016.1188746>
- Broche-Pérez, Y., Fernández-Fleites, Z., Jiménez-Puig, E., Fernández-Castillo, E., & Rodríguez-Martin, B. C. (2020). Gender and Fear of COVID-19 in a Cuban Population Sample. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11469-020-00343-8>
- Chen, H., Gao, J., Dai, J., Mao, Y., Wang, Y., Chen, S., Xiao, Q., Jia, Y., Zheng, P., & Fu, H. (2021). Generalized anxiety disorder and resilience during the COVID-19 pandemic: evidence from China during the early rapid outbreak. *BMC Public Health*, *21*(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-021-11877-4>
- Chen, L., & Yang, X. (2019). Using EPPM to Evaluate the Effectiveness of Fear Appeal Messages Across Different Media Outlets to Increase the Intention of Breast Self-Examination Among Chinese Women. *Health Communication*, *34*(11), 1369–1376. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10410236.2018.1493416>
- Cullen, W., Gulati, G., & Kelly, B. D. (2020). Mental health in the COVID-19 pandemic. *Qjm*, *113*(5), 311–312. <https://doi.org/10.1093/QJMED/HCAA110>
- Das, S. S., & Kumar, V. (2021). Perceived severity, fear of retaliation, and suspect report intention of general public during COVID-19 pandemic: A moderated moderation analysis. *Journal of Public Affairs*, *March*, 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pa.2734>
- Das, S. S., & Tiwari, A. K. (2021). Understanding international and domestic travel intention of Indian travellers during COVID-19 using a Bayesian approach. *Tourism Recreation Research*, *46*(2), 228–244. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02508281.2020.1830341>
- Data, C. (2021). *Indonesia Kunjungan Wisatawan*. <https://www.ceicdata.com/id/indicator/indonesia/visitor-arrivals>
- Dukcapil. (2022). *Dirjen Dukcapil: Jumlah Penduduk Jabar Terbanyak, Kaltara Paling Sedikit*. <https://nasional.kontan.co.id/news/dirjen-dukcapil-jumlah-penduduk-jabar-terbanyak-kaltara-paling-sedikit>
- Han, H., Lee, S., Kim, J. J., & Ryu, H. B. (2020). Coronavirus disease (Covid-19), traveler behaviors, and internaHan, H., Lee, S., Kim, J. J., & Ryu, H. B. (2020). Coronavirus disease (Covid-19), traveler behaviors, and international tourism businesses: Impact of the corporate social responsibility (csr). *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, *12*(20), 1–18.
- Hanifah, R. D. (2020). Potensi Halal tourism di indonesia. *Potensi Halal Tourism Di Indonesia*, 51–70.
- Henseler, J., Hubona, G., & Ray, P. A. (2016). Using PLS path modeling in new technology research: Updated guidelines. *Industrial Management and Data Systems*, *116*(1), 2–20. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IMDS-09-2015-0382>
- Hou, F., Bi, F., Jiao, R., Luo, D., & Song, K. (2020). Gender differences of depression and anxiety among social media users during the COVID-19 outbreak in China:a cross-sectional study. *BMC Public Health*, *20*(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-020-09738-7>

- Hsieh, H. L., Kuo, Y. M., Wang, S. R., Chuang, B. K., & Tsai, C. H. (2017). A study of personal health record user's behavioral model based on the PMT and UTAUT integrative perspective. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, *14*(1), 1–14.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph14010008>
- Ibrahim, H., & Al-Ajlouni, M. M. Q. (2018). Sustainable consumption: Insights from the protection motivation (PMT), deontic justice (DJT) and construal level (CLT) theories. *Management Decision*, *56*(3), 610–633.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/MD-05-2016-0323>
- Imbriano, G., Larsen, E. M., Mackin, D. M., An, A. K., Luhmann, C. C., Mohanty, A., & Jin, J. (2021). Online Survey of the Impact of COVID-19 Risk and Cost Estimates on Worry and Health Behavior Compliance in Young Adults. *Frontiers in Public Health*, *9*(March), 1–8.
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2021.612725>
- Inbar, L., & Shinan-Altman, S. (2021). Emotional reactions and subjective health status during the COVID-19 pandemic in Israel: the mediating role of perceived susceptibility. *Psychology, Health and Medicine*, *26*(1), 75–84.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13548506.2020.1858490>
- Jackson, D., Firtko, A., & Edenborough, M. (2007). Personal resilience as a strategy for surviving and thriving in the face of workplace adversity: A literature review. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, *60*(1), 1–9.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2648.2007.04412.x>
- Karataş, Z., & Tagay, Ö. (2021). The relationships between resilience of the adults affected by the covid pandemic in turkey and Covid-19 fear, meaning in life, life satisfaction, intolerance of uncertainty and hope. *Personality and Individual Differences*, *172*(December 2020).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2020.110592>
- Kaye-Kauderer, H., Feingold, J. H., Feder, A., Southwick, S., & Charney, D. (2021). Resilience in the age of COVID-19. *BJPsych Advances*, *27*(3), 166–178.
<https://doi.org/10.1192/bja.2021.5>
- Kemendik/Baparekraf. (2021). *Statistik Kunjungan Wisatawan Mancanegara 2021*. <https://kemendik.go.id/statistik-wisatawan-mancanegara/Statistik-Kunjungan-Wisatawan-Mancanegara-2021>
- Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif. (2020). Rencana Strategis KEMENPAREKRAF/BAPAREKRAF 2020-2024. *Kemendikraf*, 1–136.
- Killgore, W. D. S., Taylor, E. C., Cloonan, S. A., & Dailey, N. S. (2020). Psychological resilience during the COVID-19 lockdown. *Psychiatry Research*, *291*(June), 113216.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2020.113216>
- Kim, M. J., Bonn, M., & Hall, C. M. (2021). Traveler Biosecurity Behavior during the COVID-19 Pandemic: Effects of Intervention, Resilience, and Sustainable Development Goals. *Journal of Travel Research*.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/00472875211034582>

- Kwok, K. O., Li, K. K., Chan, H. H. H., Yi, Y. Y., Tang, A., Wei, W. I., & Wong, S. Y. S. (2020). Community responses during the early phase of the COVID-19 epidemic in Hong Kong: risk perception, information exposure and preventive measures. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*.
<https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.02.26.20028217>
- Liu, C., Nicholas, S., & Wang, J. (2020). The association between protection motivation and hepatitis b vaccination intention among migrant workers in Tianjin, China: A cross-sectional study. *BMC Public Health*, 20(1), 1–10.
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-020-09292-2>
- Liu, N., Zhang, F., Wei, C., Jia, Y., Shang, Z., Sun, L., Wu, L., Sun, Z., Zhou, Y., Wang, Y., & Liu, W. (2020). Prevalence and predictors of PTSS during COVID-19 outbreak in China hardest-hit areas: Gender differences matter. *Psychiatry Research*, 287(March), 112921.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2020.112921>
- Matiza, T. (2020). Post-COVID-19 crisis travel behaviour: towards mitigating the effects of perceived risk. *Journal of Tourism Futures*, 2012(April).
<https://doi.org/10.1108/JTF-04-2020-0063>
- Menard, P., Bott, G. J., & Crossler, R. E. (2017). User Motivations in Protecting Information Security: Protection Motivation Theory Versus Self-Determination Theory. *Journal of Management Information Systems*, 34(4), 1203–1230.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/07421222.2017.1394083>
- Mertens, G., Gerritsen, L., Duijndam, S., Saleminck, E., & Engelhard, I. M. (2020). Fear of the coronavirus (COVID-19): Predictors in an online study conducted in March 2020. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 74(March).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2020.102258>
- Montemurro, N. (2020). The emotional impact of COVID-19: From medical staff to common people. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*, 87(March), 23–24.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbi.2020.03.032>
- Morriss, J., Saldarini, F., & van Reekum, C. M. (2019). The role of threat level and intolerance of uncertainty in extinction. *International Journal of Psychophysiology*, 142(May), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijpsycho.2019.05.013>
- Nabi, R. L., & Myrick, J. G. (2019). Uplifting Fear Appeals: Considering the Role of Hope in Fear-Based Persuasive Messages. *Health Communication*, 34(4), 463–474. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10410236.2017.1422847>
- Oducado, R. M. F., Negeri, U., Barat, V., Negeri, U., Barat, V., Tinggi, S., Negara, T., Negros, B., & Rabacal, J. S. (2021). *Resiliencia personal y su influencia en el estrés, la ansiedad y el miedo de COVID-19 entre los estudiantes graduados en Filipinas mungkin perlu menumbuhkan dan memanfaatkan sifat tangguh dari mahasiswa Pascasarjana di Penyakit novel coronavirus 2019* (C. 431–443.
- Ortiz-Calvo, E., Martínez-Alés, G., Mediavilla, R., González-Gómez, E., Fernández-Jiménez, E., Bravo-Ortiz, M.-F., & Moreno-Küstner, B. (2022). The role of social support and resilience in the mental health impact of the COVID-19 pandemic among healthcare workers in Spain. *Journal of*

- Psychiatric Research*, 148(December 2021), 181–187.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2021.12.030>
- Pratomo, D. S. (2017). The Analysis of Domestic Travelers in Indonesia. *Jejak*, 10(2), 317–329. <https://doi.org/10.15294/jejak.v10i2.11296>
- Prayag, G. (2018). Symbiotic relationship or not? Understanding resilience and crisis management in tourism. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 25(November), 133–135. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tmp.2017.11.012>
- Prime, H., Wade, M., & Browne, D. T. (2020). Risk and resilience in family well-being during the COVID-19 pandemic. *American Psychologist*, 75(5), 631–643. <https://doi.org/10.1037/amp0000660>
- Rahme, C., Akel, M., Obeid, S., & Hallit, S. (2021). Cyberchondria severity and quality of life among Lebanese adults: the mediating role of fear of COVID-19, depression, anxiety, stress and obsessive-compulsive behavior—a structural equation model approach. *BMC Psychology*, 9(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40359-021-00674-8>
- Rainear, A. M., & Christensen, J. L. (2017). Protection Motivation Theory as an Explanatory Framework for Proenvironmental Behavioral Intentions. *Communication Research Reports*, 34(3), 239–248. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08824096.2017.1286472>
- Rodriguez-Llanes, J. M., Vos, F., & Guha-Sapir, D. (2013). Measuring psychological resilience to disasters: Are evidence-based indicators an achievable goal? *Environmental Health: A Global Access Science Source*, 12(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1476-069X-12-115>
- Rossi, R., Soggi, V., Talevi, D., Mensi, S., Ntoli, C., Pacitti, F., Di Marco, A., Rossi, A., Siracusano, A., & Di Lorenzo, G. (2020). COVID-19 Pandemic and Lockdown Measures Impact on Mental Health Among the General Population in Italy. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 11(August), 7–12. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2020.00790>
- Satici, B., Gocet-Tekin, E., Deniz, M. E., & Satici, S. A. (2020). Adaptation of the Fear of COVID-19 Scale: Its Association with Psychological Distress and Life Satisfaction in Turkey. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11469-020-00294-0>
- Satici, S. A., Kayis, A. R., Satici, B., Griffiths, M. D., & Can, G. (2020). Resilience, Hope, and Subjective Happiness Among the Turkish Population: Fear of COVID-19 as a Mediator. *Adicto a la salud de Int J Ment. [revista en Internet] 2020 [acceso 10 de octubre de 2021]; 3: 1-16. 2019.* <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/33293904/>
- Sekaran, & Bougie, R. (2016). Research Methods for Business. In *Angewandte Chemie International Edition*, 6(11), 951–952.
- Sheppard, V. A., & Williams, P. W. (2016). Factors that strengthen tourism resort resilience. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*, 28, 20–30. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhtm.2016.04.006>
- Sugihamretha, I. D. G. (2020). Respon Kebijakan: Mitigasi Dampak Wabah Covid-

- 19 Pada Sektor Pariwisata. *Jurnal Perencanaan Pembangunan: The Indonesian Journal of Development Planning*, 4(2), 191–206. <https://doi.org/10.36574/jpp.v4i2.113>
- Tzur Bitan, D., Grossman-Giron, A., Bloch, Y., Mayer, Y., Shiffman, N., & Mendlovic, S. (2020). Fear of COVID-19 scale: Psychometric characteristics, reliability and validity in the Israeli population. *Psychiatry Research*, 289(May). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2020.113100>
- UNWTO. (2021). TOURISM NEWS Tourist Arrivals Down 87 % in January 2021 as. *Unwto, March*, 33–34. https://webunwto.s3.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2021-03/NR_31_03_EN.pdf?uo9bAkJJ8omQQ65__BxtuVZqPBliy6Tc
- Uscinski, J. E., Enders, A. M., Klofstad, C., Seelig, M., Funchion, J., Everett, C., Wuchty, S., Premaratne, K., & Murthi, M. (2020). Why do people believe COVID-19 conspiracy theories? *Harvard Kennedy School Misinformation Review*. <https://doi.org/10.37016/mr-2020-015>
- Van Der Weerd, W., Timmermans, D. R. M., Beaujean, D. J. M. A., Oudhoff, J., & Van Steenbergen, J. E. (2011). Monitoring the level of government trust, risk perception and intention of the general public to adopt protective measures during the influenza A (H1N1) pandemic in the Netherlands. *BMC Public Health*, 11. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-11-575>
- Wheaton, M. G., Prikhidko, A., & Messner, G. R. (2021). Is Fear of COVID-19 Contagious? The Effects of Emotion Contagion and Social Media Use on Anxiety in Response to the Coronavirus Pandemic. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 11(January), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2020.567379>
- WHO. (2021). *COVID-19 Weekly Epidemiological Update Edition 58, published 28 September 2021. June*, 1–26. <http://hcwp.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/Sepsis-Bundle-Project-SEP.pdf>
- Wong, L. P., & Alias, H. (2021). Temporal changes in psychobehavioural responses during the early phase of the COVID-19 pandemic in Malaysia. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 44(1), 18–28. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10865-020-00172-z>
- Xiao, H., Peng, M., Yan, H., Gao, M., Li, J., Yu, B., Wu, H., & Li, S. (2016). An instrument based on protection motivation theory to predict Chinese adolescents' intention to engage in protective behaviors against schistosomiasis. *Global Health Research and Policy*, 1(1), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s41256-016-0015-6>
- Yıldırım, M., Arslan, G., & Özaslan, A. (2020). Perceived Risk and Mental Health Problems among Healthcare Professionals during COVID-19 Pandemic: Exploring the Mediating Effects of Resilience and Coronavirus Fear. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11469-020-00424-8>
- Zheng, D. (2021). Profiling tourists' fear, resilience, and protective behaviors toward post-pandemic travel. *Travel and Tourism Research Association: Advancing Tourism Research Globally*, 79.

https://scholarworks.umass.edu/ttra/2021/research_papers/79

Zheng, D., Luo, Q., & Ritchie, B. W. (2021). Afraid to travel after COVID-19? Self-protection, coping and resilience against pandemic 'travel fear.' *Tourism Management*, 83(April 2020), 104261.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2020.104261>

