

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdulraheem, I., A. Adegboye, and A. Fatiregun. 2016. "Self-Medication with Antibiotics: Empirical Evidence from a Nigerian Rural Population." *British Journal of Pharmaceutical Research* 11(5):1–13. doi: 10.9734/bjpr/2016/25268.
- Aeshah, AlAzmi., Hani, AlHamdan., Rayf, Abualezz., Faiz, Bahadig., Noha Abonofal., and Mohamed Osman. 2017. Patients' Knowledge and Attitude toward the Disposal of Medications. *Hindawi Journal of Pharmaceutics*. Article ID 8516741, 9 pages. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2017/8516741>.
- Ahmed, S., Eldalo, Tarig M. H. El-Hadiyah and M. A. Yousif. 2013. Sudanese parents' knowledge, attitudes and practice about self medication to their children: Qualitative study. *Saudi Journal for Health Sciences - Vol 2, Issue 2*. DOI: 10.4103/2278-0521.117914
- Albusalih, Fatimah, Atta Naqvi, Rizwan Ahmad, and Niyaz Ahmad. 2017. "Prevalence of Self-Medication among Students of Pharmacy and Medicine Colleges of a Public Sector University in Dammam City, Saudi Arabia." *Pharmacy* 5(4):51. doi: 10.3390/pharmacy5030051.
- Adityawati, Rina, Elmiawati Latifah, and Widarika Santi Hapsari. 2016. "Evaluasi Pelayanan Informasi Obat Pada Pasien Rawat Jalan Di Instalasi Farmasi Puskesmas Grabag I." *Jurnal Farmasi Sains Dan Praktis* 1(2):6–10.
- Afrizal. 2017. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. Depok, Rajagrafindo Persada.
- Alghadeer, Sultan, Khalid Aljuaydi, Salmeen Babelghaith, Abdullah Alhammad, and Mohammed N. Alarifi. 2018. "Self-Medication with Antibiotics in Saudi Arabia." *Saudi Pharmaceutical Journal* 26(5):719–24. doi: 10.1016/j.jsps.2018.02.018.
- Alkatheri AM, Albekairy AM. 2013. "Does the patients' educational level and previous counseling affect their medication knowledge?". *Ann Thorac Med*;8(2): 105-108.
- Al-Maskari, Fatma, Mohamed El-Sadig, Juma M. Al-Kaabi, Bachar Afandi, Nicolas Nagelkerke, and Karin B. Yeatts. 2013. "Knowledge, Attitude and Practices of Diabetic Patients in the United Arab Emirates." *PLoS ONE* 8(1):1–8. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0052857.
- Ambar, T.S. 2004. *Kemitraan dan Model-model Pemberdayaan*. Yogyakarta, Graha Ilmu.
- Andersen, R. 1974. *A behavioral model of families' use of health services*. [Chicago], Center for Health Administration Studies, University of Chicago.

- Aramburuzabala, P. 2013. Children's Knowledge of Medicines, Implications for Health Education. *Educacao Sociedade & Culturas*;38 (135-149).
- Atinafu, Tadele et al. 2014. "Unused Medications Disposal Practice : The Case of Patients Visiting University of Gondar Ethiopia." *International Journal of Pharma Sciences and Research* 5(12): 999–1005.
- Azwar, S. 2005. *Sikap Manusia, Teori dan Pengukurannya*. Pustaka Belajar. Yogyakarta.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2017. "Persentase Penduduk yang Mengobati Sendiri Selama Sebulan Terakhir Menurut Provinsi dan Jenis Obat yang Digunakan, 2000-2014". <http://www.bps.go.id/linkTableDinamis/view/id/926>
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Padang Pariaman. 2020. *Statistik Kabupaten Padang Pariaman Tahun 2020*.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2020. *Profil Statistik Kesehatan 2019*. Badan Pusat Statistik. Jakarta.
- Bakri M.H. 2017. *Asuhan Keperawatan Keluarga*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Mahardika
- Balbuena, Fernando Ruiz, Alfredo Briones Aranda, and Albert Figueras. 2009. "Self-Medication in Older Urban Mexicans: An Observational, Descriptive, Cross-Sectional Study." *Drugs and Aging* 26(1): 51–60.
- Balitbang Kesehatan Kemenkes RI. *Hasil Utama Riset Kesehatan Dasar 2018*; 2018. doi:1 Desember 2013.
- Bandura, A. 1986. *Social Foundation of Thought and Action: a Social Cognitive Theory*. Englewood Cliffs, Nj:Prentice-hall.
- Baran, J.S., & Davis, D.K., 2000. *Mass Communication Theory: Foundation, Ferment and Future*. California: Wadsworth Publishing Company.
- Barrenberg, Eva, Hildtraud Knopf, and Edeltraut Garbe. 2018. "Over-The-Counter (OTC) Drug Consumption among Adults Living in Germany: Results from the German Health Interview and Examination Survey for Adults 2008–2011 (DEGS1)." *Pharmacy* 6(2): 52.
- Berkman, N. D., Sheridan, S. L., Donahue, K. E., Halpern, D. J., & Crotty, K. 2011. Low health literacy and health outcomes: an updated systematic review. *Annals of internal medicine*, 155(2), 97–107. <https://doi.org/10.7326/0003-4819-155-2-201107190-00005>.
- Bennadi, Darshana. 2014. "Self-Medication: A Current Challenge." *Journal of Basic and Clinical Pharmacy* 5(1): 19.

- Bergmann J. F. (2003). Self-medication: from European regulatory directives to therapeutic strategy. *Fundamental & clinical pharmacology*, 17(3), 275–280. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1472-8206.2003.00141.x>.
- Bertoldi, Andréa Dâmaso et al. 2014. “Self-Medication among Adolescents Aged 18 Years: The 1993 Pelotas (Brazil) Birth Cohort Study.” *Journal of Adolescent Health* 55(2): 175–81. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2014.02.010>.
- Bimo, W. 2010. *Pengantar Psikologi Umum*. Yogyakarta. CV. Andi Offset
- Blum, Hendrik L., 1974. *Planning for Health, Development and Application of Social Change Theory*. New York. Human Sciences Press.
- Bong WT, Tan CE.2018. Knowledge and Concerns of Parents Regarding Childhood Fever at a Public Health Clinic in Kuching, East Malaysia. *Open Access Maced Journal of Medical Sciences*. 6(10):1928-1933. <https://doi.org/10.3889/oamjms.2018.339>.
- Bound, Jonathan P., Katerina Kitsou, and Nikolaos Voulvoulis. 2006. “Household Disposal of Pharmaceuticals and Perception of Risk to the Environment.” *Environmental Toxicology and Pharmacology* 21(3):301–7. doi: 10.1016/j.etap.2005.09.006.
- Budiman, A., & Sunan, I. K. S. 2015. “Pengobatan Mandiri Yang Rasional dalam Upaya Peningkatan Kualitas Pengetahuan dan Wawasan Kesehatan Di Desa Tambak Sari dan Desa Karang Paninggal Kecamatan Tambaksari Kabupaten Ciamis”. *Dharmakarya*, 3 (2).
- Bush PJ, Iannotti RJ. 1988. "Origins and stability of children's health belief relative to medicine use". *Soc Sci Med*. 27:345-352.
- Braund, R.; Chuah, F.; Gilbert, R.; Gn, G.; Soh, A.; Tan, L.Y.; Tiong, S.; Yuen, Y.-C.2008. “Identification of the reasons for medication returns”. *NZ Fam. Physician*, 35, 6.
- Bretagne, J. F., Richard-Molard, B., Honnorat, C., Caekaert, A., & Barthélemy, P. 2006. Le reflux gastro-oesophagien dans la population générale française: résultats d'une enquête sur 8,000 sujets adultes. *Presse medicale (Paris, France : 1983)*, 35(1 Pt 1), 23–31. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0755-4982\(06\)74515-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0755-4982(06)74515-8).
- Buletin Iformasi Kefarmasian dan Alat kesehatan (Infarkes). 2015.Direktorat Jenderal Bina Kefarmasian dan Alat Kesehatan Kementerian Kesehatan RI.Jakarta:III (Mei-Juni).

- C. G. Daughton, 2008. "Pharmaceuticals as environmental pollutants: The ramifications for human exposure," *International Encyclopedia of Public Health*, pp. 66–102.
- Chen, Min-Li, Hui-Shan Chan, Hui-Ying Chu, and Li-Na Chou. 2016. "Medication Knowledge, Safe Use of Medicines and Health Literacy in Southern Taiwan: A Cross-Section Study." *British Journal of Medicine and Medical Research* 16(3):1–8. doi: 10.9734/bjmmr/2016/26384.
- Clavijo, H. A, Baquero, J. A, Ulloa, S & Morales, A. (1995). Self-medication during pregnancy. *World health forum* 1995 ; 16(4) : 403-404 <https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/45101>.
- D. W. Kolpin, E. T. Furlong, M. T. Meyer et al., 2002. Pharmaceuticals, hormones, and other organic wastewater contaminants in U.S. streams, 1999–2000: a national reconnaissance, *Environmental Science and Technology*, vol. 36, no. 6, pp. 1202–1211.
- De Bolle, L., Mehuys, E., Adriaens, E., Remon, J.-P., Van Bortel, L., & Christiaens, T. 2008. Home Medication Cabinets and Self-Medication: A Source of Potential Health Threats? *Annals of Pharmacotherapy*, 42(4), 572–579. <https://doi.org/10.1345/aph.1K533>.
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2004. *Kebijakan Dasar Pusat Kesehatan Masyarakat*. Jakarta.
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2007. *Pedoman Penggunaan Obat Bebas dan Bebas Terbatas*. Jakarta
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2009. *Promosi Kesehatan: Komitmen Global dari Ottawa-Jakarta-Nairobi menuju rakyat sehat*. Jakarta.
- Devraj, Radhika, Lakesha M. Butler, Gireesh V. Gupchup, and Therese I. Poirier. 2010. "Active-Learning Strategies to Develop Health Literacy Knowledge and Skills." *American Journal of Pharmaceutical Education* 74(8).
- Dignan, M.B., & Carr, P.A. 1992. *Program Planning for Health Education and Promotion*. Philadelphia: Lea & Febiger.
- Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten Padang Pariaman. 2019. *Laporan Kinerja Akuntabilitas Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten Padang Pariaman Tahun 2018*.
- Dwiyantari, S.M. 2015. Prosiding seminar nasional "Peran STISIP Widuri dalam Pemberdayaan Keluarga: Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Berbasis Etiologi dan Kesejahteraan Sosial". Diakses dari: [stisipwiduri.ac.id/file/ful](http://stisipwiduri.ac.id/file/ful).
- Eagly, A.H. and Chaiken, S. 1993. *The Psychology of Attitudes*. Fort Worth: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich College Publishers.

- Elizabeth L, McQuaid, Wendy Landier. 2017. Cultural Issues in Medication Adherence: Disparities and Directions. *J Gen Intern Med.* 2018 Feb; 33(2): 200–206. Published online 2017 Dec 4. doi: [10.1007/s11606-017-4199-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-017-4199-3). PMID: 2920497. PMID: PMC5789102. PMID: 2920497.
- Endang, S.S., 2016. *Pemberdayaan Masyarakat di Bidang Kesehatan, Teori dan Implementasi*. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta.
- Fitra Yeni, Miftahul Husna, and Dachriyanus Dachriyanus. 2016. “Dukungan Keluarga Memengaruhi Kepatuhan Pasien Hipertensi.” *Jurnal Keperawatan Indonesia* 19(3):137–44. doi: 10.7454/jki.v19i3.471.
- French, J., 2012. *Strategic Social Marketing*. Attabara Conford Liphook Hants GU30 7QW. UK. [www.strategic-social-marketing.org](http://www.strategic-social-marketing.org).
- Friedman, MM., Bowden, VR Jones, EG. 2010. *Family Nursing: Research, Theory & Practice*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Fuentes Albarrán, K., & Villa Zapata, L. (2008). Analysis and quantification of self-medication patterns of customers in community pharmacies in southern Chile. *Pharmacy world & science : PWS*, 30(6), 863–868. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11096-008-9241-4>.
- Garofalo, Luca, Gabriella Di Giuseppe, and Italo F. Angelillo. 2015. “Self-Medication Practices among Parents in Italy.” *BioMed Research International* 2015.
- Ghazavi, Z., Minooei, M.S., Abdeyazdan, Z., and Gheissari, A. (2014). “Effect of Family Empowerment Model on Quality of Life in Children with Chronic Kidney Diseases”. *Iranian Journal of Nursing and Midwifery Research*, 19(4): 371–375.
- Ginotodihardjo, Jesika and I. Artini. 2014. “Pattern of Self-medication with Antibiotics in Denpasar City, Indonesia”. Diakses 25 Desember 2018, dari [https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/88fc/21f365f26a689229e3f79e4534d2fc8b8e0.pdf?\\_ga=2.56495595.179892721.1545740536-2033422494.1545740536](https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/88fc/21f365f26a689229e3f79e4534d2fc8b8e0.pdf?_ga=2.56495595.179892721.1545740536-2033422494.1545740536).
- Gitawati. 2014. “Gambaran Ketersediaan Jenis Obat Di Rumah Tangga.” *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat* Vol. 9(29):27–31.
- Glanz, Karen, and Donald B. Bishop. 2010. “The Role of Behavioral Science Theory in Development and Implementation of Public Health Interventions.” *Annual Review of Public Health* 31: 399–418.
- Gochman, Ds. 1988. *Health Behaviour, Emerging Research Perspectives*. New York Plenum Press.
- Graha, G. 2016. *Pengertian Pemberdayaan Keluarga*. Diakses dari: [www.pengertianilmu.com/2018/03](http://www.pengertianilmu.com/2018/03).

- Green, L. W. & Kreuter, M. W., 1991. *Health Promotion Planning: An Educational and Environmental Approach*. Second Edition. London: Mayfield Publishing Company.
- Green, L. W. & Kreuter, M. W., 1999. *Health Promotion Planning: An Educational and Ecological Approach*. Third Edition. Mountain View, Calif: Mayfield.
- Green, L.W., & Ottoson, J.M., 1998. *Instructor's Manual for Community Health*. St.Loui: Mosby.
- Goggins KM, Wallston KA, Nwosu S, Schildcrout JS, Castel L, Kripalani S.2014. "Health literacy, numeracy, and other characteristics associated with hospitalized patients' preferences for involvement in decision making". *J Health Commun Supplement* 2;19:29-43.19.
- Gruchalla RS. Drug allergy. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*. 2003 Feb;111(2 Suppl):S548-59. doi: 10.1067/mai.2003.93. PMID: 12592301.
- Hämeen-Anttila K, Airaksinen M, Timonen J, Bush P, Ahonen R, 2006a. Medicine education for schoolchildren: What do the teachers think? *Health Educ* 106(6):480–490.
- Hanggara, Rr. Shinta Lian, Nabial Chiekal Gibran, Anjar Mahardian Kusuma, and Githa Fungie Galistiani. 2017. "Pengaruh Keberadaan Apoteker Terhadap Mutu Pelayanan Kefarmasian Di Puskesmas Wilayah Kabupaten Banyumas." *Jurnal Kefarmasian Indonesia* 7(1):67–76. doi: 10.22435/jki.v7i1.5018.67-76.
- Herawati, T. 2013. "Program Pemberdayaan Keluarga di Masyarakat". Diakses dari: [ikk.fema.ipb.ac.id/kkp2013keluarga](http://ikk.fema.ipb.ac.id/kkp2013keluarga).
- Hogg, A.M., Vaughan, M.G. 2005. *Introduction to Social Psychology*. Australia: National Library of Australia Pearson Education Australia.
- Hughes CM, McElnay JC, Fleming GF.2001. "Benefits and risks of self medication". *Drug Saf*; 24(14):1027-37. 14.
- Hussaim, M.; Naqvi, S.B.S.; Khan, M.A.; Rizvi, M.; Alam, S.; Abbas, A.; Akram, M. 2014. "Direct Cost of Treatment of Diabetes Mellitus Type 2 in Pakistan". *Int. J. Pharm. Sci.* 6, 261–264.
- Icek, Ajzen. 1991. "The Theory of Planned Behavior Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes." *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes* 50(2):179–211.
- Infanti, Jennifer J., Jane Sixsmith, Margaret M. Barry, Jorge M. Cristina Oroviogicochea-Ortega Núñez-Córdoba, and Francisco Guillén-Grima.

2013. "Effective Risk Communication for the Prevention and Control of Communicable Diseases in Europe." *European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control* (10.2900/64747):1–16.

International Pharmaceutical Federation, 2001. FIP statement of principle: the pharmacist's responsibility and role in teaching children and adolescents about medicines. Retrieved on 12 March 2017, from: [http://www.fip.org/www/uploads/database\\_file.php?id=180&table\\_id](http://www.fip.org/www/uploads/database_file.php?id=180&table_id)

J. P. Bound, K. Kitsou, and N. Voulvoulis, 2006. Household disposal of pharmaceuticals and perception of risk to the environment, *Environmental Toxicology and Pharmacology*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 301–307

Jafari, Faranak, Alireza Khatony, and Elham Rahmani. 2015. "Prevalence of Self-Medication among the Elderly in Kermanshah-Iran." *Global Journal of Health Science* 7(2):360–65. doi: 10.5539/gjhs.v7n2p360.

Jassim, Abdul Mohsin. 2010. "In-Home Drug Storage and Self-Medication with Antimicrobial Drugs in Basrah, Iraq." *Oman Medical Journal* 25(2):79–87. doi: 10.5001/omj.2010.25.

Jawahir, Suhana, and Noorizan Abd Aziz. 2017. "Self-Medication Among Adult Population in Selangor, Malaysia." *International Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences* 9(5):268. doi: 10.22159/ijpps.2017v9i5.16445.

Jerez-Roig, J., Medeiros, L. F., Silva, V. A., Bezerra, C. L., Cavalcante, L. A., Piuvezam, G., & Souza, D. L. (2014). Prevalence of self-medication and associated factors in an elderly population: a systematic review. *Drugs & aging*, 31(12), 883–896. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40266-014-0217-x>

Kasim, Khaled, and Haytham Hassan. 2018. "Self Medication Problem in Egypt: A Review of Current and Future Perspective." *International Journal of Current Research and Review* 10(4):40–45. doi: 10.7324/ijcrr.2018.1048.

Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2011. "Modul Penggunaan Obat Rasional". Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.

Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2013. "Riset Kesehatan Dasar 2013 Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.

Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2014. "Pusat Kesehatan Masyarakat". Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.

Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2015. "Laporan Akuntabilitas Kinerja Direktorat Jenderal Bina Pelayanan Kefarmasian Tahun 2015". Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.

- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2016. “Standar Pelayanan Kefarmasian di Puskesmas”: Jakarta. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2020. “Laporan Kinerja Ditjen Kefarmasian dan Alat Kesehatan tahun 2019”: Jakarta. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Kayalvizhi, S., and Senapathi, R. 2010. “Evaluation of the Perception, Attitude and Practice of Self-Medication among Business Students in 3 Select Cities, South India”, *IJEMS*, 1(3):40
- Kheir, N., M. S. El Hajj, K. Wilbur, R. M. L. Kaissi, and A. Yousif. 2011. “An Exploratory Study on Medications in Qatar Homes.” *Drug, Healthcare and Patient Safety* 3(1):99–106. doi: 10.2147/dhps.s25372.
- Kumar, Chandani Ashok, and Niroop Revannasiddaiah. 2017. “Assessment of Self-Medication Patterns in a Rural Area of South India: A Questionnaire Based Study.” *International Journal Of Community Medicine And Public Health* 5(1):354. doi: 10.18203/2394-6040.ijcmph20175812.
- Kolpin, D. W., Furlong, E. T., Meyer, M. T., Thurman, E. M., Zaugg, S. D., Barber, L. B., & Buxton, H. T. 2002. Pharmaceuticals, hormones, and other organic wastewater contaminants in U.S. streams, 1999-2000: a national reconnaissance. *Environmental science & technology*, 36(6), 1202–1211. <https://doi.org/10.1021/es011055j>.
- Lai, Elizabeth, Le Trac, and Annesha Lovett. 2013. “Expanding the Pharmacist’s Role in Public Health.” *Universal Journal of Public Health* 1(3):79–85. doi: 10.13189/ujph.2013.010306.
- Larasati, Fatati. 2020. “Health Seeking Behavior in Bulak Banteng, Surabaya.” *International Journal of Public Health Science* 9(1):1–7. doi: 10.11591/ijphs.v9i1.14896.
- Lefebvre, R. Craig. 2000. “Theories and Models in Social Marketing Reference: Lefebvre, RC (2000). In PN Bloom & GT Gundlach (Eds.),” *Handbook of Marketing and Society* 27.
- Lei, Xiaosheng, Heng Jiang, Chaojie Liu, Adamm Ferrier, and Janette Mugavin. 2018. “Self-Medication Practice and Associated Factors among Residents in Wuhan, China.” *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 15(1). doi: 10.3390/ijerph15010068.
- Lemeshow, S., Holmer, DW., Klar, J., Lwanga, SK. 2002. *Besar Sampel dalam Penelitian Kesehatan*, (Penerjemah Pramono, D., Kusnanto, H). Gadjah Mada University Pres, Yogyakarta.



- Liew, Hui-peng, and Sheena Gardner. 2014. "Determinants of Patient Satisfaction with Outpatient Care in Indonesia : A Conjoint Analysis Approach." *Health Policy and Technology* 3(4):306–13. doi: 10.1016/j.hlpt.2014.08.003.
- Llor, C., & Cots, J. M. (2009). "The sale of antibiotics without prescription in pharmacies in Catalonia, Spain". *Clinical infectious diseases : an official publication of the Infectious Diseases Society of America*, 48(10), 1345–1349. <https://doi.org/10.1086/598183>
- Machado-alba JE, Echeverri-cataño LF, Londoñobuiles MJ, Moreno-gutiérrez PA, Ochoa-orozco SA, Ruiz-villa JO. 2014. "Social, cultural and economic factors associated with self-medication". *Biomedica*;34:580-588.
- Marks, J. R., Schectman, J. M., Groninger, H., & Plews-Ogan, M. L. 2010. "The association of health literacy and socio-demographic factors with medication knowledge". *Patient education and counseling*, 78(3), 372–376. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pec.2009.06.017>
- Martins, A. P., Miranda, A., Mendes, Z., Soares, M. A., Ferreira, P., & Nogueira, A. 2002. "Self-medication in a Portuguese urban population: a prevalence study". *Pharmacoepidemiology and drug safety*, 11(5), 409–414. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pds.711>.
- Maulana, 2009. *Promosi Kesehatan*. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC. Jakarta.
- McKenzie, J.F., Neiger, B.L., and Thackeray, R. 2013. *Planning, Implementing, & Evaluating Health Promotion Program A Primer*. United States of America: Pearson Education.
- McQuaid, Elizabeth L., and Wendy Landier. 2018. "Cultural Issues in Medication Adherence: Disparities and Directions." *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 33(2): 200–206.
- Menacker F, Aramburuzabala P, Minian N, Bush PJ, Bibace R, 1999. Children and medicines: What they want to know and how they want to learn. *J Soc Adm Pharm* 16(1):38–52.
- Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.2013. *Daftar Obat Wajib Apotek*. Jakarta: Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Merriam-Webster. (2011). *Keyword Definition*. *Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary*. Retrieved Juni 1, 2018, from <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/keyword>.
- Miles et al., 1992. *Analisis Data Kualitatif* (diterjemahkan oleh Tjetjep Rohendi Rohidi). Jakarta: UI-Press.

- Montastruc, J. L., Bagheri, H., Geraud, T., & Lapeyre-Mestre, M. 1997. Pharmacovigilance de l'automédication [Pharmacovigilance of self-medication]. *Thérapie*, 52(2), 105–110.
- Mubarak, W.I, 2011. *Promosi Kesehatan untuk Kebidanan*. Salemba Medika. Jakarta.
- Naufal, A., & Kusumastuti, Y. I. 2016. “Evaluasi Program Pos Pemberdayaan Keluarga (Posdaya) (Studi Kasus Posdaya Bina Sejahtera di Kelurahan Pasirmulya, Kecamatan Bogor Barat, Kota Bogor, Jawa Barat)”. *Jurnal Penyuluhan*, 6 (2).
- Nepal, Gaurav, and Shekhar Bhatta. 2018. “Self-Medication with Antibiotics in WHO Southeast Asian Region: A Systematic Review.” *Cureus* 10(4). doi: 10.7759/cureus.2428.
- Nguyen, Huy Van, and Thi Hong Ngoc Nguyen. 2015. “Factors Associated with Self-Medication among Medicine Sellers in Urban Vietnam.” *International Journal of Health Planning and Management* 30(3):219–31. doi: 10.1002/hpm.2223.
- Notoatmodjo, S. 2010. *Promosi Kesehatan dan Ilmu Perilaku*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta
- Notoatmodjo, S. 2012. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta
- Ocan, Moses, Godfrey S. Bbosa, Paul Waako, Jasper Ogwal-Okeng, and Celestino Obua. 2014. “Factors Predicting Home Storage of Medicines in Northern Uganda.” *BMC Public Health* 14(1):1–7. doi: 10.1186/1471-2458-14-650.
- Ocan, Moses, Ekwaro A. Obuku, Freddie Bwanga, Dickens Akena, Sennono Richard, Jasper Ogwal-Okeng, and Celestino Obua. 2015. “Household Antimicrobial Self-Medication: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of the Burden, Risk Factors and Outcomes in Developing Countries.” *BMC Public Health* 15(1):1–11. doi: 10.1186/s12889-015-2109-3.
- Oelva Dianawati, Fasich, dan Umi Athijah. 2008. ” Hubungan Persepsi Terhadap Iklan Di Televisi Dengan Perilaku Swamedikasi Pelajar SMU Negeri Di Surabaya 6". *10 Majalah Farmasi Airlangga* (1):10–16.
- Ogle, G. D., Abdullah, M., Mason, D., Januszewski, A. S., & Besançon, S. (2016). Insulin storage in hot climates without refrigeration: temperature reduction efficacy of clay pots and other techniques. *Diabetic medicine : a journal of the British Diabetic Association*, 33(11), 1544–1553. <https://doi.org/10.1111/dme.13194>.

- Oktarina, Hanafi Fachrudi, and Made Asri Budisuari. 2009. "Hubungan Antara Karakteristik Responden , Keadaan Wilayah Dengan Pengetahuan , Sikap Terhadap Hiv / Aids Pada Masyarakat." *Buletin Penelitian Sistem Kesehatan* Vol. 12 No:362–369.
- Oldenburg., Brian., Deborah., M., Hardcastle and Gerjo., K., 1997. *Diffusion of Innovations in Health Behavior and Health Education 2 Edition*, Karen Glanz, F.M, Lewis and B.K Rimer, eds, San Fransisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers, 270-286.
- Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary. 2005. *Oxford*: Oxford University Press.
- Osemene, K. P., and A. Lamikanra. 2012. "A Study of the Prevalence of Self-Medication Practice among University Students in Southwestern Nigeria." *Tropical Journal of Pharmaceutical Research* 11(4):683–89. doi: 10.4314/tjpr.v11i4.21.
- Ph.D, Irawaty, and Zakiya Darajat. 2019. "Kedudukan Dan Peran Perempuan Dalam Perspektif Islam Dan Adat Minangkabau." *Hayula: Indonesian Journal of Multidisciplinary Islamic Studies* 3(1):59–76. doi: 10.21009/003.1.04.
- Popham, W. J. 1990. *Modern Educational Measurement: A Practitioner's Perspective 2<sup>nd</sup>*. Ed. Needham Heights: Allyn and Bacon.
- Pramujiwati, D., Keliat, B. A., & Wardani, I. Y. 2013. "Pemberdayaan Keluarga Dan Kader Kesehatan Jiwa Dalam Penanganan Pasien Harga Diri Rendah Kronik Dengan Pendekatan Model Precede L. Green Di Rw 06, 07 Dan 10 Tanah Baru Bogor Utara". *Jurnal Keperawatan Jiwa*, 1(2).
- Prijono., Onny, S., & Pranarka. 1996. *Pemberdayaan: Konsep, Kebijakan dan Implementasi*. Jakarta. Centre for Strategic and International Studies.
- Prochaska, James O., and Carlo C. DiClemente. 1983. "Stages and Processes of Self-Change of Smoking: Toward an Integrative Model of Change." *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 51(3):390–95. doi: 10.1037/0022-006X.51.3.390.
- Puspitawati, H. (2009). "Analisis Gender dalam Penelitian Bidang Ilmu Keluarga". Makalah seminar. Bogor: IPB.
- R, Chambers. 1992. *Rural Appraisal: Rapid Relaxed and Participatory*. Sussex: IDS Discussion Paper 311.
- Rabiei, L., Mostafavi, F., Masoudi, R., and Hassanzadeh, A. (2013). "The Effect of Family-based Intervention on Empowerment of the elders". *J Educ Health Promot*, 2: 24.

- Riekert, K.A., Riekert, Ockene, J.K., & Pbert, L. 2014. *The Handbook of Health Behavior Change*. 4th Edition.
- Rogers, R.W., 1985. "A Protection Motivation Theory of Fear Appeals and Attitude Change". *Jurnal of Psychology*: 91(93-114). <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223980.1975.9915803>
- Rogers, E.M.,2003. *Diffusion of Innovations 5th Edition*. The Free Press. London: Collier Macmillan Publishers.
- Ruiz, Maria. 2010. "Risks of Self-Medication Practices." *Current Drug Safety* 5(4):315–23. doi: 10.2174/157488610792245966.
- S. A. Snyder, H. Lei, E. C. Wert, Y. Yoon, and P. Westerhoff, 2007. *Removal of EDCs and Pharmaceuticals in Drinking and Reuse Treatment Processes*, American Water Works Association Research Foundation.
- Sarwono, S. 2005. *Sosiologi Kesehatan*. Yogyakarta. Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Sarwoto dan Kuntara.2003. *Penentuan Besar Sampel*. *Medika*, 12 (22): 795-800
- S.D. Cîrstea., C. Moldovan Teselios and A.I. Iancu. 2017. In book: *International Conference on Advancements of Medicine and Health Care through Technology; 12th - 15th October 2016*, Cluj-Napoca, Romania (pp.303-308). Chapter in IFMBE Proceedings.
- Sembel. 2015. *Toksikologi Lingkungan Dampak Pencemaran dari Berbagai Bahan Kimia dalam Kehidupan Sehari-hari*. Yogyakarta : Penerbit Andi.
- Sepúlveda, C., Marlin, A., Yoshida, T., & Ullrich, A. 2002. "Palliative Care: the World Health Organization's global perspective". *Journal of pain and symptom management*, 24(2), 91–96. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0885-3924\(02\)00440-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0885-3924(02)00440-2).
- Shaffer, D.; Shaffer, S.; Patel, L.; Chahrouri, G.; Sharkar, S.; Moon, B.; Khouri, J. 2007. Methods and Devices for Providing Alerts for Spoilage and Hazardous Combinations. U.S. Patent US7178729B2.
- Shaghghi, Abdolreza, Marzieh Asadi, and Hamid Allahverdipour. 2014. "Predictors of Self-Medication Behavior: A Systematic Review." *Iranian Journal of Public Health* 43(2):136–46.
- Shah, Amna, AttaAbbas Naqvi, and Rizwan Ahmad. 2016. "The Need for Providing Pharmaceutical Care in Geriatrics: A Case Study of Diagnostic Errors Leading to Medication-Related Problems in a Patient Treatment Plan." *Archives of Pharmacy Practice* 7(3):87. doi: 10.4103/2045-080x.186173.

- Shankar, P. R., Partha, P., & Shenoy, N. 2002. Self-medication and non-doctor prescription practices in Pokhara valley, Western Nepal: a questionnaire-based study. *BMC family practice*, 3, 17. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2296-3-17>.
- Sharif, Suleiman I., Laila M. T. Bugaighis, and Rubian S. Sharif. 2015. "Self-Medication Practice among Pharmacists in UAE." *Pharmacology & Pharmacy* 06(09):428–35. doi: 10.4236/pp.2015.69044.
- Shieh, Carol, Marion E. Broome, and Timothy E. Stump. 2010. "Factors Associated with Health Information-Seeking in Low-Income Pregnant Women." *Women and Health* 50(5):426–42. doi: 10.1080/03630242.2010.506152.
- Siponen S, 2014. *Children's Health, Self-Care and the Use of Self-Medication*, University of Eastern Finland, Disertations in Health Sciences.
- Sjafri, A. 2010. "Pemberdayaan Keluarga Miskin melalui Pendekatan Kelompok". *Jurnal Administrasi Politik*, Vol 1, No 2.
- Skinner, B.F. 1938. *The Behavior of Organisms: An Experimental Analysis*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: B.F. Skinner Foundation.
- Sloand, Elizabeth Dorothy, and Judith A. Vessey. 2001. "Self-Medication with Common Household Medicines by Young Adolescents." *Comprehensive Child and Adolescent Nursing* 24(1):57–67. doi: 10.1080/014608601300035625.
- Sobel DS. 2003. "Patients as Partners Improving Health and Cost Outcomes with Self-Care and Chronic Disease Self-Management". NatPaCT Conference, The Brewery, London, (Diakses, 25 April 2018).
- Sottiyotin, Tida, and Tanavij Pannoi. 2015. "What Are Pharmacist's Expectations Regarding Primary Care Pharmacy Service?: A Preliminary Study of Normative Expectations in the Public Health System in Thailand." *Journal of Health Research* 29(4):293–300. doi: 10.14456/jhr.2015.20.
- Stana, Ubavić., Nataša, Bogavac-Stanojević., Aleksandra, Jović-Vraneš., and Dušanka Krajnović. 2018. Understanding of Information about Medicines Use among Parents of Pre-School Children in Serbia: Parental Pharmacotherapy Literacy Questionnaire (PTHL-SR). *Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health* 2018, 15, 977; doi:10.3390/ijerph15050977.
- Stanley. M., and Beare, P.G. 2007. *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Gerontik*. Edisi 2. Jakarta: EGC.
- Subagus. 2016. *Membangun Keluarga Berkualitas melalui Pemberdayaan Keluarga*". Diakses dari: file.upi.edu.2018.

- Sudarma, Momon. 2008. *Sosiologi untuk Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Sugiyono, 2013. *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan (Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D)*. Bandung Alfabeta.
- Suhendra. 2006. *Peranan Birokrasi dalam Pemberdayaan Masyarakat*. Cetakan Kesatu. Bandung. Alfabeta.
- Sumantra, G., Kumaat, L.T., & Bawotong, J. 2017. "Hubungan Dukungan Informatif dan Emosional Keluarga dengan Kepatuhan Minum Obat pada Lansia Hipertensi di Puskesmas Ranomuut Kota Manado". *E-Jurnal Keperawatan*; 5(1).
- Sumodiningrat, G. 1999. *Pemberdayaan Masyarakat dan Jaring Pengaman Sosial*. Jakarta: Gramedia.
- Sunarti, E. 2012. "Program Pemberdayaan dan Konseling Keluarga". Diakses dari: [euissunarti.staf.ipb.ac.id/files.2018](http://euissunarti.staf.ipb.ac.id/files.2018).
- Suswardany, D. L., Sibbritt, D. W., Supardi, S., Pardosi, J. F., Chang, S., & Adams, J. (2017). A cross-sectional analysis of traditional medicine use for malaria alongside free antimalarial drugs treatment amongst adults in high-risk malaria endemic provinces of Indonesia. *PloS one*, 12(3), e0173522. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0173522>
- Syofyan, S., Dachriyanus, D., Masrul, M., & Rasyid, R. (2019a). The Knowledge and Attitudes about the Benefits, Risks, and Use of Medicine in Aged Primary Students in Indonesia. *Open Access Macedonian Journal of Medical Sciences*, 7(11), 1860-1866. <https://doi.org/10.3889/oamjms.2019.347>
- Syofyan, S., Dachriyanus, D., Masrul, M., & Rasyid, R. (2019b). Childrens Perception and Belief about Medicines: Effectiveness and Its Autonomy. *Open Access Macedonian Journal of Medical Sciences*, 7(15), 2556-2562. <https://doi.org/10.3889/oamjms.2019.662>
- Ting, H.W. and Chan, C.L. 2009. Interactive health promotion system for low back pain health education. *The Journal of Health Sciences* 11:235-247.
- Truong, Hoai-An., Bresette, J.L., and Sellers, J.A., 2010. *The Pharmacist in Public Health*. American Pharmacists Association. United States.
- Undang-undang Republik Indonesia. 1992. *Perkembangan Kependudukan dan Pembangunan Keluarga Sejahtera*. Jakarta
- Undang-undang Republik Indonesia, 2009. *Kesehatan*. Jakarta.
- Vervloet C, Durham S. 1998. ABC of allergies Adversereactions to drugs. *BMJ*;316:1511-4.

- Wang MP, Viswanath K, Lam TH, Wang X, Chan SS. 2013. "Social determinants of health information seeking among Chinese adults in Hong Kong". *PloS One*; 8(8):e73049. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0073049>.
- Whatley, B., Williams, S. E., Gard, P. R., & MacAdam, A. B. (2012). Healthy children's identification and risk perception of medicines in England. *Research in social & administrative pharmacy: RSAP*, 8(5), 478–483. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sapharm.2011.11.004>. PMID: 22264962
- Wibowo, M. I. N. A., Munawaroh, S., & Purnama, C. 2015. "Pengaruh Sistem Manajemen ISO 9001: 2008 Terhadap Pelayanan Kefarmasian Di Puskesmas Kabupaten Sleman". *J. Pharmacy*, 12(1).
- Widayati, A., Suryawati, S., de Crispigny, C. and Hiller, J.E., H. 2011. "Self Medication with Antibiotik in Yogyakarta City Indonesia: A Cross Sectional Population-Based Survey". *BMC Res. Notes*, 4:491
- World Health Organization (WHO). 1986. *Ottawa Charter for Health Promotion*. Copenhagen.
- Word Health Organization (WHO). 1994. *Indicators for Monitoring National Drug Polices*. Geneva.
- Word Health Organization (WHO). 1998. *The Role of teh Pharmacist in Self-care and Self-medication. Report of the 4th WHO Consultative Group on the Role of the Pharmacist*. The Hague. The Netherlands.
- Word Health Organization (WHO). 2000. *The Benefits and Risk of Self-Medication. General Policy Issues*. WHO Drug Information:14, 1-2.
- Word Health Organization (WHO). 2003. *Indicators to Drug Utiliztion Research, WHO Collaborating Centre for Drug Statistics Metthodology*. Oslo.
- Word Health Organization (WHO). 2012. *Safety Monitoring of Medical Products: Reporting System for the General Public*. Geneva: Word Health Organization.
- Wu Y., Stanton B.F., Li X.M., Galbraith J., Cole M.L. 2005. "Protection Motivation Theory and Adolescent Drug Trafficking: Relationship between Health Motivation and Longitudinal Risk Involvement". *Journal. Pediatr. Psychol*;30:127–137. doi: 10.1093/jpepsy/jsi001.
- Zalbawi S, Santoso SS. 2002. "Pola Pemanfaatan Pengobatan Tradisional oleh Pasien Rematik [Patter of traditional healers visited by rheumatic patient]". *J Ekol Kesehatan*;1: 85–93.