

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ali, M. & Asrori, M. (2014). *Psikologi remaja, perkembangan peserta didik*. Jakarta: PT. Bumi Aksara.
- Alwi, I. (2015). Kriteria empirik dalam menentukan ukuran sampel pada pengujian hipotesis statistik dan analisis butir. *Jurnal Formatif*, 2(2), 140-148.
- APJII. (2018). Penetrasi dan Perilaku Pengguna Internet Indonesia. Diakses pada tanggal 12 Februari 2020 melalui <https://apjii.or.id/survei2017>.
- Ashford, J. B., & LeCroy, C. W. (2010). *Human behavior in the social environment: A multidimensional perspective* (4th ed.). Belmont, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- Azwar, S. (2011). *Dasar-dasar psikometri*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, S. (2012). *Penyusunan skala psikologi, edisi kesepuluh*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, S. (2016b). *Metode penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Baumeister, R. F., & Leary, M. R. (1995). The need to belong: Desire for interpersonal attachments as a fundamental human motivation. *Psychological Bulletin*. Vol. 117, 497-529.
- Bond, B. J. (2016). Following Your "Friend": Social Media and the Strength of Adolescents' Parasocial Relationships with Media Personae. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 19(11), 656-660.
- Bond, B. J. (2020). The Development and Influence of Parasocial Relationships With Television Characters: A Longitudinal Experimental Test of Prejudice Reduction Through Parasocial Contact. *Communication Research*.

Boyd, D. M., & Ellison, N. B. (2007). Social network sites: Definition, history, and scholarship. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*. *Social Media*,13,210-230

Buntaran, F. A. A., & Helmi, A. F. (2015). Peran kepercayaan interpersonal remaja yang kesepian dalam memoderasi pengungkapan diri pada media jejaring sosial online. *Gajah Mada Journal of Psychology (GamaJoP)*, 1(2).

Calvert, S. L., Richards, M. N., Jordon, A., and Romer, D. (2014). “Children’s parasocial relationships,” in *Media and the Well-Being of Children and Adolescents*, eds A. Jordan and D. Romer (Oxford: Oxford University Press), 187–200.

Cole, T., & Leets, L. (1999). Attachment styles and intimate television viewing: Insecurely forming relationships in a parasocial way. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 16(4), 495-511.

Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Pendekatan Metode Penelitian Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, dan Campuran ed.4*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.

Derrick, J. L., Gabriel, S., & Hugenberg, K. (2009). Social surrogacy: How favored television programs provide the experience of belonging. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 45(2), 352-362.

Derrick, J. L., Gabriel, S., & Tippin, B. (2008). Parasocial Relationships and Self-DiscrepanciesL: Faux Relationships Have Benefits for Low Self-Esteem Individual. *Personal Relationships*. Vol. 15, 261-280.

- Galerinfo. (2018). Pengertian Youtube, Fitur, Manfaat, Kekurangan dan Kelebihannya. Diakses pada 30 Maret 2020 melalui <https://www.galerinfo.com/pengertian-youtube/>
- Gangadharbatla, H. (2008). Facebook me: Collective self-esteem, need to belong, and internet self-efficacy as predictors of the iGeneration's attitudes toward social networking sites. *Journal of interactive advertising*, 8(2), 5-15.
- Giles, D. C. (2002). Parasocial interaction: A review of the literature and a model for future research. *Media Psychology*.
- GlobalwebIndex. 2019. Berapa banyak waktu yang dihabiskan rakyat Indonesia di media sosial?. Diakses pada 17 Maret 2020, melalui <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/majalah-49630216>
- Gravetter, F.J, & Wallnau, L.B. (2013). *Statistics for the behavioral sciences ninth edition*. USA: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.
- Greenwood, D. N., & Long, C. R. (2011). Attachment, belongingness needs, and relationship status predict imagined intimacy with media figures. *Communication Research*, 38(2), 278-297.
- Gleason, T. R., Theran, S. A., & Newberg, E. M. (2017). Parasocial Interactions and Relationships in Early Adolescence. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 8 (255), 1-11.
- Hagerty, B. M., Lynch-Sauer, J., Patusky, K. L., Bouwsema, M., & Collier, P. (1992). Sense of belonging: A vital mental health concept. *Archives of psychiatric nursing*, 6 (3), 172-177.

- Hartmann, T. (2008). Parasocial interactions and paracommunication with new media characters. *Mediated interpersonal communication*, 177, 199.
- Haryanto, R. (2009). *Cerdas Jelajah Internet*. Jakarta: Kriya Pustaka.
- Herlina. (2013). *Bibliotherapy: Mengatasi masalah anak dan remaja melalui buku*. Bandung: Pustaka Cendekia Utama.
- Hetz, P., Dawson, C., & Cullen, T. (2015, March). Social Media Use and FoMO While Studying Abroad. In *Society for Information Technology & Teacher Education International Conference* (pp. 2327-2334). Association for the Advancement of Computing in Education (AACE).
- Hoffner, C. A. (2002). *Attachment to media characters*. New York: Macmillan Reference.
- Horton, D., & Wohl, R. R. (1956). *Mass communication and para-social interaction*. *Psychiatry*.
- Hu, M. (2016). The influence of a scandal on parasocial relationship, parasocial interaction, and parasocial breakup. *Psychology of popular media culture*. Vol. 5 (3), 217-231.
- Huguenel, B.M. (2017). *Fear Of Missing Out: A Moderated Mediation Approach To Social Media Use*. Thesis. Loyola University Chicago.
- Ilock, E.B. (2003). *Psikologi Perkembangan: Suatu Pendekatan Sepanjang Rentang Kehidupan*. Jakarta. Erlangga.
- Iannone, N. E., McCarty, M. K., Branch, S. E., & Kelly, J. R. (2017). Connecting the twitterverse: using twitter to satisfy unmet belonging needs. *The Journal of social psychology*.

- Jalonen, H. (2014). A framework for dealing with fundamental knowledge problems through social media. *VINE: The journal of information and knowledge management systems*.
- Kaplan, A. M., & Haenlein, M. (2010). Users of the world, unite! The challenges and opportunities of Social Media. *Business horizons*, 53(1), 59-68.
- Knowles, M. L., Haycock, N., & Shaikh, I. (2015). Does Facebook magnify or mitigate threats to belonging?. *Social Psychology*.
- Koroleva, K., Krasnova, H., Veltri, N.F., Günther, O. (2011). It's All About Networking! *Empirical Investigation of Social Capital Formation on Social Network Sites*. In: ICIS 2011 Proceedings.
- Koseoglu, Y. (2015). Facebook, personality and needs-a case from turkey. *Journal of Emerging Trends in Educational Research and Policy Studies*, 6(1), 40-49.
- Krasnova, H., Wenninger, H., Widjaja, T., & Buxmann, P. (2013). Envy on facebook: A hidden threat to users' life satisfaction? *Wirtschaftsinformatik*, 92, 1-16.
- Leary, M. R., & Hoyle, R. H. (Eds.). (2009). *Handbook of individual differences in social behavior*. Guilford Press.
- Leary, M. R., Kelly, K. M., Cottrell, C. A., & Schreindorfer, L. S. (2013). Construct validity of the need to belong scale: Mapping the nomological network. *Journal of personality assessment*, 95(6), 610-624.
- Leibovich, N., Schmid, V., & Calero, A. (2018). The Need to Belong (NB) in Adolescence: Adaptation of a Scale for its Assessment. *Psychology and Behavioral Science International Journal*, 8(5).

- Levy, M. R. (1979). Watching TV news as para-social interaction. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 23(1), 69-80.
- Lewis, B. K. (2010). Social Media and Strategic Communication: Attitudes and Perceptions Among College Students. *Public Relations Journal*, 4(3), 1–23
- Louw, D. A. (1998). *Human development*. Pearson South Africa.
- Maltby, J., Day, L., McCutcheon, L. E., Houran, J., & Ashe, D. (2006). Extreme celebrity worship, fantasy proneness and dissociation: Developing the measurement and understanding of celebrity worship within a clinical personality context. *Personality and individual differences*, 40(2), 273-283.
- Santrock, J.W (2009). Remaja Edisi 11. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Maslow, A. H. (1943). A theory of human motivation. *Psychological review*, 50(4), 370.
- Mellor, D., Stokes, M., Firth, L., Hayashi, Y., & Cummins, R. (2008). Need for belonging, relationship satisfaction, loneliness, and life satisfaction. *Personality and individual differences*, 45(3), 213-218.
- Mitchell, K. M. (2021) The Relationship Between Parasocial Relationships and Chronic Ostracism Among Differing Belongingness Needs. *Undergraduate Research Awards*. 58.
- Mulawarman, R. H., & Nusantoro, E. (2019). Pola Relasi Sosial Teman Sebaya Ditinjau dari Penggunaan Media Sosial pada Siswa. *Indonesian Journal of Guidance and Counseling: Theory and Application*, 8(1).
- Nadkarni, A., & Hofmann, S. G. (2012). Why do people use Facebook?. *Personality and individual differences*, 52(3), 243-249.

Nesabamedia. (2019) Pengertian Twitter Beserta Sejarah dan Manfaat Twitter yang Dibahas Secara Lengkap. Diakses pada 30 Maret 2020 melalui <https://www.nesabamedia.com/pengertian-twitter/>

Nurrizka, A. F. (2016). Peran Media Sosial di Era Globalisasi pada Remaja di Surakarta (suatu Kajian Teoritis dan Praktis terhadap Remaja dalam Perspektif Perubahan Sosial). *Jurnal Analisa Sosiologi*, 5(1).

Ormrod, J. E. (2008). *Psikologi Pendidikan Jilid I*. Jakarta : Penerbit. Erlangga.

Papalia, D. E., Olds, S.W., & Feldman, R.D. (2009). *Human Development 11th Edition*. New York: The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.

PodFeeder. (2019). Mengenal Lebih Dalam Mengenai Facebook. Diakses pada 30 Maret 2020 melalui <http://www.podfeeder.com/teknologi/mengenal-lebih-dalam-mengenai-facebook/>

Purwanto. (2007). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif untuk psikologi dan pendidikan*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.

Rubin A. M., Perse E. M., Powell, R. A. (1985). Loneliness, Parasocial Interaction, and Local Television News Viewing. *Human Communication Research*.

Rubin, A. M., & Perse, E. M. (1987). Audience activity and soap opera involvement a uses and effects investigation. *Human communication research*, 14(2), 246-268.

Rubin, R. B., & McHugh, M. P. (1987). Development of parasocial interaction relationships.

Rumpf, Renee E. (2012). The Predictors of Parasocial Interaction and Their Effects on Perceived Persuasiveness. *Thesis*: San Diego State University.

- Shodiq, F. (2020, April). Need To Belong dan Fear Of Missing Out Mahasiswa Pengguna Media Sosial Instagram. *Jurnal Psikologi Insight*, 4(1), 53-62.
- Stever, G. S. (2013). Mediated vs. parasocial relationships: An attachment perspective. *Journal of Media Psychology*, 17(3), 1-31.
- Stever, G. S., & Lawson, K. (2013). Twitter as a way for celebrities to communicate with fans: Implications for the study of parasocial interaction. *North American Journal of Psychology*, 15(2), 339.
- Supratiknya, A. (2014). *Pengukuran psikologis*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Universitas Sanata Dharma.
- Sutriono, S., & Haryatmoko, H. (2018). Selebriti dan Komodifikasi Kapital di Media Sosial. *Journal Acta Diurna*, 14(2), 99-119.
- Tsay, M., & Bodine, B. M. (2012). Exploring parasocial interaction in college students as a multidimensional construct: Do personality, interpersonal need, and television motive predict their relationships with media characters. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, 1(3), 185-200.
- Tukachinsky, R. (2010). Para-Romantic Love and Para-Friendship: Development and Assessment of a Multiple Parasocial Relationship Scale. *American Journal of Media Psychology*, Vol. 3, 73-94.
- Tukachinsky, R., & Dorros, S. M. (2018). Parasocial Romantic Relationships, Romantic Beliefs, and Relationships Outcomes in USA Adolescents: Rehearsing Love or Setting Oneself Up to Fail? *Journal of Children and Media*. Vol. 12 (3), 329-345.

Wearesocial. (2020). Digital 2020: Indonesia. Diakses pada 9 Februari 2020 melalui <https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2020-indonesia>

Whitting, A., & Williams, D. (2013). Why people use social media: a uses and gratifications approach. *Qualitative market research: an international journal*. Vol. 16, 362-369.

Wibowo, N. F. S., (2018). Pengaruh Need to belong Dan Harga Diri Terhadap Presentasi Diri Pada Remaja Pengguna Instagram Di Sma Kota Bandung. Skripsi. Psikologi UPI. Bandung.

Williams, K. D. (2009). Ostracism: a temporal need-threat model. In m. Zanna (ed.). *advances in experimental social psychology*. 279-314.

Winarsunu, T. (2004). *Statistik dalam penelitian psikologi dan pendidikan*. Malang: UMM Press.

Yuni, C. (2017). HUBUNGAN PARASOSIAL DI ERA NEW MEDIA (Studi Korelasional Pengaruh Penggunaan Media Sosial terhadap Berkembangnya Hubungan Parasosial di Kalangan Remaja Putri di SMAS Sutomo 1 Medan). *FLOW*, 3(4).



