

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- American Academy of Ophthalmology, 2009. Frequency of Ocular Examination. <http://www.aao.org/clinical-statement/frequency-of-ocular-examinations--november-2009> diakses pada tanggal 20 April 2016.
- American Academy of Ophthalmology, 2011. *Clinical Optics*. San Fransisco: Basic and Clinical Science Course.
- American Academy of Ophthalmology, 2011. *Fundamentals and Principles of Ophthalmology*. San Fransisco: Basic and Clinical Science Course.
- American Academy of Ophthalmology, 2011. *Pediatric Ophthalmology and Strabismus*. San Fransisco: Basic and Clinical Science Course.
- American Academy of Ophthalmology, 2011. *Refractive Surgery*. San Fransisco: Basic and Clinical Science Course.
- American Academy of Ophthalmology, 2011. *Retina and Vitreous*. San Fransisco: Basic and Clinical Science Course.
- American Optometric Association (AOA). 2006. *Optometric Clinical Practice Guideline: Care Of The Patient With Myopia*. AOA Consensus Panel on Care of the Patient with Myopia, AOA Clinical Guidelines Coordinating Committee.
- Andita MR. 2014. Karakteristik penderita miopia di balai kesehatan mata masyarakat (BKMM) makassar periode januari – maret 2014. Universitas Hasanuddin. Skripsi.
- Benjamin WJ, 2006. *Borish's clinical refraction*. Vol. 2. St. Louis: Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Beurman RW, 2014. *Myopia: animal models to clinical trials*. Singapore: World Scientific.
- Bourne G. (Ed.). (2012). *Progress in ape research*. Elsevier.
- Cavallotti C and Cerulli L eds., 2008. *Age-related changes of the human eye*. USA: Springer Science & Business Media.
- Chen SJ, Lu P, Zhang WF, and Lu JH, 2012. High myopia as a risk factor in primary open angle glaucoma. *International journal of ophthalmology*, vol. 5 no. 6, hal.750.

- Crick RP, and Khaw PT, 2003. *A Textbook of Clinical Ophthalmology: a practical guide to disorders of the eyes and their management*. 3rd edition. Singapore: World Scientific.
- Dayan, Y. B., Levin, A., Morad, Y., Grotto, I., Ben-David, R., Goldberg, A., ... & Benyamini, O. G. (2005). The changing prevalence of myopia in young adults: a 13-year series of population-based prevalence surveys. *Investigative ophthalmology & visual science*, 46(8), 2760-2765.
- Dirani M, Tong L, Gazzard G, Zhang X, Chia A, Young TL, Rose KA, Mitchell P, and Saw SM, 2009. Outdoor activity and myopia in Singapore teenage children. *British Journal of Ophthalmology*, vol. 93 no.8, hal. 997-1000.
- Djua N, Paramata NR, and Mursyidah A. 2015. Gambaran faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi progresivitas penderita miopia di poliklinik mata RSUD Prof. Dr. H. Aloei Saboe Kota Gorontalo. *KIM Fakultas Ilmu-Ilmu Kesehatan dan Keolahragaan*, 3 (3)
- Ferri, F. F. FACP (2016). *Ferri's clinical advisor 2016* Elsevier.
- Foster PJ, & Jiang Y, 2014. Epidemiology of myopia. *Eye*, vol. 28 no. 2, hal. 202-208.
- Gray H, 2014. *Anatomy of the Human Body*. Philadelphia: Lea & Febiger.
- Guyton AC, Hall JE, 2015. *Guyton and Hall textbook of medical physiology*. Philadelphia: Elsevier Health Sciences.
- Gwiazda J, Deng L, Marsh-Tootle W, and COMET Study Group, 2011. The Association of Education and Occupation with Myopia in COMET Parents. *Optometry and vision science: official publication of the American Academy of Optometry*, vol. 88 no. 9, hal.1045.
- Holden, B., Sankaridurg, P., Smith, E., Aller, T., Jong, M., & He, M. (2014). Myopia, an underrated global challenge to vision: where the current data takes us on myopia control. *Eye*, 28(2), 142-146.
- Infodatin, 2014. *Situasi Gangguan penglihatan dan kebutaan*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Indonesia.
- Ip JM, Saw SM, Rose KA, Morgan IG, Kijley A, Wang JJ, and Mitchell P, 2008. Role of near work in myopia: findings in a sample of Australian school children. *Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science*, vol. 49 no. 7, hal. 2903.

- Irawan, AF. 2015. Gambaran deskriptif pasien kelainan refraksidi Rumah Sakit PHC Surabaya periode Januari-Juni 2015. Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya. Undergraduate thesis.
- Johnstone P, 2008. *Synopsis of Causation: Myopia*, Ministry of Defence, dilihat 20 September 2015, <https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/384526/myopia.pdf>
- Keirl A and Christie C, 2007. *Clinical optics and refraction: A guide for optometrists, contact lens opticians and dispensing opticians*. New York: Elsevier Health Sciences.
- Khurana AK. 2014. *Comprehensive Ophthalmology*, Fifth edition. New Delhi: New Age International (P) Ltd., Publishers.
- Koh, V., Cheng, C. Y., Tan, C. S., Nah, G., Zhao, P., Tan, M., ... & Saw, S. M. (2014). Optic Disc and Retinal Changes in Highly Myopic Young Adolescent Eyes. *Investigative Ophthalmology & Visual Science*, 55(13), 3620-3620.
- Koomson, N. Y., S. Y. Lartey, and K. K. Adjah. 2013 "Prevalence of Myopia amongst patients with refractive error in the Kumasi Metropolis of Ghana." *Journal of Science and Technology (Ghana)* 33(2): 73-80.
- Lang GK. 2015. *Ophthalmology*. 3rd edition. New York: Thieme.
- Lee, J. H., Jee, D., Kwon, J. W., & Lee, W. K. (2013). Prevalence and Risk Factors for Myopia in a Rural Korean Population. *Investigative ophthalmology & visual science*, 54(8), 5466-5471.
- Lestari, S. (2013). Hubungan karakteristik dan lingkungan fisik rumah dengan keluhan kesehatan mata pengrajin ulos di kelurahan kebun sayur kecamatan siantar timur kotamadya pematangsiantar tahun 2012. *Lingkungan dan Kesehatan Kerja*, 2(3).
- Lim LT, Gong Y, Ah-kee EY., Xiao G, Zhang X, and Yu S. 2014. Impact of parental history of myopia on the development of myopia in mainland China school-aged children. *Ophthalmology and eye diseases*, 6, hal. 31.
- Lü YP, Xia WT, Chu RY, Zhou XT, Dai JH, and Zhou H. 2011. Relationship between best corrected visual acuity and refraction parameters in myopia. *Fa yi xue za zhi*, 27(2), 94-97.

- Mallampalli VB, and Bokka VS. 2016. A study of the relationship between axial length, anterior chamber depth and corneal curvature in different refractive states. *J. Evid. Based Med. Health*,3 (27): 1253-1256
- Matheos M, Rares LM, and Saerang JSM, 2015. Perbandingan Angka Kejadian Miopia Antara Mahasiswa Informasika dan Ilmu Kelautan Universitas Sam Ratulangi Manado. *e-CliniC*, vol. 3 no.1.
- Meng W, Butterworth J, Malecaze F, and Calvas P. 2011. Axial length of myopia: a review of current research. *Ophthalmologica*, vol. 225 no. 3, hal. 127-134.
- Ming ALS and Constable IJ. 2014. *Colour Atlas of Ophthalmology*. Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Mo Y, Wang MF, and Zhou LL. 2010. Risk factor analysis of 167 patients with high myopia. *International journal of ophthalmology*, vol. 3 no.1, hal. 80-82.
- Myrowitz EH, 2012. Juvenile myopia progression, risk factors and interventions. *Saudi Journal of Ophthalmology*, vol. 26 no. 3, hal. 293-297.
- National Eye Institute, 2010, Myopia, [Department of Health and Human Services](http://www.nei.nih.gov/department_of_health_and_human_services), USA, dilihat pada 2 November 2015 <
<https://nei.nih.gov/eyedata/myopia#4>>
- Republik Indonesia, 2003. *Undang-undang sistem pendidikan nasional*, Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara
- Riordan-Eva P and Whitcher J. eds., 2008. *Vaughan & Asbury's general ophthalmology*. London: Lange Medical Books/McGraw-Hill Medical Pub. Division.
- Ryan SJ, Schachat AP, Wilkinson CP, Hinton DR, Sadda SR, Wiederman P. 2013. *Retina*. 5th edition. Canada: Elsevier.
- Saw SM, Gazzard G, Shih-Yen EC, Chua WH, 2005. Myopia And Associated Pathological Complications. *Ophthalmic Physiol Opt*, vol 25 no.5, hal. 381-91.
- Schmid K. 2004. *Myopia Manual*. Pagefree Pub Incorporated.
- Setiawan E, 2012. Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (KBBI). *Online*.(<http://kbbi.web.id>, diakses pada tanggal 14 Desember 2015).

- Shukla AV, 2009. *Clinical optics primer for ophthalmic medical personnel: a guide to laws, formulae, calculations, and clinical applications*. SLACK Incorporated.
- Siregar NH, 2012. Karakteristik Penderita Miopia Di Poliklinik Refraksi RSUP. H. Adam Malik Medan Tahun 2011. Universitas Sumatera Utara. Thesis
- Spaide RF, Ohno-Matsui K, and Yannuzzi LA. (eds.), 2014. *Pathologic myopia*. Springer New York.
- Steidl SM. 2006. How does visual acuity change over time in adults with high myopia?. *British journal of ophthalmology*, 90(5), 524-524.
- Swann PG and Schmid KL, 2002. Fundus changes in myopia-an overview. *Optometry Today*, vol. 42 no. 6, hal.33-35.
- Tandon R, 2014. *Parson's Diseases of the Eye*. Elsevier Health Sciences.
- Tanuwidjaja S dan Respati T, 2015. 'Hubungan Usia Dan Jenis Kelamin Dengan Derajat Kelainan Refraksi Pada Anak Di Rs Mata Cicendo Bandung'. *Prosiding Pendidikan Dokter*, pp.672-679.
- Usman S, Nukman E, dan Bebasari E. 2014. Hubungan Antara Faktor Keturunan, Aktivitas Melihat Dekat Dan Sikap Pencegahan Mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Riau Terhadap Kejadian Miopia. *Jurnal Online Mahasiswa (JOM) Bidang Kedokteran*, vol.1 no. 2, hal. 1-13.
- Varma R, Meuer SM, Klein R, and Wu S. 2014. Prevalence and characteristics of myopic retinopathy in an adult Chinese American population: The Chinese American Eye Study. *Investigative Ophthalmology & Visual Science*, 55(13), 3615-3615.
- Vincent SJ, Collins MJ, Read SA, Carney LG, and Yap MK, 2011. Interocular symmetry in myopic anisometropia. *Optometry & Vision Science*, vol. 88 no. 12, hal.1454-1462
- Wesley LV, 2006. *Intelligence: new research*. Nova Publishers.
- Williams KM, Bertelsen G, Cumberland P, Wolfram C, Verhoeven VJ, Anastasopoulos E, ... and Hogg R. (2015). Increasing prevalence of myopia in Europe and the impact of education. *Ophthalmology*, 122(7), 1489-1497.
- Wu, S., Hsu, C., Torres, M., McKean-Cowdin, R., Azen, S. P., & Varma, R. (2014). Prevalence of Myopic Refractive Error in Adult Chinese-

Americans: The Chinese-American Eye Study. *Investigative Ophthalmology & Visual Science*, 55(13), 3631-3631.

[www.who.int](http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/sexual_health/sh_definitions/en/) 2015, *defining sexual health*, dilihat 30 Desember 2015 <http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/sexual_health/sh_definitions/en/>

Xu L, Wang Y, Li Y, Wang Y, Cui T, Li J, & Jonas, J. B. (2006). Causes of blindness and visual impairment in urban and rural areas in Beijing: the Beijing Eye Study. *Ophthalmology*, 113(7), 1134-e1.

Yu L, Li ZK, Gao JR, Liu JR, Xu CT, 2011. Epidemiology, Genetics And Treatments For Myopia. *Int. J. Ophthalmol*; vol. 4 no. 6, hal. 658-669

Zadnik K, Satariano WA, Mutti DO, Sholtz RI, and Adams AJ. 1994. The effect of parental history of myopia on children's eye size. *Jama*, vol 271 no. 17, hal. 1323-1327.

