

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Lo S, Fauzi MB. Current update of collagen nanomaterials—fabrication, characterisation and its applications: A review. *Pharmaceutics*. 2021;13(3):1–18.
2. Alves AL, Marques ALP, Martins E, Silva TH, Reis RL. Cosmetic potential of marine fish skin collagen. *Cosmetics*. 2017;4(39):1–16.
3. Wulandari, Suptijah P, Tarman K. Efektivitas pretreatment alkali dan hidrolisis asam asetat terhadap karakteristik kolagen dari kulit ikan gabus. *J Pengolah Has Perikan Indones*. 2015;18(3):287–302.
4. Listyanto N, Andriyanto S. Ikan Gabus (*Channa striata*) Manfaat Pengembangan dan Alternatif Teknik Budidayanya. *Media Akuakultur*. 2009;4(1):18–25.
5. Nofita R. Pembuatan Film Balutan Primer yang Mengandung Kolagen Kulit Ikan Gabus (*Channa Striata*) dan Pengaruh Film Terhadap Penyembuhan Luka Bakar [disertasi]. Padang: Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Andalas; 2017.
6. Sionkowska A, Adamiak K, Musial K, Gadomska M. Collagen based materials in cosmetic applications: A review. *Materials (Basel)*. 2020;13(4217):1–15.
7. Setyowati H, Setyani W. Potensi nanokolagen limbah sisik ikan sebagai cosmeceutical. *J Farm Sains Dan Komunitas*. 2015;12(1):31–40.
8. Friess W. Collagen - biomaterial for drug delivery. *Eur J Pharm Biopharm*. 1998;45(2):113–36.
9. Avila Rodríguez MI, Rodríguez Barroso LG, Sánchez ML. Collagen: A review on its sources and potential cosmetic applications. *J Cosmet Dermatol*. 2018 Feb 1;17(1):20–6.
10. Sionkowska A, Wisniewski M, Skopinska J, Mantovani D. Effects of solar radiation on collagen-based biomaterials. *Int J Photoenergy*. 2006;2006:1–6.
11. Matsumura Y, Ananthaswamy HN. Toxic effects of ultraviolet radiation on the skin. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol*. 2004;195(3):298–308.
12. Metreveli NO, Jariashvili KK, Namicheishvili LO, Svintradze D V., Chikvaidze EN, Sionkowska A, Skopinska J. UV-vis and FT-IR spectra of ultraviolet irradiated collagen in the presence of antioxidant ascorbic acid. *Ecotoxicol Environ Saf*. 2010;73(3):448–55.
13. Sionkowska A, Lewandowska K, Adamiak K. The influence of UV light on rheological properties of collagen extracted from silver carp skin. *Materials (Basel)*. 2020;13(19):1–10.
14. Rabotyagova OS, Cebe P, Kaplan DL. Collagen structural hierarchy and susceptibility to degradation by ultraviolet radiation. *Mater Sci Eng C*. 2008;28(8):1420–9.
15. Sionkowska A. Effects of solar radiation on collagen and chitosan films. *J Photochem Photobiol B Biol*. 2006;82(1):9–15.
16. Lewandowska K, Szulc M, Sionkowska A. Effect of solvent on the hydrodynamic properties of collagen. *Polymers (Basel)*. 2021;13(3626):1–8.
17. Jariashvili K, Madhan B, Brodsky B, Kuchava A, Namicheishvili L,

- Metreveli N. UV damage of collagen: Insights from model collagen peptides. *Biopolymers*. 2012;97(3):189–98.
18. Erizal, Abbas B, A.K. RS, G.S. S, Sudirman. Pengaruh Iridiasi Gamma pada Sifat Fisiko-Kimia Kolagen dalam Larutan. *J Sains Mater Indones*. 2012;33(2):160.
  19. Matillano JD. *Channa striata* (Bloch 1793): Striped snakehead [Internet]. FishBase. [cited 2021 Jun 17]. Available from: <https://www.fishbase.se/summary/343>
  20. Rosmawati, Abustam E, Tawali AB, Said MI, Sari DK. Effect of body weight on the chemical composition and collagen content of snakehead fish *Channa striata* skin. *Fish Sci*. 2018;84(6):1081–9.
  21. Bower DI. *An Introduction to Polymer Physics*. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2002. 465 p.
  22. Sinko PJ, Singh Y. *Martin's Physical Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences: Physical chemical and biopharmaceutical principles in the pharmaceutical sciences*. 6th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2011.
  23. Suprayitno E, Sulistiyati TD. *Metabolisme Protein*. 1st ed. Malang: Universitas Brawijaya Press; 2017.
  24. Zhang X, Xing H, Zhao Y, Ma Z. Pharmaceutical dispersion techniques for dissolution and bioavailability enhancement of poorly water-soluble drugs. *Pharmaceutics*. 2018;10(74):1–33.
  25. Satoh A. *Introduction to Molecular-Microsimulation of Colloidal Dispersions*. 1st ed. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science; 2003.
  26. Gaud RS, Yadav A V, Yeole PG, Gokhale SB. *Text Book of Pharmaceutics*. 10th ed. Pune: Nirali Prakashan; 2008.
  27. Kramer RZ, Bella J, Mayville P, Brodsky B, Berman HM. Sequence dependent conformational variations of collagen triple-helical structure. *Nat Struct Biol*. 1999;6(5):454–7.
  28. Gelse K. Collagens—structure, function, and biosynthesis. *Adv Drug Deliv Rev*. 2003 Nov 28;55(12):1531–46.
  29. Ramshaw JAM, Shah NK, Brodsky B. Gly-X-Y tripeptide frequencies in collagen: A context for host-guest triple-helical peptides. *J Struct Biol*. 1998;122(1–2):86–91.
  30. Van Der Rest M, Garrone R. Collagen family of proteins. *FASEB J*. 1991;5(13):2814–23.
  31. Stryer L. *Stryer Biochemistry*. 4th ed. Biochemistry textbook. New York: Freeman and Company; 1995. 1120 p.
  32. Katili AS. *Struktur Dan Fungsi Protein Kolagen*. *J Pelangi Ilmu*. 2009;2(5):19–29.
  33. Page DS. *Prinsip-Prinsip Biokimia (Terjemahan)*. 2nd ed. Jakarta: Erlangga; 1989.
  34. Sionkowska A, Skrzyński S, Śmiechowski K, Kołodziejczak A. The review of versatile application of collagen. *Polym Adv Technol*. 2016 Jan;28(1):4–9.
  35. MedlinePlus. *Osteogenesis imperfecta* [Internet]. 2020 [cited 2021 Dec 5]. Available from: <https://medlineplus.gov/genetics/condition/osteogenesis-imperfecta/>

36. Parenteau-Bareil R, Gauvin R, Berthod F. Collagen-based biomaterials for tissue engineering applications. *Materials (Basel)*. 2010 Mar 16;3(3):1863–87.
37. Kumar VA, Taylor NL, Jalan AA, Hwang LK, Wang BK, Hartgerink JD. A nanostructured synthetic collagen mimic for hemostasis. *Biomacromolecules*. 2014;15(4):1484–90.
38. Bailey AJ, Paul RG. Collagen: A not so simple protein. *J Soc Leather Technol Chem*. 1998;82(3):104–10.
39. Sorushanova A, Delgado LM, Wu Z, Shologu N, Kshirsagar A, Raghunath R, Mullen AM, Bayon Y, Pandit A, Raghunath M, Zeugolis DI. The collagen suprafamily: From biosynthesis to advanced biomaterial development. *Adv Mater*. 2018 Jan;31(1):1–39.
40. Chan BP, So K-F. Photochemical crosslinking improves the physicochemical properties of collagen scaffolds. *J Biomed Mater Res Part A*. 2005 Dec 1;75A(3):689–701.
41. Zhang Q, Liu L, Zhou H, Wu X, Yao KD. pH-responsive swelling behavior of collagen complex materials. *Artif Cells, Blood Substitutes, Biotechnol*. 2000 Jan 11;28(3):255–62.
42. Daniel RM, Dines M, Petach HH. The denaturation and degradation of stable enzymes at high temperatures. *Biochem J*. 1996 Jul 1;317(1):1–11.
43. Masutani EM, Kinoshita CK, Tanaka TT, Ellison AKD, Yoza BA. Increasing thermal stability of gelatin by UV-induced cross-linking with glucose. *Int J Biomater*. 2014;2014(979636):1–9.
44. Liu D, Nikoo M, Boran G, Zhou P, Regenstein JM. Collagen and gelatin. *Annu Rev Food Sci Technol*. 2015 Apr 10;6(1):527–57.
45. Chai H-J, Li J-H, Huang H-N, Li T-L, Chan Y-L, Shiao C-Y, Wu C-J. Effects of sizes and conformations of fish-scale collagen peptides on facial skin qualities and transdermal penetration efficiency. *J Biomed Biotechnol [Internet]*. 2010;2010:1–9. Available from: <http://www.hindawi.com/journals/bmri/2010/757301/>
46. Nur'Afni R. Formulasi Film Yang Mengandung Kolagen Kulit Ikan Gabus (*Channa Striata* Bloch,1793) Sebagai Balutan Primer Luka Diabetes Pada Mencit Putih Jantan [skripsi]. Padang: Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Andalas; 2021.
47. Amalia D. Uji Efektivitas Film Kolagen dari Kulit Ikan Gabus (*Channa striata*) sebagai Pembalut Luka Primer terhadap Penyembuhan Dermatitis Kontak Iritan pada Mencit [skripsi]. Padang: Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Andalas; 2021.
48. Campbell D, Pethrick RA, White JR. *Polymer Characterization: Physical Techniques*. 2nd ed. Florida: CRC Press; 2000.
49. Riaz T, Zeeshan R, Zarif F, Ilyas K, Muhammad N, Safi SZ, Rahim A, Rizvi SAA, Rehman IU. FTIR analysis of natural and synthetic collagen. *Appl Spectrosc Rev*. 2018;53(9):703–46.
50. Dachriyanus. *Analisis Struktur Senyawa Organik Secara Spektroskopi*. Padang: Lembaga Pengembangan Teknologi Infomasi dan Komunikasi Universitas Andalas; 2004.
51. Suhartati T. *Dasar-Dasar Spektrofotometri UV-Vis dan Spektrometri Massa untuk Penentuan Struktur Senyawa Organik*. Bandar Lampung: AURA;

- 2017.
52. Ju H, Liu X, Zhang G, Liu D, Yang Y. Comparison of the structural characteristics of native collagen fibrils derived from bovine tendons using two different methods: Modified acid-solubilized and pepsin-aided extraction. *Materials (Basel)*. 2020;13(358):2–13.
  53. Seixas MJ, Martins E, Reis RL, Silva TH. Extraction and characterization of collagen from elasmobranch byproducts for potential biomaterial use. *Mar Drugs*. 2020;18(617):1–18.
  54. Samouillan V, Delaunay F, Dandurand J, Merbahi N, Gardou J-P, Yousfi M, Gandaglia A, Spina M, Lacabanne C. The Use of Thermal Techniques for the Characterization and Selection of Natural Biomaterials. *J Funct Biomater*. 2011 Sep 13;2(3):230–48.
  55. Thompson JM. *Infrared Spectroscopy*. In: 1st ed. New York: Jenny Stanford Publishing; 2018. p. 1–33.
  56. Gandjar IG, Rohman A. Analisis Obat Secara Spektrofotometri dan Kromatografi. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar; 2012.
  57. Belbachir K, Noreen R, Gousspillou G, Petibois C. Collagen types analysis and differentiation by FTIR spectroscopy. *Anal Bioanal Chem*. 2009;395(3):829–37.
  58. Stani C, Vaccari L, Mitri E, Birarda G. FTIR investigation of the secondary structure of type I collagen: New insight into the amide III band. *Spectrochim Acta - Part A Mol Biomol Spectrosc*. 2020;229(118006):1–7.
  59. Ausili A, Sánchez M, Gómez-Fernández JC. Attenuated total reflectance infrared spectroscopy: A powerful method for the simultaneous study of structure and spatial orientation of lipids and membrane proteins. *Biomed Spectrosc Imaging*. 2015;4(2):159–70.
  60. Ramli AR, Annisa AR, Bahmid NA, Mustafa MD. Isolation of papain-soluble collagen from the skin of snake-head fish (*Channa striata*). *Canrea J Food Technol Nutr Culin J*. 2020;3(2):87–93.
  61. Sari NM. Ekstraksi dan Karakterisasi Kolagen Tulang Ayam Broiler (*Gallus domesticus*) dengan Variasi Lama Perendaman Pelarut Asam Sitrat [skripsi]. Malang: Fakultas Sains dan Teknologi Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim; 2021.
  62. Das MP, R. SP, Prasad K, Jv V, M R. Extraction and characterization of gelatin: a functional biopolymer. *Int J Pharm Pharm Sci*. 2017;9(9):239–42.
  63. Abdelmalek BE, Gómez-Estaca J, Sila A, Martinez-Alvarez O, Gómez-Guillén MC, Chaabouni-Ellouz S, Ayadi MA, Bougatef A. Characteristics and functional properties of gelatin extracted from squid (*Loligo vulgaris*) skin. *LWT - Food Sci Technol*. 2016 Jan;65:924–31.
  64. Sinko PJ, Singh Y. Chapter 19: Rheology. In: *Martin's Physical Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences*. 6th ed. Philadelphia; 2011. p. 469–91.
  65. Zolek-Tryznowska Z. Rheology of Printing Inks. In: *Printing on Polymers: Fundamentals and Applications*. 2015. p. 87–99.
  66. Ametek Brookfield. *More Solutions to Sticky Problems. Measurement Techniques*. Massachusetts: AMETEK Brookfield; 2017. 58 p.
  67. Rauschkolb JC, Ribeiro BC, Feiden T, Fischer B, Weschenfelder TA, Cansian RL, Junges A. Parameter estimation of mark-houwink equation of polyethylene glycol (PEG) using molecular mass and intrinsic viscosity in

- water. *Biointerface Res Appl Chem*. 2022;12(2):1778–90.
68. Yang H, Deng Y, Xu S, Liu W, Li G. Investigation on the interaction of collagen molecules in solution with different acetic acid concentrations. *J Appl Polym Sci*. 2017;134(35):45255.
  69. Lee DH, Jung JM, Kim SY, Kim KT, Cho YI. Comparison tests for plasma viscosity measurements. *Int Commun Heat Mass Transf*. 2012;39(10):1474–7.
  70. Abdul-Majeed MO. Effect of Diarrheostat® and Enrosol-S® on rumen ecosystem in rams. *Iraqi J Vet Sci*. 2011;25(1):29–33.
  71. Narayanan DL, Saladi RN, Fox JL. Ultraviolet radiation and skin cancer. *Int J Dermatol*. 2010;49(9):978–86.
  72. Anonim. UV Radiation [Internet]. National Center for Environmental Health. 2021 [cited 2021 Jul 1]. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/ncch/ncet/uv-radiation-safety/index.html>
  73. Yarovaya L, Waranuch N, Wisuitiprot W, Khunkitti W. Effect of grape seed extract on skin fibroblasts exposed to UVA light and its photostability in sunscreen formulation. *J Cosmet Dermatol*. 2020 Apr 21;20(4):1271–82.
  74. Diffey BL. Sources and measurement of ultraviolet radiation. *Methods*. 2002;28(1):4–13.
  75. Xu C, Wei X, Shu F, Li X, Wang W, Li P, Li Y, Li S, Zhang J, Wang H. Induction of fiber-like aggregation and gelation of collagen by ultraviolet irradiation at low temperature. *Int J Biol Macromol*. 2020;153:232–9.
  76. Miles CA, Sionkowska A, Hulin SL, Sims TJ, Avery NC, Bailey AJ. Identification of an intermediate state in the helix-coil degradation of collagen by ultraviolet light. *J Biol Chem*. 2000;275(42):33014–33020.
  77. Ramdhani F.G. G, Ariani A. Pengambilan Kolagen Pada Sisik Ikan dari Limbah Pabrik Fillet Ikan Menggunakan Metode Ekstraksi Asam [tugas akhir]. Surabaya: Fakultas Teknologi Industri Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember; 2016.
  78. Cao J, Duan Q, Liu X, Shen X, Li C. Extraction and physicochemical characterization of pepsin soluble collagens from golden pompano (*Trachinotus blochii*) skin and bone. *J Aquat Food Prod Technol*. 2019;28(8):837–47.
  79. Wulandari. Karakterisasi Fisikokimia Kolagen yang Diisolasi dengan Metode Hidro-Ekstraksi dan Stabilsasi Nanokolagen Kulit Ikan Gabus (*Channa striata*) [tesis]. Bogor: Sekolah Pascasarjana Institut Pertanian Bogor; 2016.
  80. Safithri M, Tarman K, Suptijah P, Widowati N. Karakteristik fisikokimia kolagen larut asam dari kulit ikan parang-parang (*Chirocentrus dorab*). *J Pengolah Has Perikan Indones*. 2019;22(3):441–52.
  81. Alberto M, Gabriela M. Hydrodynamic Properties of Gelatin - Studies from Intrinsic Viscosity Measurements. In: *Products and Applications of Biopolymers*. Argentina: InTech; 2012. p. 85–116.
  82. Mitschka P. Simple conversion of Brookfield R.V.T. readings into viscosity functions. *Rheol Acta*. 1982;21:207–9.
  83. Augusto PED, Cristianini M, Ibarz A. Using the Mitschka-Briggs-Steffe method for evaluation of cactus pear concentrated pulps rheological behavior. *Int J Food Eng*. 2011;7(6):1–9.

84. Brookfield EL. Brookfield Dial Viscometer: Operating Instructions. Massachusetts: Brookfield Engineering Laboratories; 2018. 36 p.
85. Dongoran DS. Pengaruh aktivator sistein dan natrium klorida terhadap aktivitas papain. *J Sains Kim*. 2004;8(1):26–8.
86. Silaban R, Panggabean FTM, Rahmadani. Kajian Pemanfaatan Enzim Papain Getah Buah Pepaya untuk Melunakkan Daging. Medan: Universitas Negeri Medan; 2012.
87. Ratnasari I, Yuwono S, Nusyam H, Widjanarko S. Extraction and characterization of gelatin from different fresh water fishes as alternative sources of gelatin. *Int Food Res J*. 2013;20(6):3085–91.
88. ThermoFisher. PageRuler™ Prestained Protein Ladder, 10 to 180 kDa [Internet]. 2022 [cited 2022 Jun 4]. Available from: <https://www.thermofisher.com/order/catalog/product/26616>
89. Aksamitiene E, Hoek JB, Kholodenko B, Kiyatkin A. Multistrip Western blotting to increase quantitative data output. *Electrophoresis*. 2007;28(18):3163–73.
90. BSN. Kolagen kasar dari sisik ikan – Syarat mutu dan pengolahan: SNI 8076-2014. Jakarta: Badan Standarisasi Nasional; 2014.
91. Hadinoto S, Kolanus JPM, Idrus S. Karakterisasi gelembung renang ikan tuna sirip kuning (*Thunnus* sp.) dan kolagen yang dihasilkan melalui ekstraksi asam asetat. *J Pascapanen dan Bioteknologi Kelaut dan Perikanan*. 2019;14(2):129–40.
92. Lynch JM, Barbano DM. Kjeldahl nitrogen analysis as a reference method for protein determination in dairy products. *J AOAC Int*. 1999;82(6):1389–92.
93. Sumerta IN, Simpen IN. Peningkatan potensi ceker broiler hasil samping dari tempat pemotongan ayam (TPA) menjadi gelatin dengan menggunakan metode ekstraksi terkombinasi. *J Bumi Lestari*. 2009;9(1):82–6.
94. Miwada INS, Simpen. Kajian waktu curing asam asetat dan rasio kombinasi kloroform-etanol untuk ekstraksi protein kulit ceker. *Maj Ilm Peternak*. 2013;16(1):28–31.
95. Wijanarko B, Putri LD. Ekstraksi lipid dari mikroalga (*Nanochloropsis* sp.) dengan solven methanol dan chloroform. *J Teknol Kim dan Ind*. 2012;1(1):130–8.
96. Matmaroh K, Benjakul S, Prodpran T, Encarnacion AB, Kishimura H. Characteristics of acid soluble collagen and pepsin soluble collagen from scale of spotted golden goatfish (*Parupeneus heptacanthus*). *Food Chem*. 2011;129(3):1179–86.
97. Humboldt University of Berlin. Investigation of polymers with differential scanning calorimetry. *Adv Lab DSC Investig Polym*. 2009;1–17.
98. Bak SY, Lee SW, Choi CH, Kim HW. Assessment of the influence of acetic acid residue on type I collagen during isolation and characterization. *Materials (Basel)*. 2018;11(2518):1–16.
99. Zhang F, Wang A, Li Z, He S, Shao L. Preparation and characterisation of collagen from freshwater fish scales. *Food Nutr Sci*. 2011;2(8):818–23.
100. Shi X, Ma W, Sun C, Wu S. The aggregation behavior of collagen in aqueous solution and its property of stabilizing liposomes in vitro. *Biomaterials*. 2001;22(12):1627–34.

101. Qi P, Zhou Y, Wang D, He Z, Li Z. A new collagen solution with high concentration and collagen native structure perfectly preserved. *RSC Adv.* 2015;5(106):87180–6.
102. Tkachenko N V. *Optical Spectroscopy: Methods and Instrumentations*. 1st ed. Amsterdam: Elsevier; 2006.
103. Cadnum JL, Pearlmutter BS, Redmond SN, Jencson AL, Benner KJ, Donskey CJ. Ultraviolet-C (UV-C) monitoring made simple: Colorimetric indicators to assess delivery of UV-C light by room decontamination devices. *Infect Control Hosp Epidemiol.* 2021 Mar 16;43(3):1–6.
104. Nature of Factors Impacting UV-Vis Spectroscopy [Internet]. *SMACgig WORLD*. [cited 2022 Jun 4]. Available from: <https://www.smacgigworld.com/blog/factors-affecting-uv-vis-spectroscopy.php>
105. Hansen S, Pedersen-Bjergaard S, Rasmussen K. *Introduction to Pharmaceutical Chemical Analysis*. West Sussex: Wiley; 2011. 624 p.
106. Chen J, Li J, Li Z, Yi R, Shi S, Wu K, Li Y, Wu S. Physicochemical and functional properties of type I collagens in red stingray (*Dasyatis akajei*) skin. *Mar Drugs.* 2019;17(558):1–19.
107. Thahir Z, Wahyuni YS. Aktifitas gel kolagen sisik ikan bandeng (*Chanos chanos*) kombinasi ekstrak etanol daun bidara (*Ziziphus jujuba*) terhadap penyembuhan luka bakar pada kelinci (*Oryctolagus cuniculus*). *Media Farm Poltekkes Makassar.* 2021;17(2):174–84.
108. Brookfield Engineering Laboratories. *Brookfield DV2T Viscometer Operating Instructions*. Massachusetts: Brookfield Engineering Laboratories; 2018. 93 p.
109. Wagner NJ, Brady JF. Shear thickening in colloidal dispersions. *Phys Today.* 2009;62(10):27–32.

