

KARYA ILMIAH AKHIR
STUDI KASUS: PERSEPSI LANSIA TERHADAP VAKSINASI
COVID-19 DI RW.04 KELURAHAN PASIE NAN TIGO

Penelitian Keperawatan Bencana



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ABSTRAK

Vaksinasi menjadi salah satu solusi yang paling penting dalam mengatasi pandemic virus Covid-19. Dampak negatif Covid-19 sangatlah besar yang telah menelan banyak korban jiwa khususnya lansia. Vaksinasi adalah pemberian vaksin dengan tujuan untuk meningkatkan kekebalan tubuh terhadap penyakit, namun capaian vaksinasi di lansia masih rendah. Rendahnya persentase penerimaan vaksin pada lansia tidak terlepas dari persepsi lansia itu sendiri dimana banyak hoax dan berita bohong terkait dampak Covid-19 sehingga menimbulkan keenganan lansia di RW 04 Kelurahan Pasie Nan Tigo untuk melakukan vaksinasi. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengeksplorasi persepsi lansia terhadap vaksinasi Covid-19 di RW 04 Pasie Nan Tigo Kota Padang. Metode Penelitian yang digunakan adalah penelitian kualitatif dengan pendekatan studi kasus menggunakan pedoman wawancara berdasarkan teori Health Belief Model. Pemilihan partisipan dalam penelitian ini menggunakan teknik purposive sampling yang didapatkan jumlah partisipan sebanyak 3 lansia RW 04 Kelurahan Pasie Nan Tigo. Hasil Penelitian didapatkan 4 tema yaitu lansia tidak menyadari dirinya rentan terhadap Covid-19, lansia beranggapan Covid-19 tidak parah/serius, lansia kurang mengetahui manfaat vaksinasi Covid-19, dan lansia percaya terhadap isu negatif tentang vaksin COVID-19. Saran bagi puskesmas diharapkan memberikan gambaran bagaimana petugas pemberi vaksin Covid-19 kepada lansia dalam memotivasi lansia untuk mengikuti program vaksinasi Covid-19 di wilayah RW 04 Kelurahan Pasia Nan Tigo.

Kata Kunci : Lansia, Vaksinasi COVID-19, Persepsi
Daftar Pustaka: 52 (2011-2021)

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**CASE STUDY: ELDERLY PERCEPTIONS OF THE COVID-19 VACCINATION
AT RW.04 KELURAHAN PASIE NAN TIGO**

ABSTRACT

Vaccination is one of the most important solutions in overcoming the Covid-19 virus pandemic. The negative impact of Covid-19 is very large which has claimed many lives, especially the elderly. Vaccination is the administration of vaccines with the aim of increasing the body's immunity to disease, but the achievement of vaccination in the elderly is still low. The low percentage of receiving vaccines in the elderly cannot be separated from the perception of the elderly themselves where there are many hoaxes and fake news related to the impact of Covid-19, causing the reluctance of the elderly in RW 04, Pasie Nan Tigo Village to vaccinate. The purpose of this study was to explore the elderly's perception of the Covid-19 vaccination in RW 04 Pasie Nan Tigo, Padang City. The research method used is qualitative research with a case study approach using interview guidelines based on the theory of the Health Belief Model. The selection of participants in this study used a purposive sampling technique which obtained the number of participants as many as 3 elderly people from RW 04, Pasie Nan Tigo Village. The results of the study found 4 themes, namely the elderly did not realize that they were vulnerable to Covid-19, the elderly thought that Covid-19 was not severe/serious, the elderly did not know the benefits of the Covid-19 vaccination, and the elderly believed in negative issues about the COVID-19 vaccine. Suggestions for health centers are expected to provide an overview of how officers administering Covid-19 vaccines to the elderly can motivate the elderly to participate in the Covid-19 vaccination program in the RW 04 area, Pasia Nan Tigo Village.

*Keywords: Elderly, COVID-19 Vaccination, Persespi
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